



2014년 2학기 운영체제 Assignment 2

Synchronization

Dept. of Computer Engineering,
Kwangwoon Univ.

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Assignment 2 (1/5)

▶ POSIX Thread를 이용한 Readers-Writers Problem 해결

▶ Readers-Writers Problem

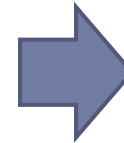
- ▶ 강의자료 "Chap. 5" p.22 ~ p.23 참고

writer

```
while (true) {  
    wait(wrt);  
  
    // writing is performed  
  
    signal(wrt);  
}
```

reader

```
while (true) {  
    wait(mutex);  
    readcount++;  
    if (readcount == 1) wait(wrt);  
    signal(mutex);  
  
    // reading is performed  
  
    wait(mutex);  
    readcount--;  
    if (readcount == 0) signal(wrt);  
    signal(mutex);  
}
```



pthread와
pthread의 mutex를
이용하여 구현

▶ POSIX Thread (pthread)

▶ Thread

- 강의자료 "Chap. 4" 참고

▶ pthread API

- 본 자료의 "Appendix" 참고

Assignment 2 (2/5)

▶ Report

- ▶ Introduction
- ▶ Program Analysis in terms of **Synchronization**
 - ▶ 본인이 추가한 코드에 의한 프로그램 결과가 옳은 것인지를 그 내용이 잘 전달되도록 자유롭게 작성.
- ▶ Reference
 - ▶ e.g. 친구 도움, 책, 인터넷 사이트 주소 등
 - ▶ 강의자료만 이용한 경우 생략 가능
- ▶ Conclusion

▶ Source

- ▶ 추가한 코드 라인 수의 50%이상 주석 작성
- ▶ **Compile 에러 시 0점 처리**

▶ **Copy 발견 시 0점 처리**

Assignment 2 (3/5)

▶ Submit

▶ Hardcopy

- ▶ Report를 출력하여 **수업 시간 (11월 7일 금요일) 시작 전 제출**

▶ Softcopy

- ▶ **11월 6일 목요일 23시 59분 59초 까지 U-Campus에 제출**
- ▶ Report와 소스코드, Makefile을 첨부하여 zip 파일로 압축하여 제출.
- ▶ 압축 파일 이름 : Assignment2_학번.zip
 - E.g. Assignment2_2014123456.zip

Assignment 2 (4/5)

- ▶ 주어진 소스의 아래와 같은 주석 부분에 코드를 추가하여 문제를 해결한다.

- ▶

```
// ---  
// your codes  
// ---
```

- ▶ 총 다섯 부분 → Line 75~77, 81~83, 87~89, 100~102, 106~108

- ▶ 해당 부분에 추가하는 라인 수는 주석 수와 무관함.

- ▶ 즉, **주석이 세 줄이라고 해서 코드가 세 줄이라는 의미는 아님.**

- ▶ 소스코드를 완성하고, 본인이 작성한 코드가 올바르게 동작함을 보일 것.

- ▶ **자신이 작성한 코드와 그 동작 결과**에 대해, 본인의 프로그램 상의 Reader, Writer thread가 synchronization 문제를 일으키지 않고 **올바르게 동작함을 보이면 됨.**

- ▶ 정상적으로 구현하였다면, 동작 결과는 수행할 때 마다 달라지므로 자신의 프로그램이 제대로 동작함을 보여주는 적절한 결과를 선택하여 사용하면 됨.

Assignment 2 (5/5)

▶ 아래의 환경에서 구현 및 테스트

- ▶ OS : Ubuntu 12.04 LTS 32bits (recommended – on **virtual machine**)
- ▶ Compiler : GNU C Compiler (gcc)
 - ▶ 주어진 소스코드 **Compile** 방법은 **Appendix** 참고

▶아래에서 언급하는 것 이외의 변수, 상수, 함수 등은 **사용 불가**

▶ 함수

- ▶ POSIX Thread API in <pthread.h>
- ▶ 해당 소스코드에 정의되어 있는 모든 함수
- ▶ **rand()** in <stdlib.h> → **Writer가 값을 쓸 때, 해당 함수를 이용하여 무작위 값을 저장.**

