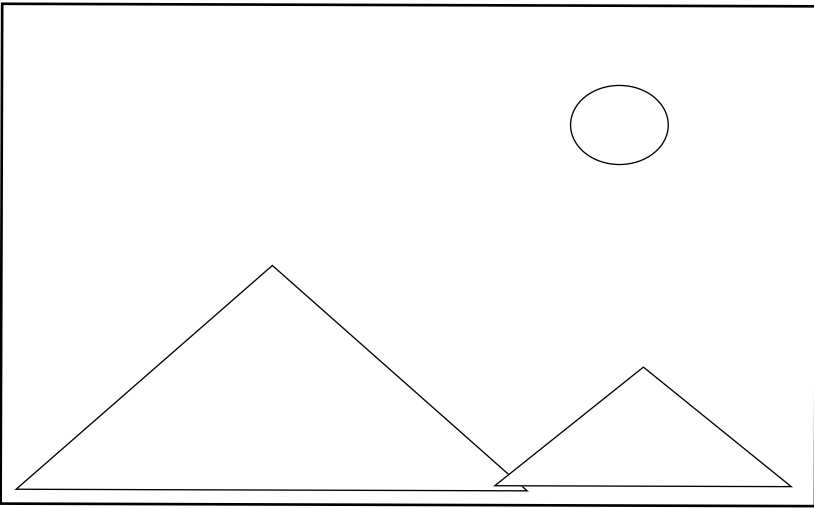
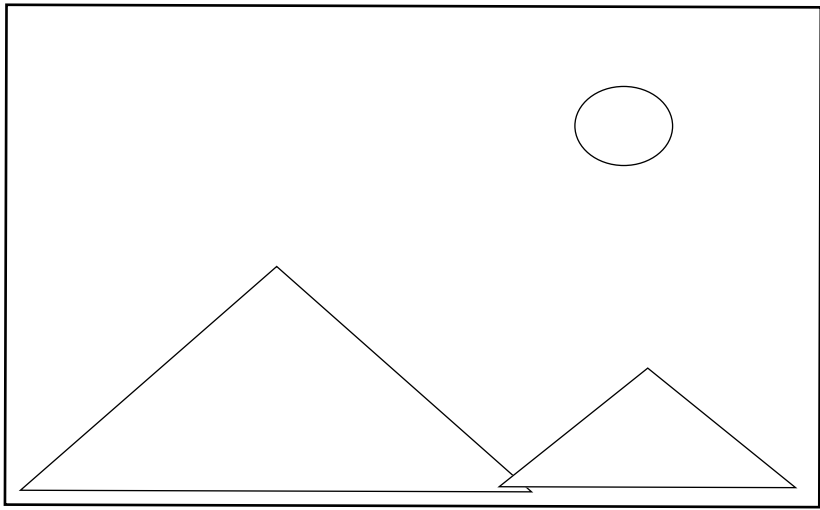
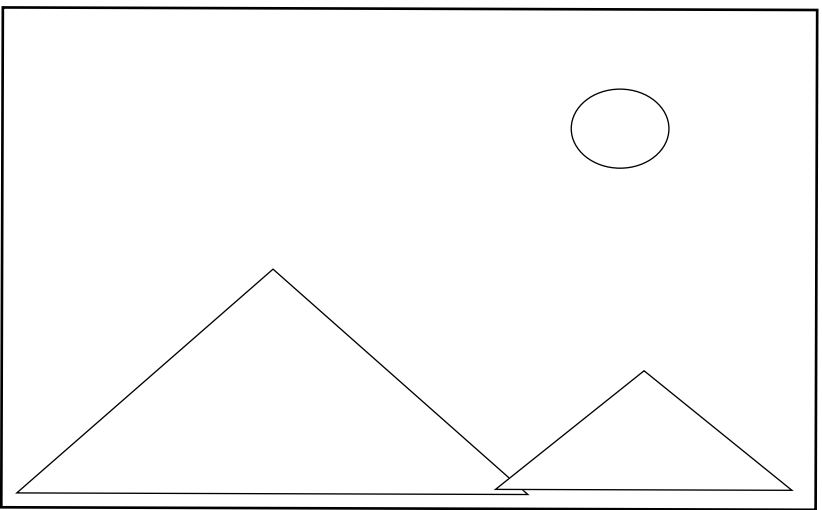
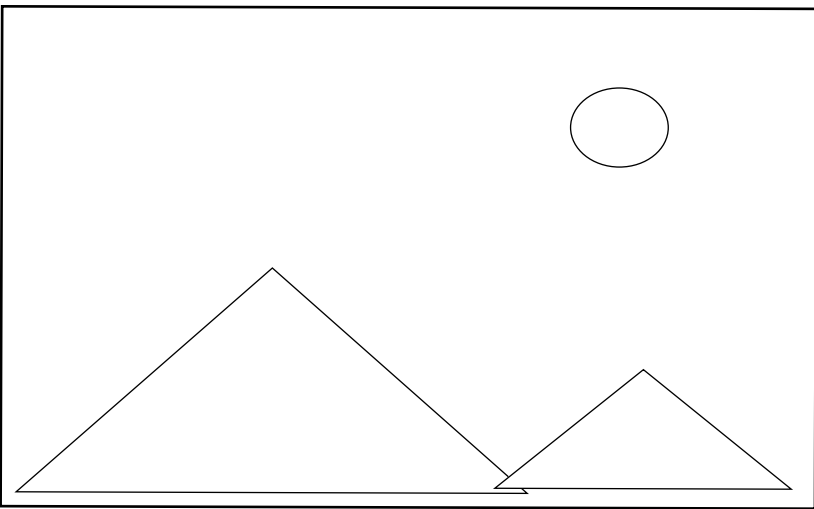
