

```

1  /*
2   | Convex Hull Trick |
3   Desc: DP opt for problems involving linear functions.
4   Source: KawakiMeido
5   State: Untested lmao
6  */
7
8  struct Line{
9      int m,n;
10
11      Line(int _m=0, int _n=0): m(_m), n(_n){};
12
13      int operator()(const int& x) const { return m*x+n;};
14
15      friend ld intersect (Line a, Line b) {
16          return (ld)(b.n-a.n)/(ld)(a.m-b.m);
17      };
18  };
19
20  struct LineContainer{
21      deque<Line> dq;
22
23      void add(Line line){
24          while ((int)dq.size()>1 && intersect(dq[dq.size()-1],dq[dq.size()-2]) >
intersect(dq[dq.size()-1],line)){
25              dq.pop_back();
26          }
27          dq.push_back(line);
28      }
29
30      int getLine(int x){
31          int ans = 0, l=1, r=dq.size()-1;
32          while (l<=r){
33              int mid = (l+r)/2;
34              if (intersect(dq[mid],dq[mid-1])<=x){
35                  ans = mid;
36                  l = mid+1;
37              }
38              else r = mid-1;
39          }
40          return ans;
41      }
42
43      int getVal(int x){
44          int idx = getLine(x);
45          return dq[idx](x);
46      }
47  } CHT;
48

```