▶ 변수 → 해당 소스코드에 정의되어 있는 모든 변수

▶ 상수 → 해당 소스코드에 정의되어 있는 모든 상수

▶ 위의 사항을 지키지 않을 경우 해당 과제 **0점 처리**함

소스코드 설명 (1/5)

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
2     // for printf()
3 #include <pthread.h>
4     // for pthread~
5 #include <stdlib.h>
6     // for srand(), rand(), malloc(), free()
7 #include <time.h>
8     // for clock_gettime(), sleep(), struct timespec
9
10 #define NUM_OF_WRITER    3
11 #define NUM_OF_READER    10
12
13 #define TYPE_WRITER 0
14 #define TYPE_READER 1
15
16 pthread_mutex_t mutex;
17 pthread_mutex_t wrt;
18
19 int readcount = 0;
20
21 int shared_val;
22
23 void *pthread_reader(void *thread_num);
24 void *pthread_writer(void *thread_num);
25
26 void init();
27 void sleeping();
28
29 void msg_waiting      (int thread_type, int thread_num);
30 void msg_num_of_readers (int thread_num, int num_of_readers);
31 void msg_complete     (int thread_type, int thread_num, int written_data);
32
```

각종 API를 사용하기 위한 헤더파일 선언
(* 추가로 선언할 필요 없음)

Writer thread와 reader thread의 수.
(* 해당 값을 바꿔도 동작에 문제가 없도록 구현해야 함.)

Thread의 종류(writer, reader)를 구분하기 위해 사용
(* msg_waiting, msg_complete 함수의 첫 번째 인자)

Thread 간의 공유 변수에 관한 synchronization을 위해 사용
(* 강의자료 "Chap 5." 참고)

Reader thread 에서 사용 (* 강의자료 "Chap 5." 참고)

Reader가 읽고, writer가 쓰고자 하는 변수.

Reader, writer thread의 동작을 기술한 함수.

Pthread의 Mutex 초기화, Random seed 초기화, 공유 값 초기화 작업 수행

임의의 초(second) 동안 해당 함수를 부른 thread를 정지시킴

"--- ---- Waiting" 문자열 출력

"--- ---- # of readers : ..." 문자열 출력

읽고 쓴 값을 알려주는 문자열 출력

소스코드 설명 (2/5)

```
33 int main(void) {
34     pthread_t writer[NUM_OF_WRITER], reader[NUM_OF_READER];
35     void *writer_ret[NUM_OF_WRITER], *reader_ret[NUM_OF_READER];
36
37     int i;
38
39     init();
40
41     // Writer thread creation
42     for(i=0; i<NUM_OF_WRITER; i++) {
43         int *num = (int *)malloc(1 * sizeof(int));
44         *num = i;
45
46         pthread_create(&writer[i], NULL, pthread_writer, num);
47     }
48
49     // Reader thread creation
50     for(i=0; i<NUM_OF_READER; i++) {
51         int *num = (int *)malloc(1 * sizeof(int));
52         *num = i;
53
54         pthread_create(&reader[i], NULL, pthread_reader, num);
55     }
56
57     // Waiting for reader and writer threads to quit.
58     for(i=0; i<NUM_OF_WRITER; i++) pthread_join(writer[i], &writer_ret[i]);
59     for(i=0; i<NUM_OF_READER; i++) pthread_join(reader[i], &reader_ret[i]);
60
61     // Mutex destruction
62     pthread_mutex_destroy(&mutex);
63     pthread_mutex_destroy(&wrt);
64
65 }
```

Reader, writer thread
각각에 0번 부터 시작하
는 고유의 번호 할당

소스코드 설명 (3/5)

```
67 void *pthread_reader(void *thread_num) {
68     int reader_num = *(int *)thread_num;
69     free((int *)thread_num);
70
71     sleeping();
72
73     msg_waiting(TYPE_READER, reader_num);
74
75     // ---
76     // your codes
77     // ---
78
79     msg_num_of_readers(reader_num, readcount);
80
81     // ---
82     // your codes
83     // ---
84
85     msg_complete(TYPE_READER, reader_num, shared_val);
86
87     // ---
88     // your codes
89     // ---
90 }
```

