

**Indian Institute of Technology Roorkee**  
**Department of Computer Science and Engineering**

**CSN-261: Data Structures Laboratory**  
**(Autumn 2019-2020)**  
**Lab Assignment-7 (L7)**



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**Sub Batch :- O2**

### **Problem Statement 1:**

**Given:** n 2D points and two orthogonal polygons.

**Problem:** Find the set of points lie inside the overlapping region (rectangular) of the two given orthogonal polygons.

**Write a program in Java to solve the above problem applying k-d tree data structure.**

**Data-Structure:** K-D Tree.

**Algorithm:** Divide and conqour, Line sweeping.

### **Screenshots:**

```
ayushtues@Kamikaze:~/L7$ javac problem1.java
ayushtues@Kamikaze:~/L7$ java problem1
Enter the number of dot
^Cayushtues@Kamikaze:~/L7$ javac problem1.java
ayushtues@Kamikaze:~/L7$ java problem1
Enter the number of points
10
Enter the x and y coordinates of the dot separated by a space
4.3 4.1
5 5.8
5.2 3
4.3 8
6 7.7
7.7 2.2
6.8 4.4
8.1 3.6
7.3 8
7.5 6.6
Enter details for first polygon
Number of sides : 4
points :
3.5 5.1
6.5 8.4
Enter details for second polygon
Number of sides : 6
points :
4.1 2.2
6.7 2.2
6.7 4.3
5.4 4.3
5.4 8.7
4.1 8.7
4.3 8.0
5.0 5.8
ayushtues@Kamikaze:~/L7$ □
```

## Problem Statement 2:

- Given  $n$  values in an array and two index values, find the result of the following queries 1. minimum value 2. maximum value 3. sum 4. update by adding 4 with each element, within the given index range using Segment tree.

Also implement the brute-force method and compare the execution time of both the methods.

A segment tree is a data structure used for storing information about intervals, range or segments. It facilitates efficient range querying in  $O(\log n)$ , where  $n$  is the size of the given problem.

Data-Structure: Segment Trees.

Algorithm: Divide and conquer.

Screenshots:

```
Input your array:
1 2 3 4 5
Build successful
Build successful
Build successful
-----MAIN MENU-----
1. Minimum value
2. Maximum value
3. Sum
4. Update by adding 4 with each element
5. Exit
1
Index1:
0
Index2:
4
1
Segment tree time: 194982
Bruteforce time: 21797
-----MAIN MENU-----
1. Minimum value
2. Maximum value
3. Sum
4. Update by adding 4 with each element
5. Exit
```

```
Index2:
4
1
Segment tree time: 194982
Bruteforce time: 21797
-----MAIN MENU-----
1. Minimum value
2. Maximum value
3. Sum
4. Update by adding 4 with each element
5. Exit
3
Index1:
0
Index2:
4
15
Segment tree time: 127648
Bruteforce time: 9242
-----MAIN MENU-----
1. Minimum value
2. Maximum value
3. Sum
4. Update by adding 4 with each element
5. Exit
```

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