

Excercise - Week 4 - Module 5

Tuan Nguyen Huu

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Function: $f(w_1, w_2) = 0.1w_1^2 + 2w_2^2$

1 Excercise 1

- epoch 1:

$$dw_1 = 0.2w_1 = 0.2 \times -5 = -1$$

$$dw_2 = 4w_2 = 4 \times -2 = -8$$

$$w_1 = w_1 - \alpha * dw_1 = -5 - 0.4 \times -1 = -4.6$$

$$w_2 = w_2 - \alpha * dw_2 = -2 - 0.4 \times -8 = 1.2$$

- epoch 2:

$$dw_1 = 0.2w_1 = 0.2 \times -4.6 = -0.92$$

$$dw_2 = 4w_2 = 4 \times 1.2 = 4.8$$

$$w_1 = w_1 - \alpha * dw_1 = -4.6 - 0.4 \times -0.92 = -4.232$$

$$w_2 = w_2 - \alpha * dw_2 = 1.2 - 0.4 \times 4.8 = -0.72$$

2 Excercise 2

- epoch 1:

$$dw_1 = 0.2w_1 = 0.2 \times -5 = -1$$

$$dw_2 = 4w_2 = 4 \times -2 = -8$$

$$v_1 = \beta v_1 + (1 - \beta)dw_1 = 0.5 \times 0 + 0.5 \times -1 = -0.5$$

$$v_2 = \beta v_2 + (1 - \beta)dw_2 = 0.5 \times 0 + 0.5 \times -8 = -4$$

$$w_1 = w_1 - \alpha * v_1 = -5 - 0.6 * -0.5 = -4.7$$

$$w_2 = w_2 - \alpha * v_2 = -2 - 0.6 * -4 = 0.4$$

- epoch 2:

$$dw_1 = 0.2w_1 = 0.2 \times -4.7 = -0.94$$

$$dw_2 = 4w_2 = 4 \times 0.4 = 1.6$$

$$v_1 = \beta v_1 + (1 - \beta)dw_1 = 0.5 \times -0.5 + 0.5 \times -0.94 = -0.72$$

$$v_2 = \beta v_2 + (1 - \beta)dw_2 = 0.5 \times -4 + 0.5 \times 1.6 = -1.2$$

$$w_1 = w_1 - \alpha * v_1 = -4.7 - 0.6 * -0.72 = -4.268$$

$$w_2 = w_2 - \alpha * v_2 = 0.4 - 0.6 * -1.2 = 1.12$$

3 Exercise 3

- epoch 1:

$$\begin{aligned}
 dw_1 &= 0.2w_1 = 0.2 \times -5 = -1 \\
 dw_2 &= 4w_2 = 4 \times -2 = -8 \\
 s_1 &= \gamma s_1 + (1 - \gamma)dw_1^2 = 0.9 \times 0 + 0.1 \times (-1)^2 = 0.1 \\
 s_2 &= \gamma s_2 + (1 - \gamma)dw_2^2 = 0.9 \times 0 + 0.1 \times (-8)^2 = 6.4 \\
 w_1 &= w_1 - \alpha \frac{dw_1}{\sqrt{s_1 + \epsilon}} = -5 - 0.3 \times \frac{-1}{\sqrt{0.1 + 10^{-6}}} = -4.051 \\
 w_2 &= w_2 - \alpha \frac{dw_2}{\sqrt{s_2 + \epsilon}} = -2 - 0.3 \times \frac{-8}{\sqrt{6.4 + 10^{-6}}} = -1.051
 \end{aligned}$$

- epoch 2:

$$\begin{aligned}
 dw_1 &= 0.2w_1 = 0.2 \times -4.051 = -0.8102 \\
 dw_2 &= 4w_2 = 4 \times -1.051 = -4.204 \\
 s_1 &= \gamma s_1 + (1 - \gamma)dw_1^2 = 0.9 \times 0.1 + 0.1 \times (-0.8102)^2 = 0.156 \\
 s_2 &= \gamma s_2 + (1 - \gamma)dw_2^2 = 0.9 \times 6.4 + 0.1 \times (-4.204)^2 = 7.527 \\
 w_1 &= w_1 - \alpha \frac{dw_1}{\sqrt{s_1 + \epsilon}} = -4.051 - 0.3 \times \frac{-0.8102}{\sqrt{0.156 + 10^{-6}}} = -4.051 \\
 w_2 &= w_2 - \alpha \frac{dw_2}{\sqrt{s_2 + \epsilon}} = -1.051 - 0.3 \times \frac{-4.204}{\sqrt{7.527 + 10^{-6}}} = -0.591
 \end{aligned}$$

