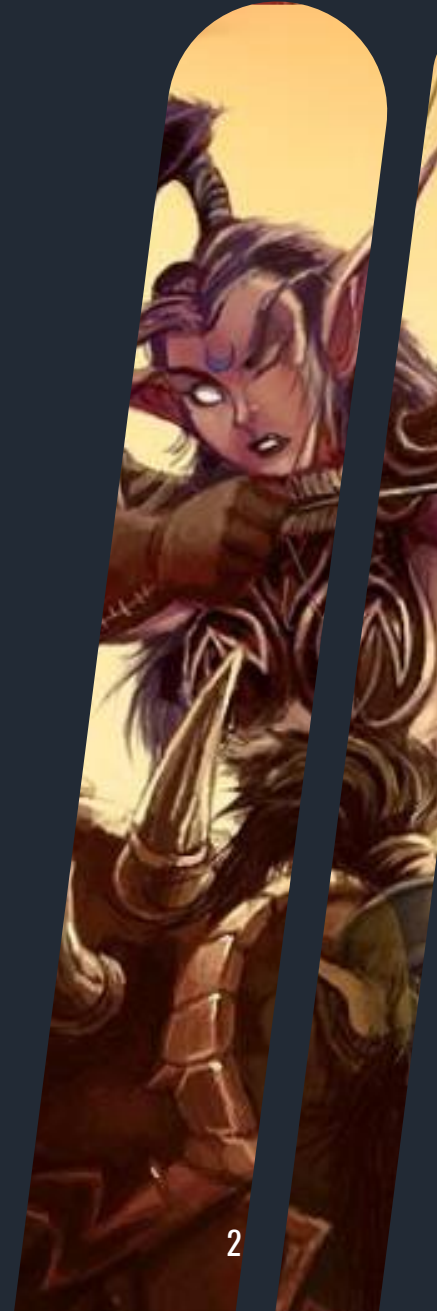


Reverse-Engineering


Extracting Game Assets from Warcraft 1 (MacOS)

Overview

- What we had as a starting point
- What we've done so far
- Which tools we were/are missing
- What we want to from here on



What we had as a starting point



Warcraft: Orcs & Humans

[Files/Versions](#) [Screenshots](#)

