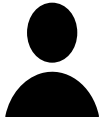


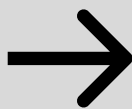
Trang chủ

Thời trang nam

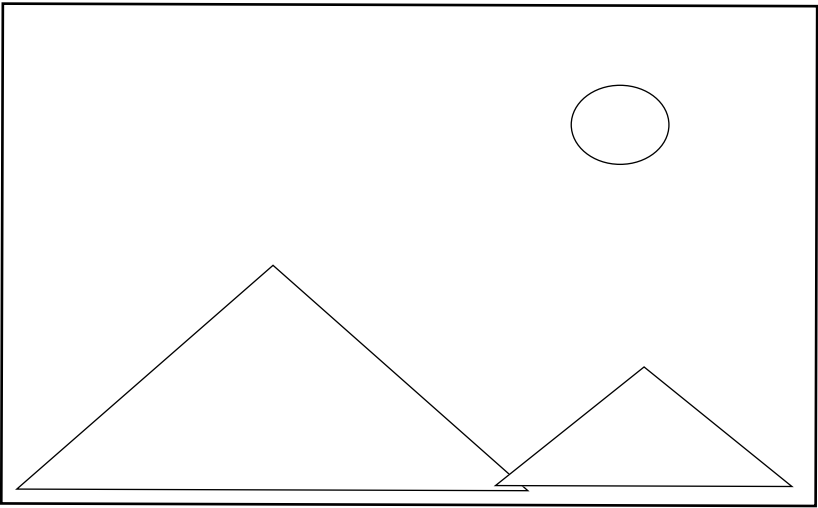
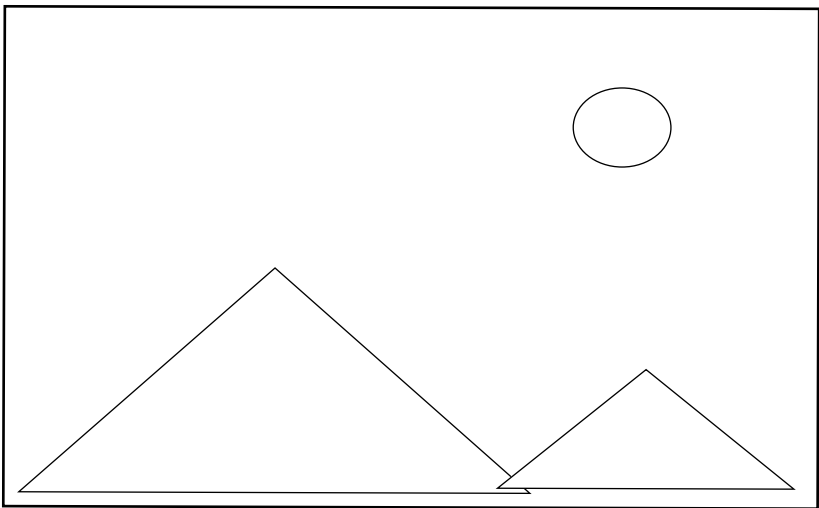
