

```
1  /*
2   | Convex Hull Trick |
3   Desc: DP opt for problems involving linear functions.
4   Source: KawakiMeido
5   State: Untested lmao
6 */
7
8 struct Line{
9     int m,n;
10
11    Line(int _m=0, int _n=0): m(_m), n(_n){};
12
13    int operator()(const int& x) const { return m*x+n; };
14
15    friend ld intersect (Line a, Line b) {
16        return (ld)(b.n-a.n)/(ld)(a.m-b.m);
17    };
18};
19
20 struct LineContainer{
21     deque<Line> dq;
22
23     void add(Line line){
24         while ((int)dq.size()>1 && intersect(dq[dq.size()-1],dq[dq.size()-2]) >
25             intersect(dq[dq.size()-1],line)){
26             dq.pop_back();
27         }
28         dq.push_back(line);
29     }
30
31     int getLine(int x){
32         int ans = 0, l=1, r=dq.size()-1;
33         while (l≤r){
34             int mid = (l+r)/2;
35             if (intersect(dq[mid],dq[mid-1]) ≤ x){
36                 ans = mid;
37                 l = mid+1;
38             }
39             else r = mid-1;
40         }
41         return ans;
42     }
43
44     int getVal(int x){
45         int idx = getLine(x);
46         return dq[idx](x);
47     }
48 } CHT;
```