```
92 void *pthread_writer(void *thread_num) {
93     int writer_num = *(int *)thread_num;
94     free((int *)thread_num);
95
96     sleeping();
97
98     msg_waiting(TYPE_WRITER, writer_num);
99
100    // ---
101    // your codes
102    // ---
103
104    msg_complete(TYPE_WRITER, writer_num, shared_val);
105
106    // ---
107    // your codes
108    // ---
109 }
```

* 앞에서 언급한 바와 같이,

Writer에서 변수에 값을 저장할 때
rand() 함수로 부터 얻어온 무작위 값을 이용.

소스코드 설명 (4/5)

```
111 void init() {
112     struct timespec current_time;
113
114     // Mutex initializaion
115     if(pthread_mutex_init(&mutex, NULL)) {
116         printf("mutex init error!\n");
117         exit(1);
118     }
119     if(pthread_mutex_init(&wrt, NULL)) {
120         printf("mutex init error!\n");
121         exit(1);
122     }
123
124     // Random seed initializaion
125     clock_gettime(CLOCK_REALTIME, &current_time);
126     srand(current_time.tv_nsec);
127
128     // Shared value initializaion
129     shared_val = 0;
130 }
131
132 // Being slept during random for randomly selected time (< 1s)
133 void sleeping() {
134     sleep(1 + rand() % 2);
135 }
```

소스코드 설명 (5/5)

```
137 void msg_waiting(int thread_type, int thread_num) {
138     if(thread_type == TYPE_READER)
139         printf("[Reader %02d] ----- Waiting\n", thread_num);
140
141     else
142         printf("[Writer %02d] ----- Waiting\n", thread_num);
143 }
144
145 void msg_num_of_readers(int thread_num, int num_of_readers) {
146     printf("[Reader %02d] ----- # of readers : %d\n",
147         thread_num, num_of_readers);
148 }
149
150 void msg_complete(int thread_type, int thread_num, int written_data) {
151     if(thread_type == TYPE_READER)
152         printf("[Reader %02d] Read      : %d\n", thread_num, written_data);
153
154     else
155         printf("[Writer %02d] Written : %d\n", thread_num, written_data);
156 }
```

Sample Result (1/15)

```
sslab@ubuntu:~/lectureNote_res/theo/2nd_assignment$ ./rw_problem
```

```
Writer 00 ..... Writing
Reader 00 ..... # of readers : 1
Reader 01 Read : 0
Reader 02 ..... # of readers : 0
Writer 01 ..... Writing
Reader 03 ..... # of readers : 1
Reader 04 Read : 0
Reader 05 ..... # of readers : 0
Reader 06 ..... Writing
Reader 07 ..... # of readers : 1
Reader 08 Read : 0
Reader 09 ..... # of readers : 0
Reader 10 ..... Writing
Reader 11 ..... # of readers : 1
Reader 12 Read : 0
Reader 13 ..... # of readers : 0
Reader 14 ..... Writing
Reader 15 ..... # of readers : 1
Reader 16 Read : 0
Reader 17 ..... # of readers : 0
Reader 18 ..... Writing
Reader 19 ..... # of readers : 1
Reader 20 Read : 0
Reader 21 ..... # of readers : 0
```

Writer Thread

Writer 00

Writer 01

Writer 02

(shared variable)
int **shared_val**
= 0

Reader 00

Reader 01

Reader 02

Reader 03

Reader 04

Reader 05

Reader 06

Reader 07

Reader 08

Reader 09

Reader Thread

Sample Result (2/15)

root@ubuntu:~/Documents/sem7/OS/assignments_1/17e/program

```
[Reader 02] ----- Waiting
[Reader 02] ----- # of readers : 1
[Reader 02] Read      : 0
[Reader 02] ----- # of readers : 0
```