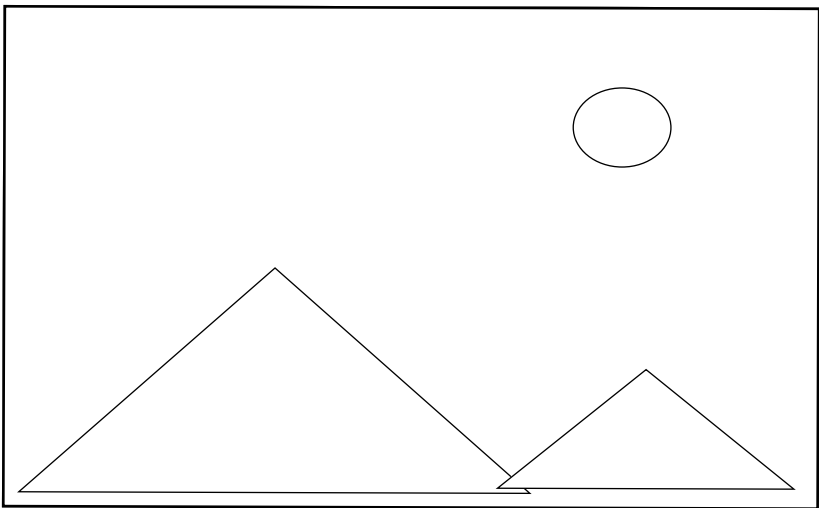
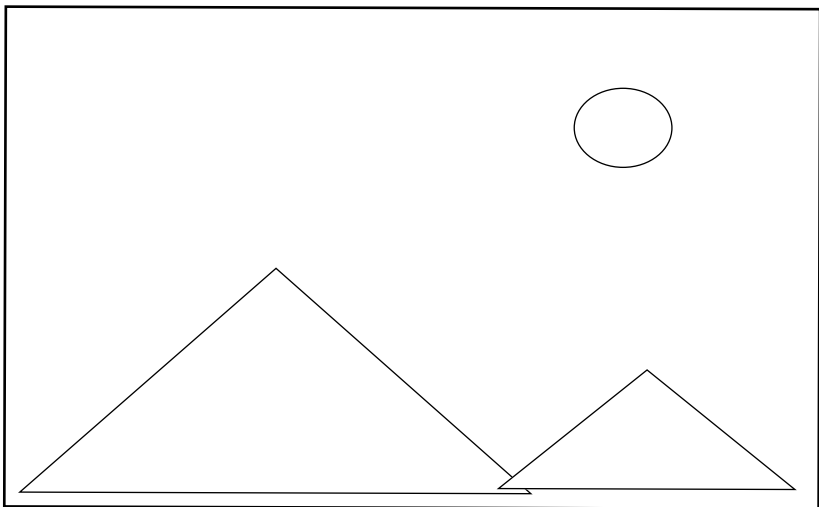
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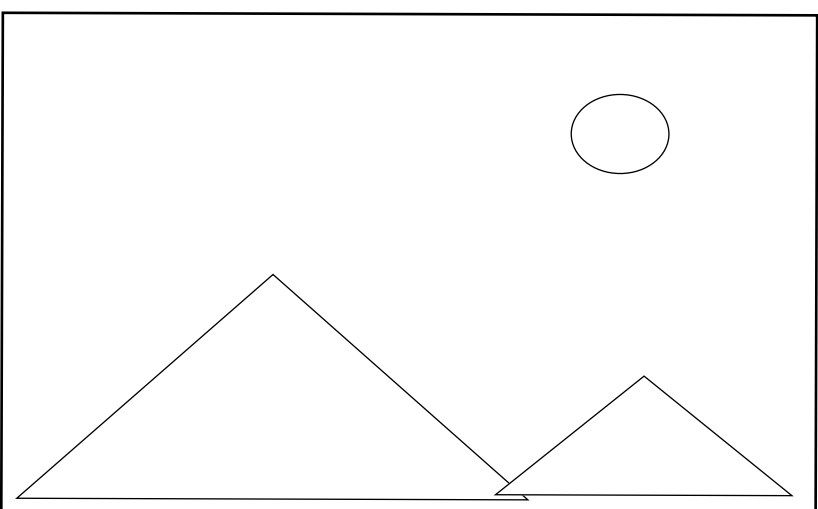
