

```
1  /*
2   | Hashing |
3   Desc: Hashing with base B and mod M.
4   Source: USACO Guide
5   State: Its USACO Guide
6 */
7
8 class HashedString {
9 private:
10    // change M and B if you want
11    static const long long M = 1e9 + 9; //882517247 //905798389 //854099959
12    static const long long B = 9973;
13
14    // pow[i] contains B^i % M
15    static vector<long long> pow;
16
17    // p_hash[i] is the hash of the first i characters of the given string
18    vector<long long> p_hash;
19
20 public:
21     HashedString(const string &s) : p_hash(s.size() + 1) {
22         while (pow.size() <= s.size()) { pow.push_back((pow.back() * B)
23 % M); }
24
25         p_hash[0] = 0;
26         for (int i = 0; i < s.size(); i++) {
27             p_hash[i + 1] = ((p_hash[i] * B) % M + s[i]) % M;
28         }
29
30         long long get_hash(int start, int end) {
31             long long raw_val = (p_hash[end + 1] - (p_hash[start] * pow[end
32 - start + 1]));
33             return (raw_val % M + M) % M;
34         }
35     };
36     vector<long long> HashedString::pow = {1};
```