| | ,
$$f(\beta_1,...,\beta_p) := \sum_{i=1}^{N} (y_i - \sum_{j=1}^{p} x_{i,j}\beta_j)^2$$

b): $\Box = \Delta_3 = \chi \in \mathbb{R}^3$. $\Box \exists \Delta_3 = \Delta_4 = \Delta \exists \Delta_5 = \Delta_5$

 $= \times ((-\alpha)(\chi^{T}(\beta_{1} - \beta_{2}))^{2}.$ $\geq 0 \quad (= |a|\beta_{1} = \beta_{2} a \chi^{\frac{1}{2}} (\lambda^{2} y^{\frac{1}{2}})$

よれ、f(β1,...,βp)は凸関数。