```
Reader 00 ----- Waiting
Reader 00 ----- # of readers : 1
Reader 00 Read      : 0
Reader 00 ----- # of readers : 0
Reader 01 ----- Waiting
Reader 01 ----- # of readers : 1
Reader 01 Read      : 0
Reader 01 ----- # of readers : 0
Reader 02 ----- Waiting
Reader 02 ----- # of readers : 1
Reader 02 Read      : 0
Reader 02 ----- # of readers : 0
Reader 03 ----- Waiting
Reader 03 ----- # of readers : 1
Reader 03 Read      : 0
Reader 03 ----- # of readers : 0
Reader 04 ----- Waiting
Reader 04 ----- # of readers : 1
Reader 04 Read      : 0
Reader 04 ----- # of readers : 0
Reader 05 ----- Waiting
Reader 05 ----- # of readers : 1
Reader 05 Read      : 0
Reader 05 ----- # of readers : 0
Reader 06 ----- Waiting
Reader 06 ----- # of readers : 1
Reader 06 Read      : 0
Reader 06 ----- # of readers : 0
Reader 07 ----- Waiting
Reader 07 ----- # of readers : 1
Reader 07 Read      : 0
Reader 07 ----- # of readers : 0
Reader 08 ----- Waiting
Reader 08 ----- # of readers : 1
Reader 08 Read      : 0
Reader 08 ----- # of readers : 0
Reader 09 ----- Waiting
Reader 09 ----- # of readers : 1
Reader 09 Read      : 0
Reader 09 ----- # of readers : 0
```

Writer Thread

Writer 00

Writer 01

Writer 02

(shared variable)
int **shared_val**
= 0

READING

Reader 00

Reader 01

Reader 02

Reader 03

Reader 04

Reader 05

Reader 06

Reader 07

Reader 08

Reader 09

Reader Thread

Sample Result (3/15)

```
root@ubuntu:~/factorial_reader_writer/2nd_assignment# ./rw_problem
Reader 00 ..... Waiting
Reader 00 ..... # of readers : 1
Reader 00 Read   : 0
Reader 00 ..... # of readers : 0
Reader 01 ..... Waiting
Reader 01 ..... # of readers : 1
Reader 01 Read   : 0
Reader 01 ..... # of readers : 0
Reader 02 ..... Waiting
Reader 02 ..... # of readers : 1
Reader 02 Read   : 0
Reader 02 ..... # of readers : 0
Reader 03 ..... Waiting
Reader 03 ..... # of readers : 1
Reader 03 Read   : 0
Reader 03 ..... # of readers : 0
Reader 04 ..... Waiting
Reader 04 ..... # of readers : 1
Reader 04 Read   : 0
Reader 04 ..... # of readers : 0
Reader 05 ..... Waiting
Reader 05 ..... # of readers : 1
Reader 05 Read   : 0
Reader 05 ..... # of readers : 0
Reader 06 ..... Waiting
Reader 06 ..... # of readers : 1
Reader 06 Read   : 0
Reader 06 ..... # of readers : 0
Reader 07 ..... Waiting
Reader 07 ..... # of readers : 1
Reader 07 Read   : 0
Reader 07 ..... # of readers : 0
Reader 08 ..... Waiting
Reader 08 ..... # of readers : 1
Reader 08 Read   : 0
Reader 08 ..... # of readers : 0
Reader 09 ..... Waiting
Reader 09 ..... # of readers : 1
Reader 09 Read   : 0
Reader 09 ..... # of readers : 0
```

```
[Reader 00] ..... Waiting
[Reader 00] ..... # of readers : 1
[Reader 00] Read   : 0
[Reader 00] ..... # of readers : 0
```

Writer Thread

Writer 00

Writer 01

Writer 02

(shared variable)
int **shared_val**
= 0

READING

Reader 00

Reader 01

Reader 02

Reader 03

Reader 04

Reader 05

Reader 06

Reader 07

Reader 08

Reader 09

Reader Thread

Sample Result (4/15)

