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1  /*
2   | Lowest Common Ancestor - Binary Lifting |
3   Desc: Finding LCA in  $O(n \cdot \log(n))$ . Can support additional path computations.
4   Source: KawakiMeido
5   State: Untested lmao
6  */
7
8  const int LG_LCA = 18
9
10 int up[LG_LCA][N];
11 int depth[N];
12
13 void dfsLCA(int u, int p=0){
14     depth[u] = depth[p]+1;
15     up[0][u] = p;
16     for (int lg=1; lg<LG_LCA; lg++){
17         int v = up[lg-1][u];
18         up[lg][u] = up[lg-1][v];
19     }
20     for (auto v:adj[u]){
21         if (v==p) continue;
22         dfsLCA(v,u);
23     }
24 }
25
26 int binLift(int u, int x){
27     for (int lg=0; lg<LG_LCA; lg++){
28         if ((1<<lg)&x) u = up[lg][u];
29     }
30     return u;
31 }
32
33 int getDist(int u, int v){
34     if (depth[u]>depth[v]) swap(u,v);
35     v = binLift(v,depth[v]-depth[u]);
36     if (u==v) return u;
37     for (int lg=LG_LCA-1; lg>=0; lg--){
38         if (up[lg][u]!=up[lg][v]){
39             u = up[lg][u];
40             v = up[lg][v];
41         }
42     }
43     return up[0][u];
44 }
```