

$$10, (a) f(u) = u^2.$$

$$\alpha \in (0, 1) \text{ と } u_1, u_2 \in \mathbb{R} \text{ をとり、}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \alpha u_1^2 + (1-\alpha)u_2^2 - (\alpha u_1 + (1-\alpha)u_2)^2 \\ &= \alpha(1-\alpha)u_1^2 - 2\alpha(1-\alpha)u_1u_2 + \alpha(1-\alpha)u_2^2 \\ &= \alpha(1-\alpha)(u_1 - u_2)^2 \\ &\geq 0 \quad (= 0 \text{ は } u_1 = u_2 \text{ のときだけ).} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{よって } f(u) = u^2 \text{ は 凸.}$$

$$(b) f(u, v) = u^2 + v^2.$$

$$\alpha \in (0, 1) \text{ と } (u_1, u_2), (v_1, v_2) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \text{ をとり、}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \alpha(u_1^2 + v_1^2) + (1-\alpha)(u_2^2 + v_2^2) \\ & \quad - (\alpha u_1 + (1-\alpha)u_2)^2 + (\alpha v_1 + (1-\alpha)v_2)^2 \\ &= \alpha(1-\alpha)(u_1 - u_2)^2 + \alpha(1-\alpha)(v_1 - v_2)^2 \\ &= \alpha(1-\alpha)((u_1 - u_2)^2 + (v_1 - v_2)^2) \\ &\geq 0 \quad (= 0 \text{ は } (u_1, u_2) = (v_1, v_2) \text{ のときだけ).} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{よって } f(u, v) = u^2 + v^2 \text{ は 凸.}$$

$$(c) f(u) = |u|$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (\alpha |u_1| + (1-\alpha)|u_2|)^2 - |\alpha u_1 + (1-\alpha)u_2|^2 \\ &= 2\alpha(1-\alpha)(|u_1||u_2| - u_1u_2) \\ &\geq 0 \quad (= 0 \text{ は } u_1, u_2 \text{ の両方が } \geq 0 \text{ かつ } \leq 0 \text{ のとき}) \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{よって } f(u) = |u| \text{ は 凸.}$$