$$S := \sum_{i=1}^{N} (y_i - (\beta_o + \beta_i, \chi_i))^2$$

五最小化对β, β, 五东×3.

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{1}} = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^{N} \chi_{i}, \quad \overline{y} = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^{N} y_{i}$$

$$\overline{\chi}^{2} = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^{N} \chi_{i}^{2}, \quad \overline{\chi}y = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^{N} \chi_{i}y_{i} \quad \forall x_{i},$$

Sはβ。β、内間に凸関数なので、

$$\frac{\partial S}{\partial B_0} = \frac{\partial S}{\partial B_1} = 0 \quad \text{The proof of the proof of the$$

$$\frac{\partial S}{\partial \beta_{\delta}} = -2 \sum_{i=1}^{N} (y_i - (\beta_{\delta} + \beta_i x_i)) = -2N(\overline{y} - (\beta_{\delta} + \beta_i \overline{x}))$$

$$\frac{\partial S}{\partial \beta_{i}} = -2 \sum_{i=1}^{N} \chi_{i} (y_{i} - (\beta_{i} + \beta_{i} \chi_{i})) = -2N (\overline{\chi}y - (\beta_{i} \overline{\chi} + \beta_{i} \overline{\chi}^{2}))$$

より、)
$$\hat{\beta}_{0}$$
 + $\hat{\chi}\hat{\beta}_{1} = \hat{y}$ を解いて、 $\hat{\chi}\hat{\beta}_{0}$ + $\hat{\chi}\hat{\beta}_{1} = \hat{\chi}\hat{y}$

$$\hat{\beta}_0 = \frac{\overline{\chi} \overline{\chi} \overline{y} - \overline{\chi}^2 \overline{y}}{\overline{\chi}^2 - \overline{\chi}^2}, \hat{\beta}_1 = \frac{\overline{\chi} \overline{y} - \overline{\chi} \overline{y}}{\overline{\chi}^2 - \overline{\chi}^2}$$