```
root@ubuntu:~/factorial_reader_writer/2nd_assignment5 ./rw_program
Reader 02 ..... Writing
Reader 02 ..... # of readers : 1
Reader 02 Read   : 0
Reader 02 ..... # of readers : 0
Reader 00 ..... Writing
Reader 00 ..... # of readers : 1
Reader 00 Read   : 0
Reader 00 ..... # of readers : 0
[Reader 03] ..... Waiting
[Reader 03] ..... # of readers : 1
[Reader 03] Read   : 0
[Reader 03] ..... # of readers : 0
Reader 01 ..... Writing
Reader 01 ..... # of readers : 1
Reader 01 Read   : 0
Reader 01 ..... # of readers : 0
Reader 05 ..... Writing
Reader 05 ..... # of readers : 1
Reader 05 Read   : 0
Reader 05 ..... # of readers : 0
Reader 04 ..... Writing
Reader 04 ..... # of readers : 1
Reader 04 Read   : 0
Reader 04 ..... # of readers : 0
Reader 06 ..... Writing
Reader 06 ..... # of readers : 1
Reader 06 Read   : 0
Reader 06 ..... # of readers : 0
```

Writer Thread

Writer 00

Writer 01

Writer 02

(shared variable)
int **shared_val**
= 0

READING

Reader 00

Reader 01

Reader 02

Reader 03

Reader 04

Reader 05

Reader 06

Reader 07

Reader 08

Reader 09

Reader Thread

Sample Result (5/15)

```
root@ubuntu:~/factorial_reader_writer/2nd_assignment5 ./rw_program
Reader 02 ----- Waiting
Reader 02 ----- # of readers : 1
Reader 02 Read    : 0
Reader 02 ----- # of readers : 0
Reader 00 ----- Waiting
Reader 00 ----- # of readers : 1
Reader 00 Read    : 0
Reader 00 ----- # of readers : 0
Reader 01 ----- Waiting
Reader 01 ----- # of readers : 1
Reader 01 Read    : 0
Reader 01 ----- # of readers : 0
[Reader 05] ----- Waiting
[Reader 05] ----- # of readers : 1
[Reader 05] Read    : 0
[Reader 05] ----- # of readers : 0
Reader 00 ----- Waiting
Reader 00 ----- # of readers : 1
Reader 00 Read    : 0
Reader 00 ----- # of readers : 0
Reader 00 ----- Waiting
Reader 00 ----- # of readers : 1
Reader 00 Read    : 0
Reader 00 ----- # of readers : 0
```

Writer Thread

Writer 00

Writer 01

Writer 02

(shared variable)
int **shared_val**
= 0

READING

~~Reader 00~~

Reader 01

~~Reader 02~~

~~Reader 03~~

Reader 04

Reader 05

Reader 06

Reader 07

Reader 08

Reader 09

Reader Thread

Sample Result (6/15)

Writer Thread

Writer 00

Writer 01

Writer 02

```
root@ubuntu:~/factorial_reader_writer/2nd_assignment5_2/1st_program
```

```
Reader 02 ..... Writing
Reader 02 ..... # of readers : 1
Reader 02 Read   : 0
Reader 02 ..... # of readers : 0
Reader 00 ..... Writing
Reader 00 ..... # of readers : 1
Reader 00 Read   : 0
Reader 00 ..... # of readers : 0
Reader 03 ..... Writing
Reader 03 ..... # of readers : 1
Reader 03 Read   : 0
Reader 03 ..... # of readers : 0
Reader 05 ..... Writing
Reader 05 ..... # of readers : 1
Reader 05 Read   : 0
Reader 05 ..... # of readers : 0
[Reader 08] ..... Waiting
[Reader 08] ..... # of readers : 1
[Reader 08] Read   : 0
[Reader 08] ..... # of readers : 0
Reader 09 ..... Writing
Reader 09 ..... # of readers : 1
Reader 09 Read   : 0
Reader 09 ..... # of readers : 0
```

(shared variable)
int **shared_val**
= 0

Reader 00

Reader 01

Reader 02

Reader 03

Reader 04

Reader 05

Reader 06

Reader 07

Reader 08

Reader 09

ENDING

Reader Thread

Sample Result (7/15)

