

Study	N(Drug, Pla)	Drug, dose	SMD [95% CI]
Ikeda, 2019	15	Bupropion 150mg	0.30 [−0.33, 0.93]
Grimm, 2021	45	L-dopa 100mg+25mg	0.02 [−0.35, 0.39]
Michely, 2020	20	L-dopa 150mg	0.80 [0.20, 1.39]
Beierholm, 2013	30, 30	L-dopa 150mg+37.5mg	0.59 [0.07, 1.11]
Mehta, 2001	18	Bromocriptine 1.25mg	0.47 [−0.10, 1.05]
Au–Yeung, 2024	19, 18	Pramipexole 1mg/day	0.21 [−0.44, 0.86]
Graf, 2018	17	Amisulpride 200mg/day	0.21 [−0.44, 0.86]
Abler, 2007	8	Olanzapine 5mg	0.66 [−0.11, 1.42]
Mehta, 2005	14	Phe / Tyr depletion	−0.17 [−0.88, 0.54]
Random-effects meta-analysis:			0.32 [0.11, 0.54]

