

## 光伏电池模拟器及其两级式LC滤波器设计

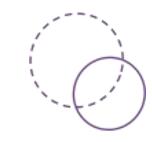
Design of photovoltaic cell simulator and its two-stage LC filter

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指导老师: 郭鸿浩







03

研究方法

02 方案设计

4 结果分析













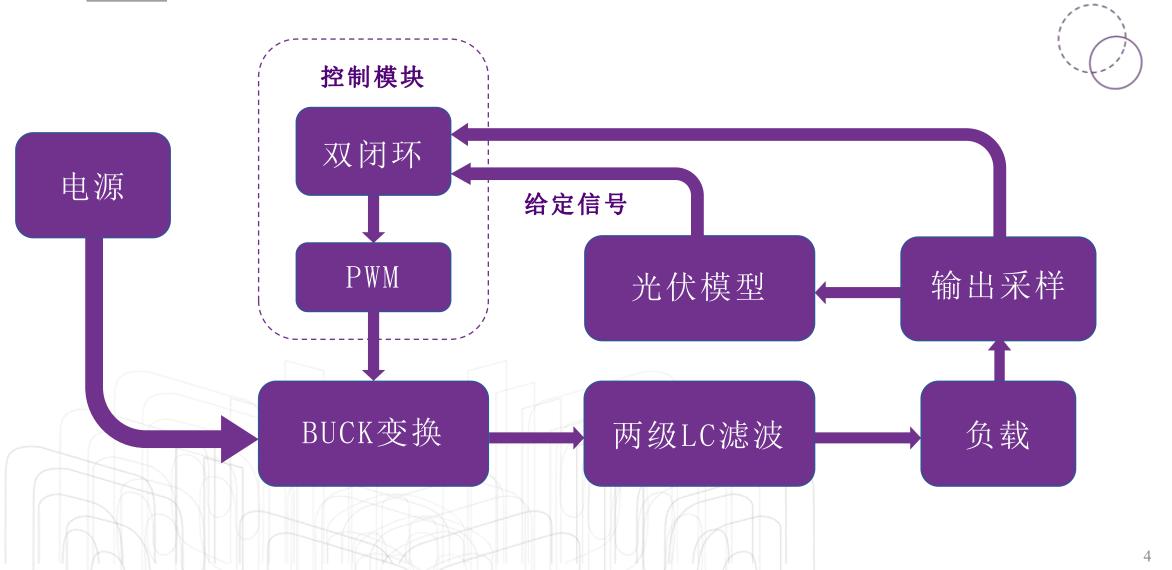
环境污染加剧

光伏产业迅速崛起

模拟器需求增加













#### 光伏电池数学模型

$$I_{\rm d} = I_0 \left( e^{\frac{qV_{\rm q}}{AKT}} - 1 \right) \qquad I = I_{\rm sc} \left[ 1 - A \left( e^{\frac{V_{BV_{\rm cc}}}{BV_{\rm cc}}} - 1 \right) \right]$$

$$I = I_{\infty} \left[ 1 - A \left( e^{V/BV_{\infty}} - 1 \right) \right]$$

$$I = I_{\rm ph} - I_{\rm d} - I_2$$

$$A = \left(1 - \frac{I_{\rm m}}{I_{\rm sc}}\right) e^{\frac{-V_{\rm m}}{BV_{\rm cc}}}$$

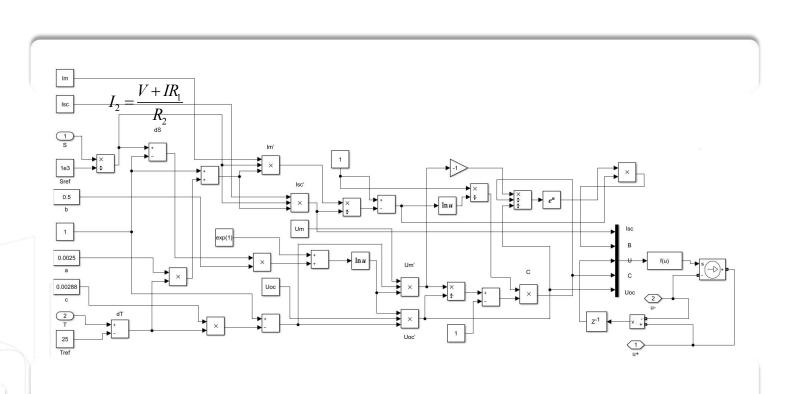
$$I_2 = \frac{V + IR_1}{R_2}$$

$$B = \left(\frac{V_{\rm m}}{V_{\rm oc}} - 1\right) \left[\ln\left(1 - \frac{I_{\rm m}}{I_{\rm sc}}\right)\right]^{-1}$$

