# **DATA 512 PROJECT PART 2**

## Motivation / Problem Statement

The driving force behind this examination originates from the pressing need to comprehend the potential impacts of smoke from wildfires on the city of Williston, North Dakota. Although Williston may not encounter frequent wildfires compared to certain regions, its geographical vicinity to natural reserves and the evolving environmental conditions accentuates the vulnerability. Acknowledging this susceptibility, there is an imperative to delve into the socioeconomic consequences of wildfire smoke, specifically focusing on the median yearly household income as a pivotal economic marker.

The primary aim of this analysis is to furnish insightful perspectives to local authorities, administrative bodies, and inhabitants concerning the plausible economic implications of smoke exposure. Broadening the groundwork laid in Course Project - Part 1, where an initial model for predicting smoke occurrences was laid, extending this model to evaluate precise economic repercussions becomes essential for informed decision-making and readiness in alignment with Williston's distinct situation.

From a scientific standpoint, this analysis contributes to unraveling the intricate connections between wildfires and economic stability within communities. Although the direct impacts of wildfires on air quality are widely acknowledged, their potential economic effects, notably on household incomes, remain less explored. Practically, the outcomes of this analysis carry significant implications for the residents and policymakers in Williston. Recognizing the potential economic consequences of smoke exposure is fundamental for judicious resource allocation, strategic planning, and tailored support measures.

The issue tackled by this analysis holds substantial importance for the community. Despite the infrequency of wildfires, Williston faces potential risks to economic stability due to smoke exposure. Understanding how the median yearly household income might be influenced by smoke events is pivotal for resilience planning. Economic stability, closely entwined with household income, plays a crucial role in the community's ability to adapt and recuperate in response to environmental challenges.

Through this analysis, our objective is to unearth potential correlations between smoke exposure from wildfires and the median yearly household income and unemployment rate in Williston. By untangling these associations, our aim is to offer insights that empower the community to proactively plan, allocate resources effectively, and bolster the economic resilience of Williston's residents.

# **Impact Focus**

The core objective of this extension plan is to delve deeply into the diverse impacts of wildfire events on the economic fabric of Williston, North Dakota. While wildfires are commonly perceived as natural disasters affecting landscapes and ecosystems, their potential economic implications are often overshadowed. This project aims to illuminate the intricate relationship between wildfires and the economic stability of Williston, with a specific focus on the city's annual household median income.

In addition to exploring the economic repercussions, this analysis integrates an examination of the annual unemployment rate (all ages) dataset, spanning from 2000 to 2022 in North Dakota. This dataset unveils the fluctuating trends in unemployment, offering insights into the economic landscape's dynamism within the state. Understanding these shifts in unemployment rates is pivotal for comprehending their potential interplay with economic shifts and demographic transitions specific to Williston.

Traditionally, wildfires are recognized for their visual impact and immediate destruction to natural environments. However, their repercussions on the economic stability of a community, particularly concerning household income, remain a less explored terrain. This analysis seeks to uncover the less apparent yet substantial influence of wildfires on the financial well-being of households in Williston, while also considering the nuanced changes in annual unemployment rates.

Understanding this relationship is not solely an academic endeavor; it holds immense practical significance. Household incomes, reflective of economic stability, bear the imprint of wildfires, potentially affecting community resilience and livelihoods. Simultaneously, fluctuations in unemployment rates can deeply impact a community's economic health. By recognizing the possible economic ramifications alongside the nuanced changes in annual unemployment rates, this analysis aims to contribute to the development of targeted strategies for economic recovery and resilience-building in Williston.

In essence, this extension expands the conventional view of wildfires from being purely environmental disasters to encompass their potential economic aftermath. It endeavors to explore how these events may reverberate through the financial landscape of Williston, alongside considering the fluctuations in annual unemployment rates, influencing a crucial aspect of community stability and growth. Through this broader perspective, we aim to enrich the discussion around the interconnectedness of economic factors and the holistic nature of community resilience in the face of natural challenges.

