

呼子博 - 2024/11/302

作业6 (第七讲 数据路径和功能单元) 5分

1. 设计一个具有超前进位链的4位加法器, 推导各级进位链的逻辑表达式, 并画出该4位加法器的逻辑门级电路图。

输入:

$$A = A_3 A_2 A_1 A_0$$

$$B = B_3 B_2 B_1 B_0$$

进位输入  $C_{in}$

输出:

$$S = S_3 S_2 S_1 S_0$$

输出进位  $C_{out}$

$$S_i = A_i \oplus B_i \oplus C_{i-1}$$

$$C_i = (A_i \cdot B_i) + C_{i-1} (A_i \oplus B_i)$$

$$\text{令 } G_i = A_i B_i \quad P_i = A_i \oplus B_i$$

$$\text{第1级 } C_1 = G_1 + P_1 C_0$$

$$S_1 = P_1 \oplus C_0$$

$$\text{第2级 } C_2 = G_2 + P_2 C_1 = G_2 + P_2 G_1 + P_2 P_1 C_0$$

$$S_2 = P_2 \oplus C_1$$

$$\text{第3级 } C_3 = G_3 + P_3 C_2 = G_3 + P_3 G_2 + P_3 P_2 G_1 + P_3 P_2 P_1 C_0$$

$$S_3 = P_3 \oplus C_2$$

$$\text{第4级 } C_4 = G_4 + P_4 C_3 = G_4 + P_4 G_3 + P_4 P_3 P_2 G_1 + P_4 P_3 P_2 P_1 C_0$$

$$S_4 = P_4 \oplus C_3$$

验证

$A_4 A_3 A_2 A_1$

$B_4 B_3 B_2 B_1$

$C_0$