$$I = I_{\text{ph}} - I_0 (e^{\frac{qV_j}{4KT}} - 1) - \frac{V + IR_j}{R_j}$$

光伏电池数学模型

光伏电池输出特性

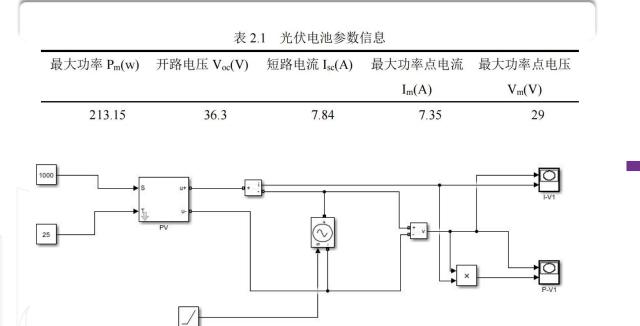




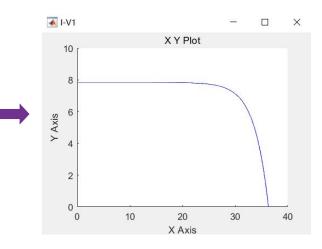
PV



### 光伏电池数学模型













#### 功率变换器设计

$$G(S) = \frac{V_o(S)}{V_i(S)} = \frac{1}{L_1 L_2 C_1 C_2 \cdot S^4 + \left[L_1 C_1 + L_2 C_2 + L_1 C_2\right] \cdot S^2 + 1}$$

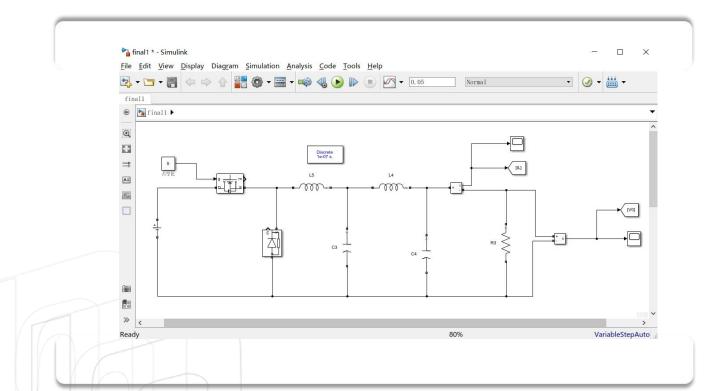
$$f_1 = \frac{1}{2\pi} \sqrt{\frac{1}{L_1(C_1 + C_2)}} \qquad f_2 = \frac{1}{2\pi} \sqrt{\frac{1}{L_2(\frac{C_1 \cdot C_2}{C_1 + C_2})}}$$

$$f_2 = \frac{1}{2\pi} \sqrt{\frac{1}{L_2(\frac{C_1 \cdot C_2}{C_1 + C_2})}}$$

$$s^2 = -\frac{1}{L_1 C_1} \qquad G_1 = \frac{C_1}{C_2}$$

$$20\log G < 0$$

$$s^2 = -\frac{1}{L_2 C_2} \qquad G_2 = L_2 / L_1$$



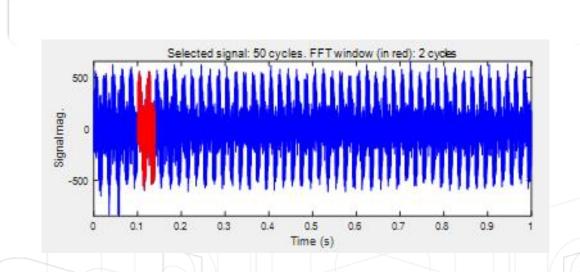


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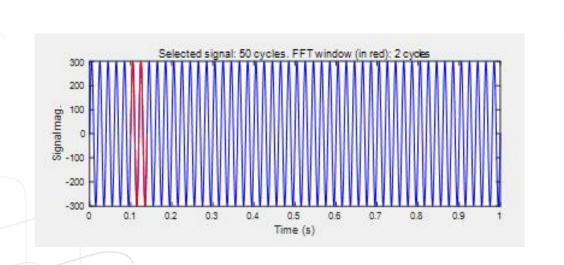