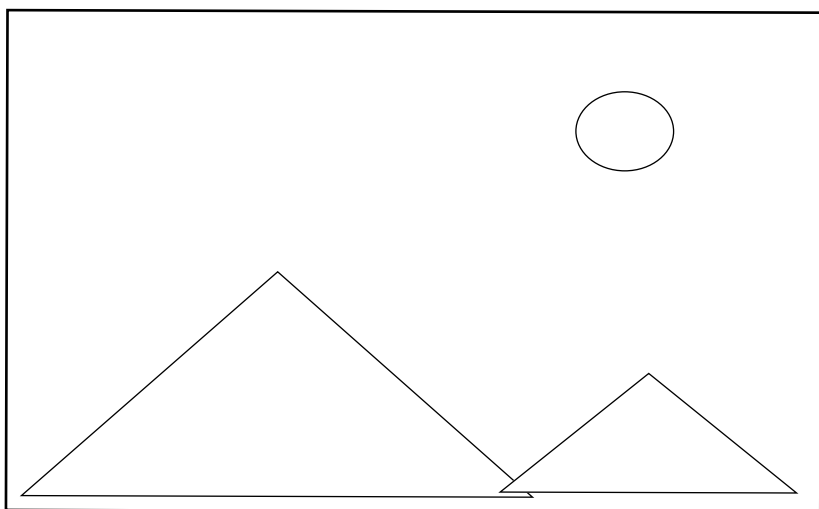
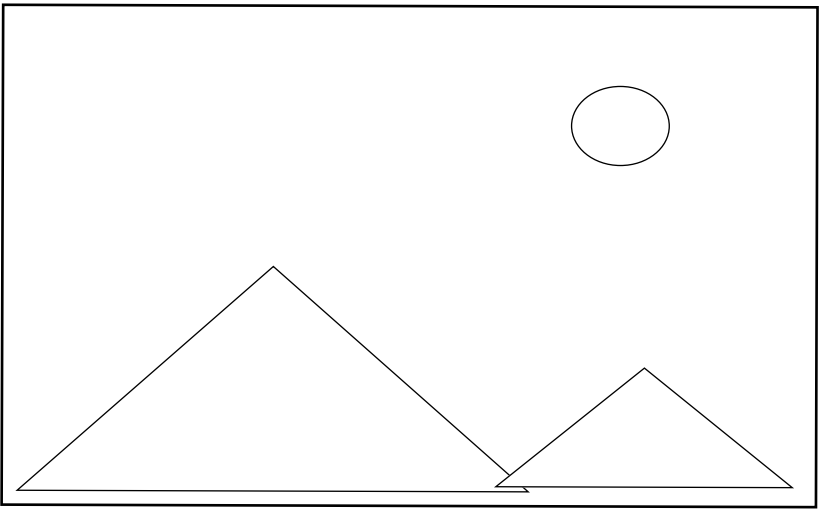
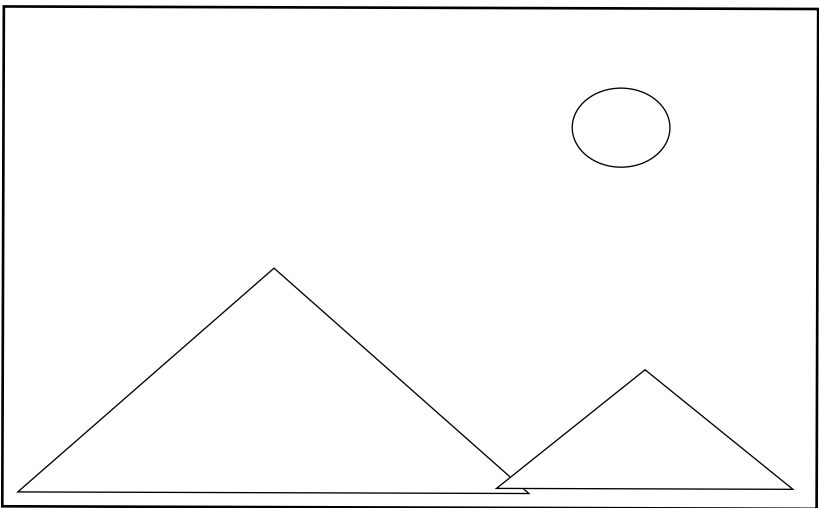
Banner



Xu Hướng



Xu Hướng



text