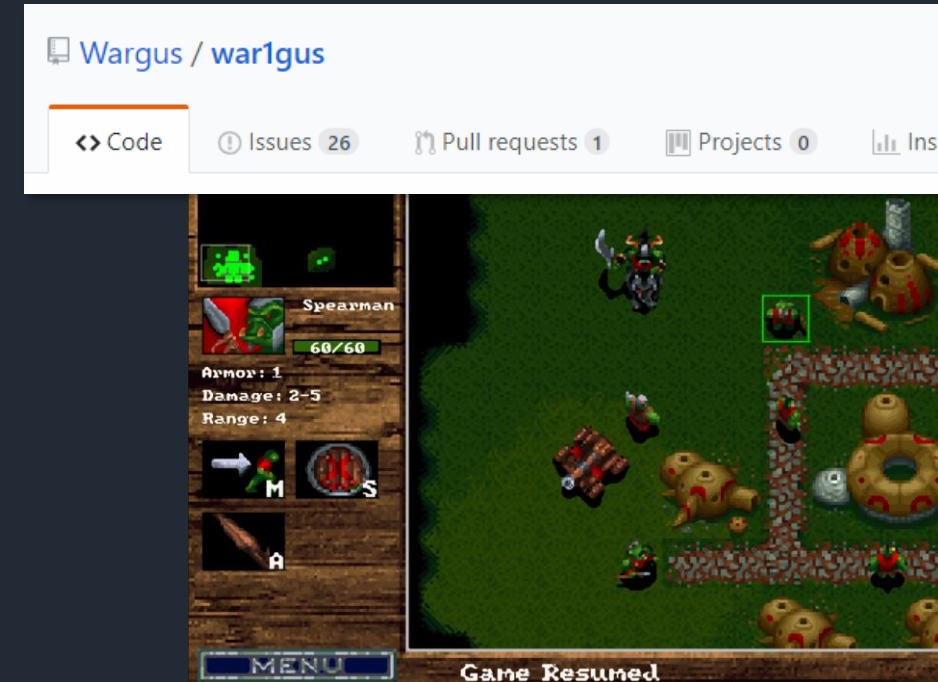
Version History

Ver.	Date	Comment/Download	List File	Archive Version
Warcraft 1 PC				
	Oct 04, 1994	Warcraft Demo 1	Demo	Demo
	Oct 06, 1994	Warcraft Demo 2	Demo	Demo
	Oct 06, 1994	Warcraft Interplay Demo	Demo	Demo
1.12	Nov 03, 1994	Retail Floppy	Retail	Retail
1.12	Nov 03, 1994	Retail CD-ROM	Retail	Retail
1.12	Nov 23, 1994	Warcraft Demo 3	Retail	Demo
1.13				
1.14				
1.15	Dec 27?, 1994	Warcraft Patch 1.15		
1.16	Jan 25, 1995	Warcraft Patch 1.16		
1.20	Mar 06, 1995	Warcraft Patch 1.20		
1.21	Mar 15, 1995	Creative Labs Demo CD 1		

Extras

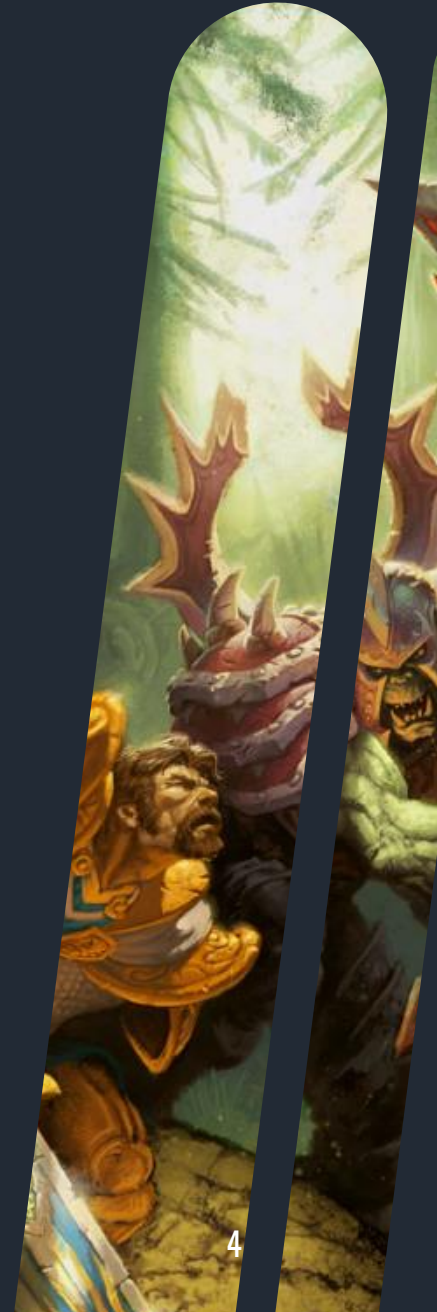
- [How Warcraft 1 files work \(PDF\)](#)
- [Warcraft 1 Insider's Guide \(1995-08-27\)](#)
- [All DATA.WAR files \(except MPlayer and TEN\)](#)

BIN-FILE



What we've done so far

- (tried to) understand the WarData format
- rewrite some extraction tools in Python
- collected problems we've encountered while working
- extracted text & audio
- developed some ideas for helpful tools



What we've done so far – the format

HEADER (MacOS)