4 Exercise 4

- epoch 1:

$$\begin{aligned}
 dw_1 &= 0.2w_1 = 0.2 \times -5 = -1 \\
 dw_2 &= 4w_2 = 4 \times -2 = -8 \\
 v_1 &= \beta_1 V_1 + (1 - \beta_1)dw_1 = 0.9 \times 0 + 0.1 \times -1 = -0.1 \\
 v_2 &= \beta_1 V_2 + (1 - \beta_1)dw_2 = 0.9 \times 0 + 0.1 \times -8 = -0.8 \\
 s_1 &= \beta_2 s_1 + (1 - \beta_1)dw_1^2 = 0.999 \times 0 + 0.001 \times (-1)^2 = 0.001 \\
 s_2 &= \beta_2 s_2 + (1 - \beta_1)dw_2^2 = 0.999 \times 0 + 0.001 \times (-8)^2 = 0.064 \\
 v_{corr1} &= \frac{v_1}{1 - \beta_1^t} = \frac{-0.1}{1 - (0.9)^1} = -1 \\
 v_{corr2} &= \frac{v_2}{1 - \beta_2^t} = \frac{-0.8}{1 - (0.9)^1} = -8 \\
 s_{corr1} &= \frac{s_1}{1 - \beta_2^t} = \frac{0.001}{1 - (0.999)^1} = 1 \\
 s_{corr2} &= \frac{s_2}{1 - \beta_2^t} = \frac{0.064}{1 - (0.999)^1} = 64 \\
 w_1 &= w_1 - \alpha * \frac{v_{corr1}}{\sqrt{s_{corr2} + \epsilon}} = -5 - 0.2 \times \frac{-1}{\sqrt{1 + 10^{-6}}} = -4.8 \\
 w_2 &= w_2 - \alpha * \frac{v_{corr2}}{\sqrt{s_{corr2} + \epsilon}} = -2 - 0.2 \times \frac{-8}{\sqrt{64 + 10^{-6}}} = -1.8
 \end{aligned}$$

- epoch 2:

$$\begin{aligned}
 dw_1 &= 0.2w_1 = 0.2 \times -4.8 = -0.96 \\
 dw_2 &= 4w_2 = 4 \times -1.8 = -7.2 \\
 v_1 &= \beta_1 V_1 + (1 - \beta_1)dw_1 = 0.9 \times -0.1 + 0.1 \times -0.96 = -0.186 \\
 v_2 &= \beta_1 V_2 + (1 - \beta_1)dw_2 = 0.9 \times -0.8 + 0.1 \times -7.2 = -1.44 \\
 s_1 &= \beta_2 s_1 + (1 - \beta_1)dw_1^2 = 0.999 \times 0.001 + 0.001 \times (-0.96)^2 = 0.0019206 \\
 s_2 &= \beta_2 s_2 + (1 - \beta_1)dw_2^2 = 0.999 \times 0.064 + 0.001 \times (-7.2)^2 = 0.115776 \\
 v_{corr1} &= \frac{v_1}{1 - \beta_1^t} = \frac{-0.186}{1 - (0.9)^2} = -0.9789474
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
v_{corr2} &= \frac{v_2}{1-\beta_2^i} = \frac{-1.44}{1-(0.9)^2} = -7.5789474 \\
s_{corr1} &= \frac{s_1}{1-\beta_2^i} = \frac{0.0019206}{1-(0.999)^2} = 0.9607804 \\
s_{corr2} &= \frac{s_2}{1-\beta_2^i} = \frac{0.115776}{1-(0.999)^1} = 57.9169585 \\
w_1 &= w_1 - \alpha * \frac{v_{corr1}}{\sqrt{s_{corr2}+\epsilon}} = -4.8 - 0.2 \times \frac{-0.9789474}{\sqrt{0.9607804+10^{-6}}} = -4.6002546 \\
w_2 &= w_2 - \alpha * \frac{v_{corr2}}{\sqrt{s_{corr2}+\epsilon}} = -1.8 - 0.2 \times \frac{-7.5789474}{\sqrt{57.9169585+10^{-6}}} = -1.6008245
\end{aligned}$$