```
root@ubuntu:~/factorial_reader_writer/2nd_assignment5_1/1st_program
Reader 02 ..... Waiting
Reader 02 ..... # of readers : 1
Reader 02 Read    : 0
Reader 02 ..... # of readers : 0
Reader 00 ..... Waiting
Reader 00 ..... # of readers : 1
Reader 00 Read    : 0
Reader 00 ..... # of readers : 0
Reader 03 ..... Waiting
Reader 03 ..... # of readers : 1
Reader 03 Read    : 0
Reader 03 ..... # of readers : 0
Reader 05 ..... Waiting
Reader 05 ..... # of readers : 1
Reader 05 Read    : 0
Reader 05 ..... # of readers : 0
Reader 08 ..... Waiting
Reader 08 ..... # of readers : 1
Reader 08 Read    : 0
Reader 08 ..... # of readers : 0
[Reader 09] ..... Waiting
[Reader 09] ..... # of readers : 1
[Reader 09] Read    : 0
[Reader 09] ..... # of readers : 0
```

Writer Thread

Writer 00

Writer 01

Writer 02

(shared variable)
int **shared_val**
= 0

READING

Reader 00

Reader 01

Reader 02

Reader 03

Reader 04

Reader 05

Reader 06

Reader 07

Reader 08

Reader 09

Reader Thread

Sample Result (8/15)