Offset[d]	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	
00000000	00	00	00	1A	00	00	02	47	00	00	12	40	00	00	00	00G...@....
00000032	00	00	12	40	00	00	00	00	00	00	12	40	00	00	00	00	...@.....@....
00000048	00	00	12	40	00	00	00	00	00	00	12	40	00	04	F7	05	...@.....@...÷.
00000064	00	05	09	45	00	07	CA	E6	00	0C	D4	2B	00	06	01	FB	...E...Êæ...Ô+...Û
00000080	00	12	06	26	00	07	21	CE	00	19	F7	F4	00	12	47	02	..Ö8...!Î...÷ô...G.
00000096	00	2C	3E	F6	00	14	30	05	00	40	6E	FB	00	0F	34	2E	.,>ö...0...@nû...4.
00000128	4F	A3	29	00	0A	18	28	00	59	BB	51	00	09	F3	31		.0€]...[.Y«Q...ó1
00000144	00	63	AE	82	00	00	00	00	00	63	AE	82	00	00	00	00	.c®,.....c®,.....
00000160	00	63	AE	82	00	00	00	00	00	63	AE	82	00	00	00	00	.c®,.....c®,.....
00000176	00	63	AE	82	00	00	00	00	00	63	AE	82	00	00	00	00	.c®,.....c®,.....
00000192	00	63	AE	82	00	00	00	00	00	63	AE	82	00	00	00	00	.c®,.....c®,.....

Filetable Entry



What we've done so far – the format

00000064	00	05	09	45	00	07
00000080	00	12	06	26	00	07
00000096	00	2C	3E	F6	00	14
	4F	A3	29	00	0A	
00000128	00	63	AE	82	00	0C
00000144	00	63	AE	82	00	0C

Filetable Entry

Placeholder: 00 00 00 00 || FF FF FF FF

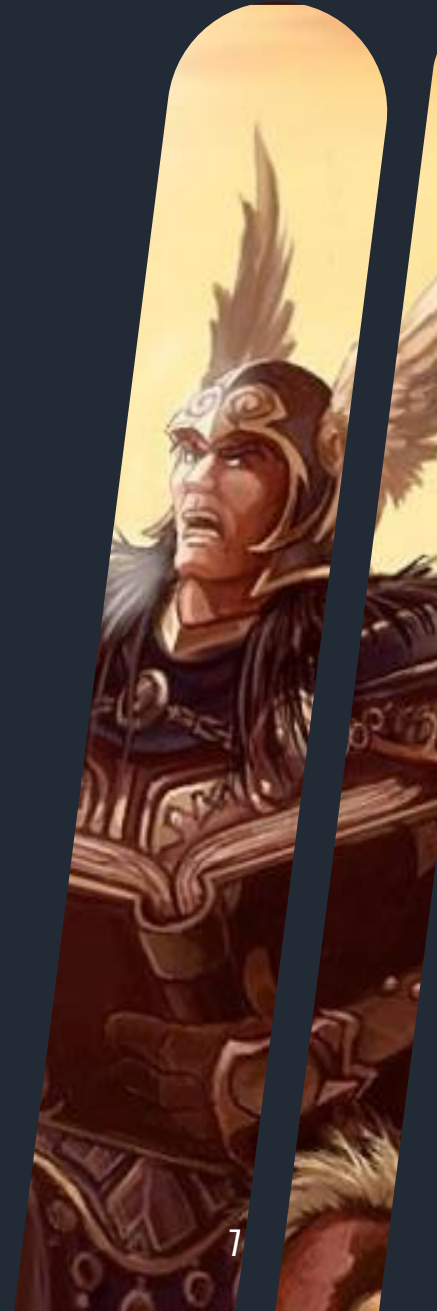
Retail-Placeholder: 00 00 00 00 (increment with each occurrence)

- 20 0A 00 00
- 3rd highest bit decides if compressed
 - & 0x1FFFFFFF gives (uncompressed) filesize
 - $\text{offsets}[n+1] - \text{offsets}[n] - 4$ to get blobsize



What we've done so far – extraction

- we've collected some heuristics for deciding filetypes
 - classic: magic numbers, headers
 - „provable“ statements
 - File-Entropy
- dev. a scoring method to compare probabilities for different formats
 - use the „provable“ statements as indicators



