

## SQL PROJECT 1

### 1. Import the dataset and do usual exploratory analysis steps like checking the Structure & characteristics of the dataset:

- i. Data type of all columns in the "customers" table.
- ii. Get the time range between which the orders were placed
- iii. Count the Cities & States of customers who ordered during the given period

### 2. In-depth Exploration:

- I. Is there a growing trend in the no. of orders placed over the past years?
- II. Can we see some kind of monthly seasonality in terms of the no. of orders being placed?
- III. During what time of the day, do the Brazilian customers mostly place their orders? (Dawn, Morning, Afternoon or Night)
  - 0-6 hrs : Dawn
  - 7-12 hrs : Mornings
  - 13-18 hrs : Afternoon
  - 19-23 hrs : Night

### 3. Evolution of E-commerce orders in the Brazil region:

- I. Get the month on month no. of orders placed .
- II. Get the month on month no. of orders placed in each state.
- III. How are the customers distributed across all the states?

#### 4. Impact on Economy: Analyze the money movement by e-commerce by looking at order prices, freight and others.

- I. Get the % increase in the cost of orders from year 2017 to 2018 (include months between Jan to Aug only).  
You can use the "payment\_value" column in the payments table to get the cost of orders.
- II. Calculate the Total & Average value of order price for each state.
- III. Calculate the Total & Average value of order freight for each state.

#### 5. Analysis based on sales, freight and delivery time.

- I. Find the no. of days taken to deliver each order from the order's purchase date as delivery time.  
Also, calculate the difference (in days) between the estimated & actual delivery date of an order.  
Do this in a single query.  
You can calculate the delivery time and the difference between the estimated & actual delivery date using the given formula:
  - $\text{time\_to\_deliver} = \text{order\_delivered\_customer\_date} - \text{order\_purchase\_timestamp}$
  - $\text{diff\_estimated\_delivery} = \text{order\_delivered\_customer\_date} - \text{order\_estimated\_delivery\_date}$
- II. Find out the top 5 states with the highest & lowest average freight value.
- III. Find out the top 5 states with the highest & lowest average delivery time.
- IV. Find out the top 5 states where the order delivery is really fast as compared to the estimated date of delivery.

You can use the difference between the averages of actual & estimated delivery date to figure out how fast the delivery was for each state.

## 6. Analysis based on the payments:

- I. Find the month on month no. of orders placed using different payment types.
- II. Find the no. of orders placed on the basis of the payment installments that have been paid.