## Data or Model to be used -

To accomplish this focus, the analysis will utilize the Annual Unemployment Rate (all ages) dataset for North Dakota, specifically covering the years 2000 to 2022. This dataset provides comprehensive records of the unemployment rates across different years, offering a temporal perspective on the economic landscape within the state. The dataset's detailed coverage enables an exploration of potential correlations between wildfires and fluctuations in unemployment rates, particularly focusing on the city of Williston.

The selected dataset is pivotal for this analysis as it offers a robust chronological record of the annual unemployment rates, providing insights into economic trends and potential influences of external factors, such as wildfire occurrences. By examining these unemployment rate variations concerning the timing and occurrences of wildfires, we aim to uncover potential associations and impacts on the economic stability of Williston.

<u>Annual Unemployment Rate (all ages) - North Dakota Dataset</u> Median household income - North Dakota Dataset

#### License/Terms of Use:

The dataset is sourced from an open-access repository and does not impose specific usage restrictions. It allows for free access, usage, and analysis, aligning with principles of open data dissemination and ensuring transparency in research and analysis endeavors related to economic indicators.

## Unknowns and Dependencies -

## Data Accessibility and Quality:

Unknowns: The consistency and completeness of median household income data for Williston, North Dakota, especially for earlier years, might present uncertainties. The availability of precise records across all years and their accuracy could influence the depth of the analysis.

Dependencies: Accessing comprehensive and accurate median household income data specific to Williston, with consistent coverage over the years under examination, is pivotal for the success of this analysis.

## Economic Trends and Influences:

Unknowns: Unraveling the direct causality between median household income fluctuations and economic events or external factors, aside from wildfires, poses challenges. The nuanced cause-and-effect relationships between economic shifts and observed changes in household income remain multifaceted.

Dependencies: Collaborating with economists and statisticians will be essential to discern potential connections and disentangle the influences of various economic variables beyond wildfire events on median household income.

## Temporal and Regional Variations:

Unknowns: Variations in temporal trends and regional disparities in median household income data across different parts of Williston could affect the analysis' precision. Understanding specific localized impacts and temporal trends concerning wildfire incidents may require detailed spatial-temporal analyses.

Dependencies: Utilizing geographical analysis tools and collaborating with local economic analysts are crucial to identify localized trends and temporal variations, offering a more nuanced interpretation of the data.

#### External Economic Influences:

Unknowns: External economic stimuli, apart from wildfire occurrences, might affect median household income trends in Williston. Isolating and discerning the direct impacts of wildfires from other economic influences could be challenging.

Dependencies: A multidisciplinary approach involving economists, local economic experts, and statisticians is vital to disentangle and accurately attribute observed changes in median household income to wildfire events, separate from other economic factors.

These updated unknowns and dependencies acknowledge the complexities and potential challenges in exploring the relationship between median household income fluctuations, economic variables, and their associations with wildfire occurrences in Williston, North Dakota. Collaboration across disciplines and meticulous data analysis are imperative for a comprehensive and insightful assessment.

# Timeline -

- Data Processing (November 15 November 20): Cleanse and validate acquired datasets of annual unemployment rates and median household income for Williston, North Dakota.
- Model Adaptation and Correlation (November 21 November 25): Adjust or develop analytical models to correlate unemployment rates with wildfire-induced changes in household income. Refine models based on initial correlations.

- In-depth Analysis and Visualization (November 26 November 29): Thoroughly analyze relationships between unemployment rates, household income, and wildfires. Generate visual representations of significant correlations and insights.
- Presentation Preparation (November 26 November 29): Craft a concise presentation highlighting key findings and implications for Williston stakeholders.
- Presentation Refinement in PechaKucha Style (November 30): Transform the
  presentation to adopt the PechaKucha style, emphasizing visual storytelling and
  brevity. Summarize key findings and implications for Williston stakeholders within
  the constraints of the PechaKucha format.
- Final Report Compilation (December 1 December 5): Compile a comprehensive final report summarizing analysis processes, correlations, and implications for stakeholders. Refine report content and structure for coherence and clarity.
   Complete the report compilation by December 5.