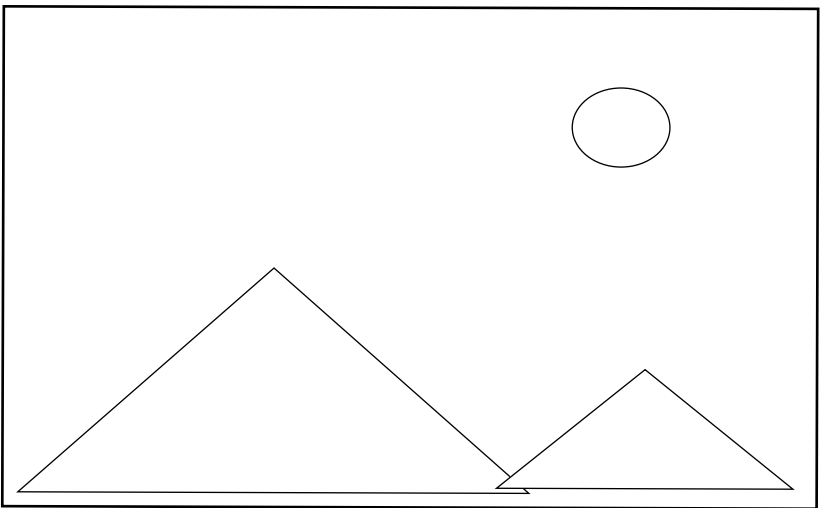
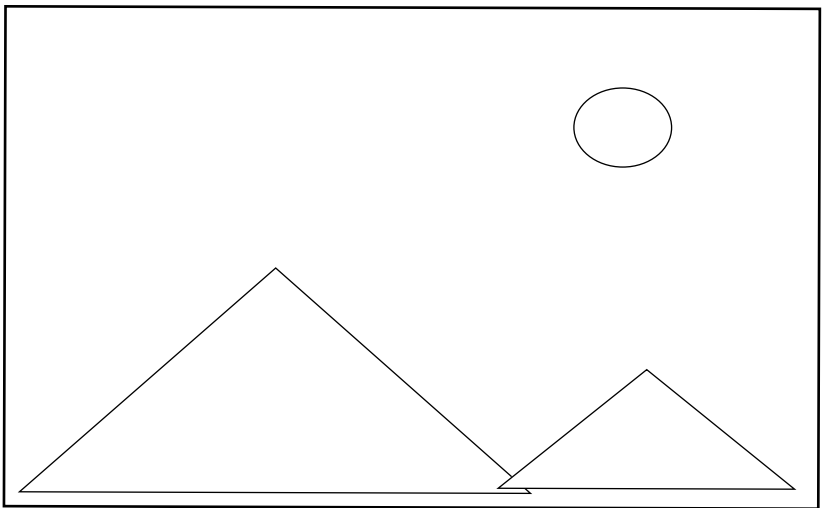
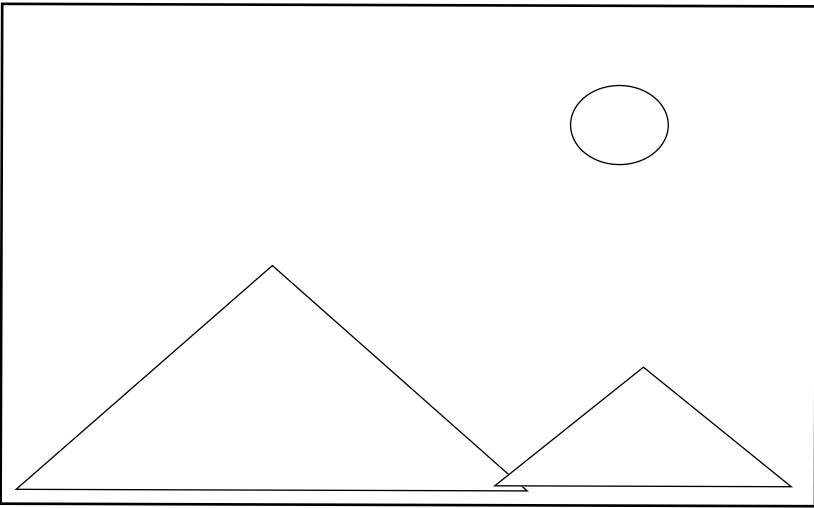
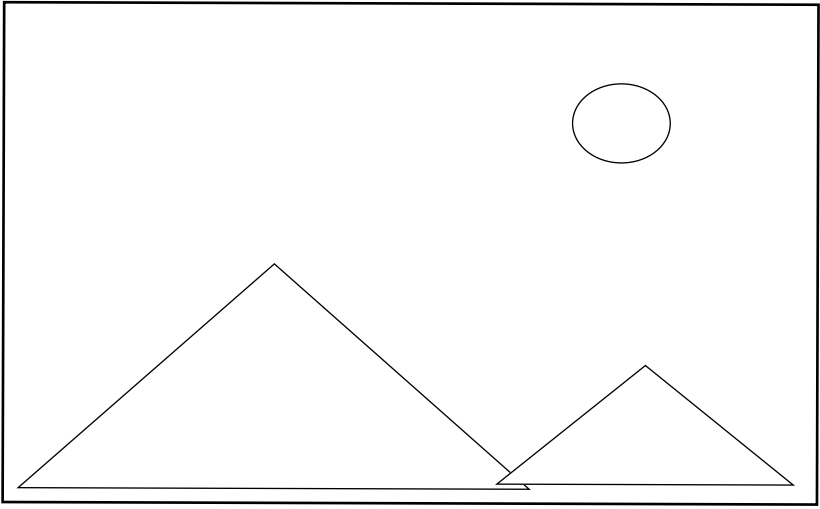