```
[Writer 00] ----- Waiting
[Writer 00] Written : 1516775412
```

```
Reader 00 ----- waiting
Reader 00 ----- # of readers : 1
Reader 01 ----- waiting
Reader 02 ----- waiting
Reader 03 ----- # of readers : 2
Reader 04 Read    : 1516775412
Reader 04 Read    : 1516775412
Reader 05 ----- waiting
Writer 01 ----- waiting
Writer 01 ----- waiting
Reader 07 ----- # of readers : 3
Reader 07 Read    : 1516775412
Reader 07 ----- # of readers : 2
Reader 08 ----- # of readers : 1
Reader 09 ----- # of readers : 0
Reader 01 Read    : 1516775412
Reader 01 ----- # of readers : 0
Writer 02 written : 1852985794
Writer 03 written : 6783495263
cal@ubuntu:~/lectureNote_res/thes/2nd_assignment$
```

Writer Thread

Writer 00

Writer 01

Writer 02

WRITING

(shared variable)
int shared_val
= 1516775412

Reader 00

Reader 01

Reader 02

Reader 03

Reader 04

Reader 05

Reader 06

Reader 07

Reader 08

Reader 09

Reader Thread

Sample Result (9/15)

Writer Thread

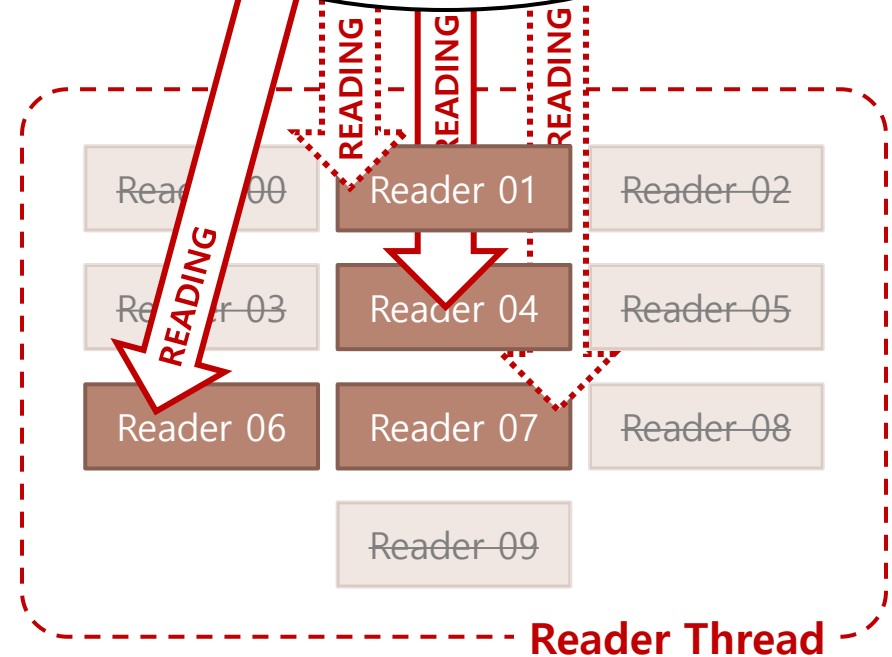
