

作业7 (第八讲 数据路径和功能单元) 5分

1. 以8位补码乘法器为例, 简述改进的波兹编码 (modified Booth's recoding) 乘法器部分积产生的原理。设计实现并画出改进的波兹编码 (modified Booth's recoding) 乘法器部分积产生的逻辑门电路图。

n 位补码: $B = -B_{n-1} \cdot 2^{n-1} + \sum_{i=0}^{n-2} B_i \cdot 2^i$

$n=8$.

$$B = -B_7 \cdot 2^7 + B_6 \cdot 2^6 + B_5 \cdot 2^5 + B_4 \cdot 2^4 + B_3 \cdot 2^3 + B_2 \cdot 2^2 + B_1 \cdot 2^1 + B_0 \cdot 2^0$$

$$= (-2 \cdot B_7 + B_6 + B_5) \cdot 2^6 + (-2B_5 + B_4 + B_3) \cdot 2^4 + (-2B_3 + B_2 + B_1) \cdot 2^2 + (-2B_1 + B_0 + B_{-1}) \cdot 2^0$$

$(B_{-1} = 0)$

$$A \cdot B = A \cdot (-2B_7 + B_6 + B_5) \cdot 2^6 + A \cdot (-2B_5 + B_4 + B_3) \cdot 2^4 + A \cdot (-2B_3 + B_2 + B_1) \cdot 2^2 + A \cdot (-2B_1 + B_0 + B_{-1}) \cdot 2^0$$

$$A \cdot (-2B_3 + B_2 + B_1) \cdot 2^2 + A \cdot (-2B_1 + B_0 + B_{-1}) \cdot 2^0$$

波兹编码表

x_{2i+1}	x_{2i}	x_{2i-1}	Func	Neg	2	B_1	B_2
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
0	0	1	+A	0	1	0	1
0	1	0	+A	0	0	0	1
0	1	1	+2A	0	0	1	0
1	0	0	+2A	1	0	1	0
1	0	1	-A	1	0	0	1
1	1	0	-A	1	1	0	1
1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0

$x_{2i} \Rightarrow D_0 - 2$

$x_{2i} \Rightarrow D_0 - B_1$

$x_{2i-1} \Rightarrow D_0 - B_2$

$x_{2i+1} - Neg$

