

```
1  /*
2   | Matrix Template |
3   Desc: Template for Matrix operations.
4   Source: KawakiMeido
5   State: Untested but new code
6 */
7
8 const int LG = 30;
9
10 struct Matrix{
11     int n,m;
12     vector<vector<int>> val;
13
14     Matrix(int _n=0, int _m=0){
15         n = _n;
16         m = _m;
17         val.resize(n, vector<int>(m,0));
18     }
19
20     friend Matrix mul (Matrix a, Matrix b){
21         if (a.m!=b.n) return Matrix();
22         Matrix res(a.n,b.m);
23         for (int i=0; i<a.n; i++){
24             for (int j=0; j<b.m; j++){
25                 for (int k=0; k<a.m; k++){
26                     res.val[i][j] = (res.val[i][j] + a.val[i][k]*b.val[k]
27 [j]%MD)%MD;
28                 }
29             }
30         }
31         return res;
32     }
33
34     Matrix matrixExp(Matrix a, int b){
35         Matrix res(a.n,a.n);
36         for (int i=0; i<a.n; i++){
37             res.val[i][i] = 1;
38         }
39         for (int lg=LG-1; lg≥0; lg--){
40             res = mul(res,res);
41             if ((1LL<<lg)&b) res = mul(res,a);
42         }
43         return res;
44     }
```