

Study	Subcomponent					
	Random sequence generation	Allocation concealment	Blinding of participants and experimenters	Blinding of outcome assessment	Incomplete outcome data	
Anderson, 2003	High	High	Low	Low	Low	RA
Beierholm, 2013	High	High	Low	Low	Low	RV
Campbell–Meiklejohn, 2011	High	High	High	Low	Low	RA
Chamberlain, 2006	High	High	Low	Low	Low	MB
Clatworthy, 2009	High	High	Low	Low	Low	MB
Colwell, 2024	Low	High	Low	Low	Low	R L/S, P L/S
Cools, 2005	High	High	Low	Low	High	RV
Cools, 2008	High	High	Low	Low	Low	MB, P–, R L/S
Crean, 2002	High	High	Low	Low	Low	RD
Crockett, 2012	High	High	Low	Low	Low	P–
Deserno, 2021	High	High	Low	Low	Low	MB
Evers, 2004	High	High	Low	Low	Low	MB
Faulkner, 2017	High	High	Low	Low	Low	RA
Finger, 2007	High	High	Low	Low	Low	R L/S
Geurts, 2013	High	High	Low	Low	Low	P+, P–
Gilger, 2024	High	High	Low	Low	Low	R L/S, MB
Guitart–Masip, 2012	High	High	Low	Low	Low	P+, P–
Guitart–Masip, 2014	High	High	Low	Low	Low	P+, P–
Hebart, 2015	High	High	Low	Low	Low	P–, P+
Jepma, 2010	Low	High	Low	Low	Low	R L/S
Kanen, 2020	High	High	High	Low	Low	MB
Langley, 2023	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	MB
Luo, 2024	High	High	Low	Low	Low	P L/S, R L/S
Macoveanu, 2014	Low	High	Low	Low	Low	RA
Michely, 2022	High	High	Low	Low	Low	P L/S, R L/S
Murphy, 2009	High	High	Low	Low	Low	RA
Robinson, 2010	High	High	Low	Low	High	MB
Robinson, 2012	High	High	High	Low	Low	P–, R L/S
Rogers, 2003	High	High	Low	Low	Low	RA
Roiser, 2006	High	High	Low	Low	Low	RV
Schweighofer, 2008	High	High	Low	Low	Low	RD
Seymour, 2012	High	Low	Low	Low	Low	P L/S, R L/S
Skandali, 2018	High	High	Low	Low	Low	MB
Steding, 2023	High	High	Low	Low	Low	RV
Tanaka, 2007	High	High	Low	Low	Low	RD
Thirkettle, 2019	High	High	Low	Low	Low	MB
Worbe, 2014	High	High	Low	Low	Low	RD
Worbe, 2015	High	High	Low	Low	Low	MB
Worbe, 2016	High	High	Low	Low	Low	MB

Risk of Bias

Low

Unsure

High