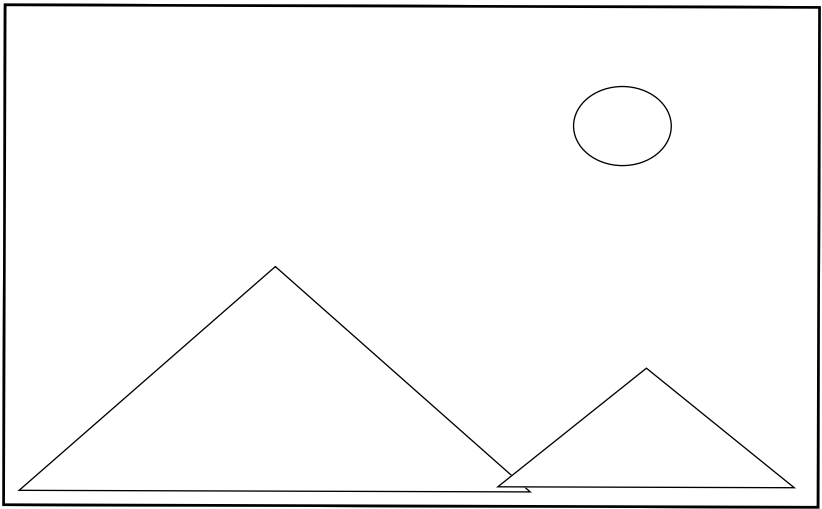
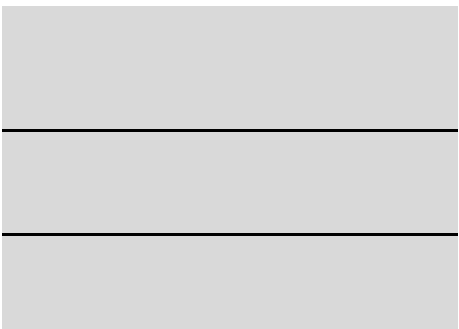


Trang chủ

Thời trang nam

Thời trang nữ



text