# 功率变换器设计



单极式LC



两级式LC

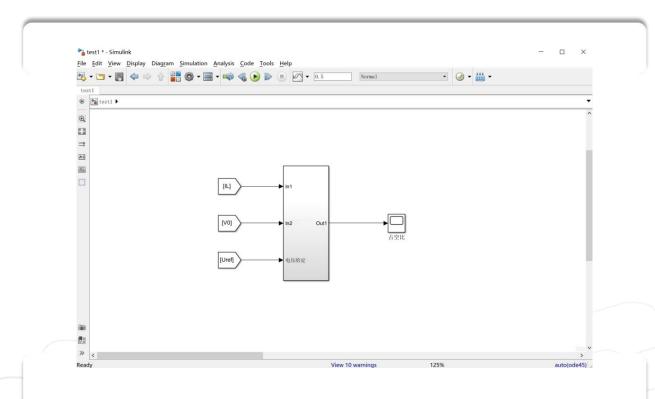


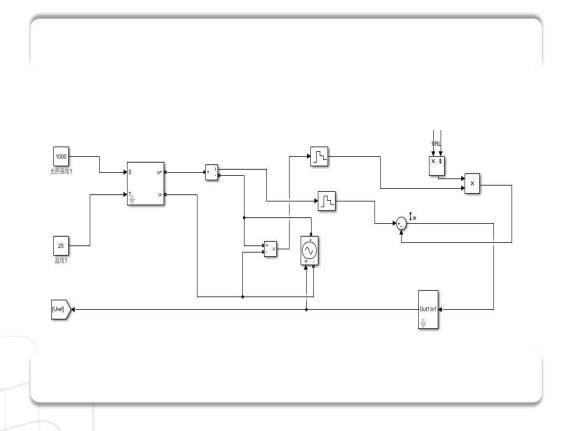
## ▲ 三、研究方法

# Nanjing University of Posts and Telecommunications



### 控制模块设计





PWM、双闭环控制

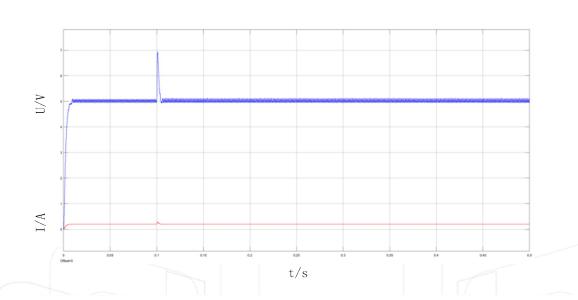
光伏模型电压给定输出控制

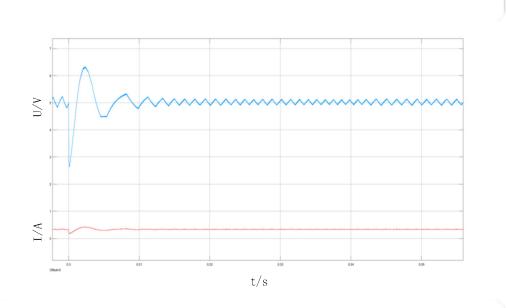






### 控制模块设计





电源电压扰动

负载电阻扰动





## 四、结果分析

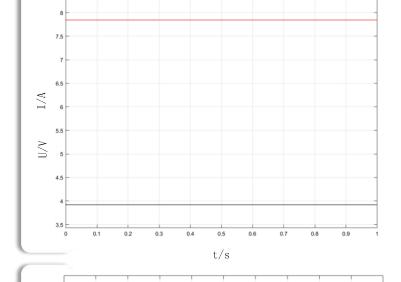






恒压区

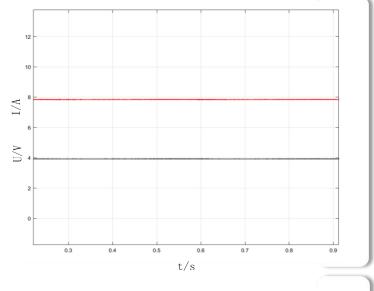
I/A

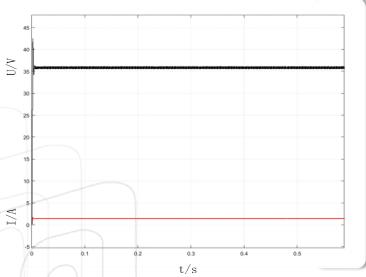


t/s

标准光伏电池

标准光伏电





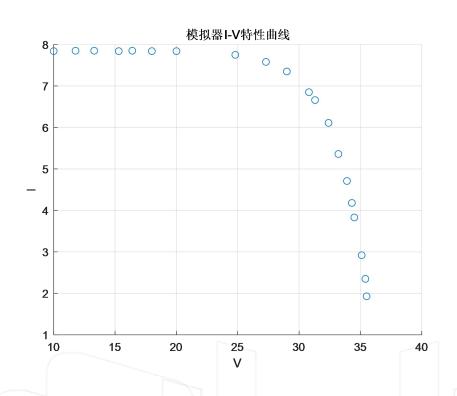
模拟器

模拟器

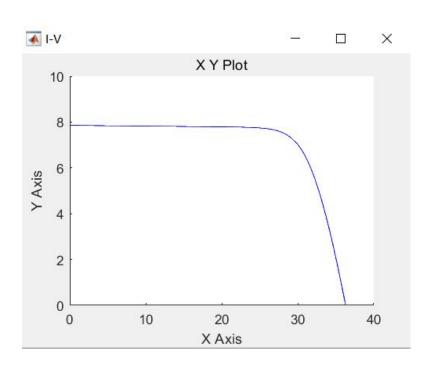












标准光伏电池输出I-V特性曲线



## Thank you!

恳请老师们批评指正