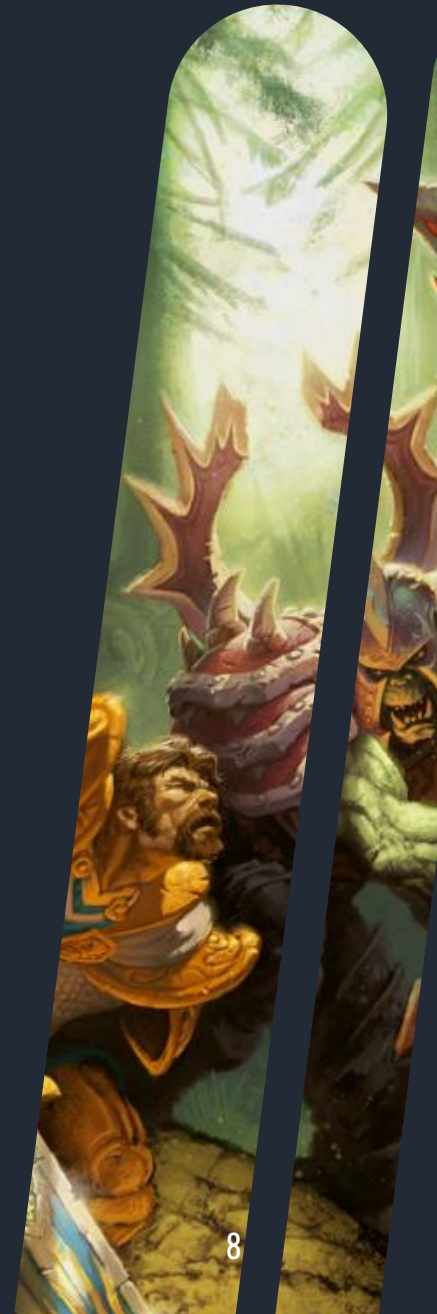
What we've done so far – Demo Time!

```
PS C:\Users\noeld> & python d:/OneDr  
Removing empty blobs...  
Found 583 blobs, 472 not empty  
Filesize limit in kb: 400  
Specify start index: 100
```

```
File 431 Size: 558 kb, entropy: 0.7021710342246725  
Play audio file? (y/n) y  
Playing file 431... was the file playable? (y/n) y
```



```
Average audio entropy: 0.6446205509876245 |
```

