

## Problem D

### Routing for Smart Entities

**Time Limit: 1 second**

One of the essential characteristics of a smart environment is the communication between real physical entities, such as persons, vehicles, TVs, cups, tables, chairs, windows, doors, etc.

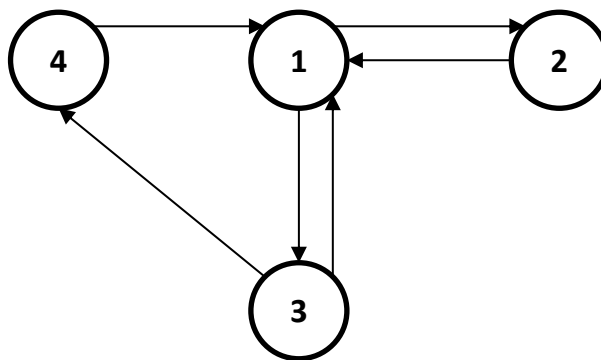
All connected entities form a mesh network. A mesh network is a network topology in which each node relays data for the network. All mesh nodes cooperate in the distribution of data in the network. Mesh networks can relay messages using either a flooding technique or a routing technique.

The topology of a mesh network can be considered as a directed graph with no self-loop. Furthermore, to ensure the connectivity in the network, there is at least one path for data transmission from an entity to any other entity.

The shortest distance from an entity  $A$  to an entity  $B$  is determined by the number of hops (number of directed edges) to transmit data from  $A$  to  $B$  via the shortest path.

Given the topology of a mesh network of a smart environment, we need to calculate the average shortest distance between any pair of entities.

Example:



- The shortest distance from 1 to 2, 3 and 4 are: 1, 1, and 2, respectively
- The shortest distance from 2 to 1, 3 and 4 are: 1, 2, and 3, respectively
- The shortest distance from 3 to 1, 2 and 4 are: 1, 2, and 1, respectively
- The shortest distance from 4 to 1, 2 and 3 are: 1, 2, and 2, respectively

So the average shortest distance of the whole network is:

$$(1 + 1 + 2 + 1 + 2 + 3 + 1 + 2 + 1 + 1 + 2 + 2) / 12 = 1.583$$

## Input

The first line contains a positive integer  $T$  ( $1 \leq T \leq 20$ ) which is number of test cases in the input.

Each test case consists of several pairs of integers in the same line.

- Each pair  $u, v$  means that there is a directed edge from  $u$  to  $v$  ( $1 \leq u \leq v \leq 100$ )
- 0 0 indicates the end of the test case.

## Output

For each test case, display in a line the average shortest distance of the network in the test case. The output must be accurate to an absolute or relative error of at most  $10^{-3}$ .

### Sample Input

### Sample Output

|                                  |       |
|----------------------------------|-------|
| 1<br>1 2 2 1 1 3 3 1 4 1 3 4 0 0 | 1.583 |
|----------------------------------|-------|