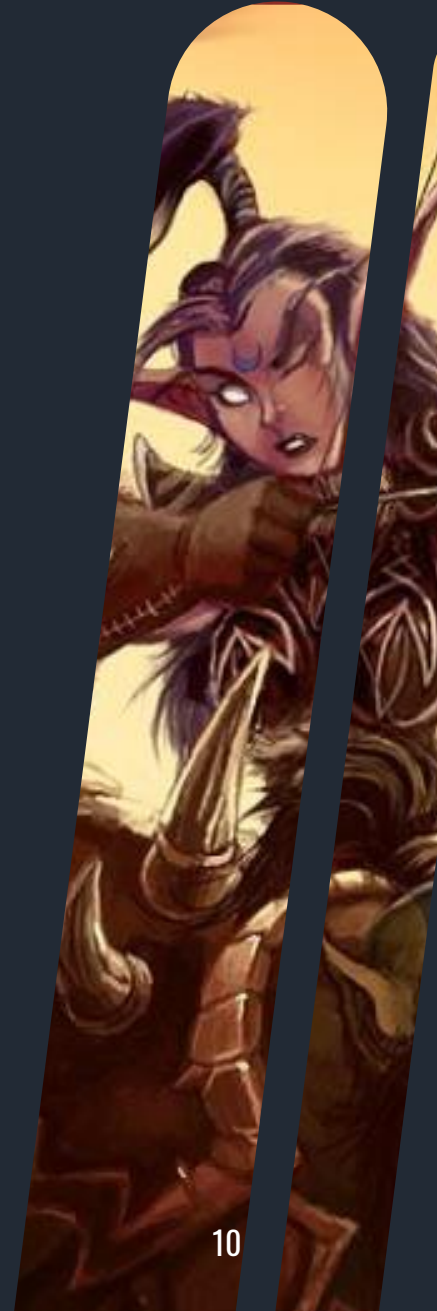
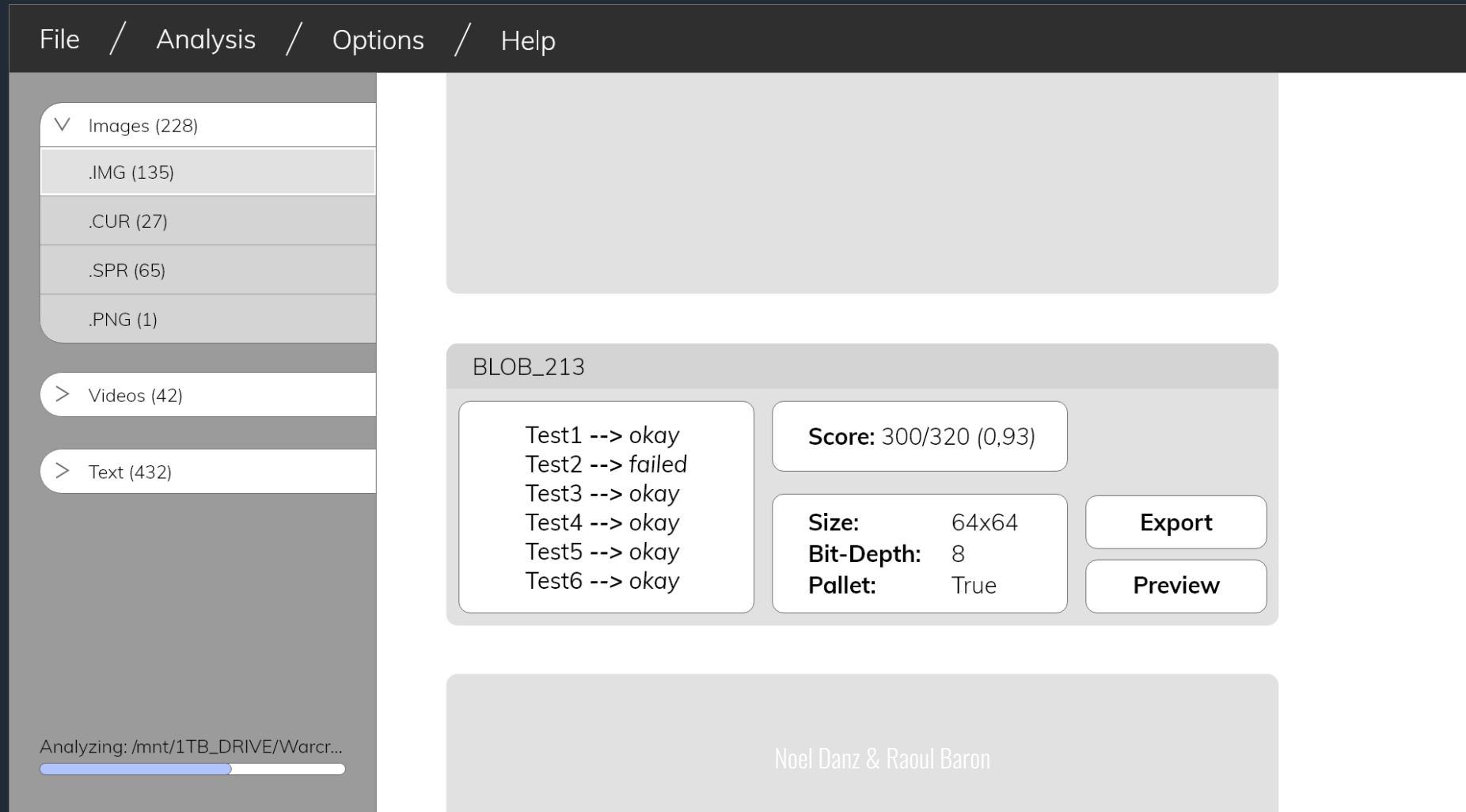


What we've done so far – ideas for tools

- a GUI for analyzing the probabilities that a given blob of data contains a certain filetype
 - marking that part
- a way to describe the probability that a file is of a certain type



What we've done so far – ideas for tools



What we want to do from here on

- develop the presented tools (for better ease-of-use)
- extract all available assets from the Binary (as it is the original task)