Writer 00

Writer 01

Writer 02

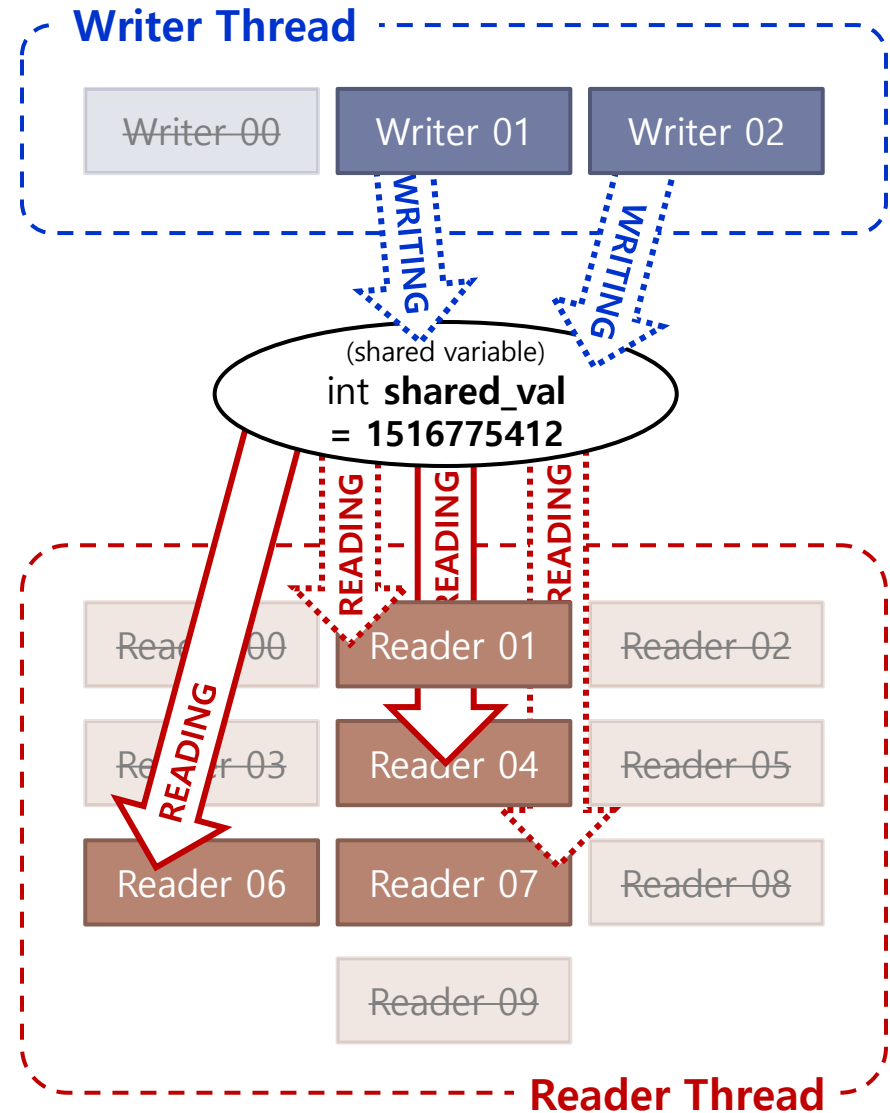
```
[Writer 00] ..... Waiting
[Writer 00] written : 1516775412
[Reader 06] ..... Waiting
[Reader 06] ..... # of readers : 1
[Reader 07] ..... Waiting
[Reader 04] ..... Waiting
[Reader 04] ..... # of readers : 2
[Reader 04] Read    : 1516775412
[Reader 06] Read    : 1516775412
[Reader 01] ..... Waiting
```

(shared variable)
int shared_val
= 1516775412



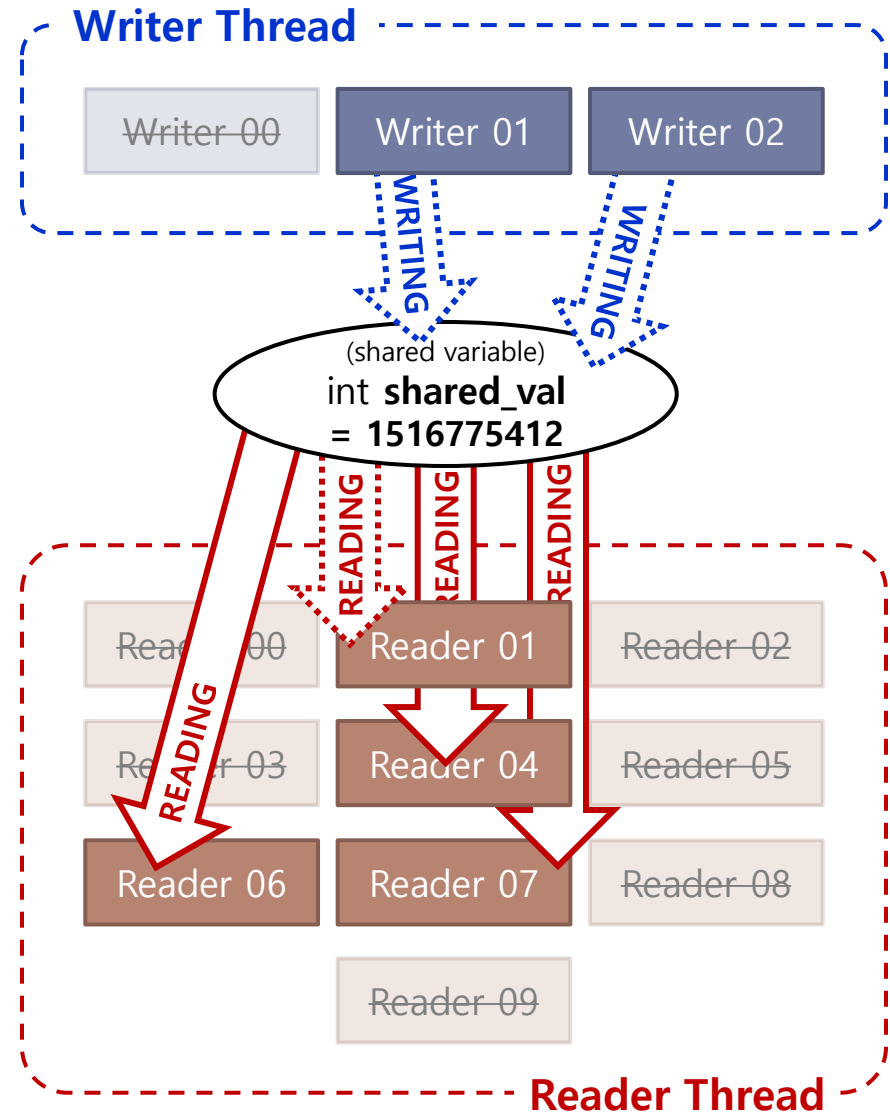
Sample Result (10/15)

```
Writer 00 ..... waiting
Writer 00 written : 1516775412
Reader 00 ..... waiting
Reader 00 ..... # of readers : 1
Reader 01 ..... waiting
Reader 01 ..... waiting
Reader 01 ..... # of readers : 2
Reader 01 Read   : 1516775412
Reader 01 Read   : 1516775412
Reader 01 ..... waiting
[Writer 02] ..... Waiting
[Writer 01] ..... Waiting
Reader 01 ..... # of readers : 3
Reader 01 Read   : 1516775412
Reader 01 ..... # of readers : 2
Reader 01 ..... # of readers : 1
Reader 01 ..... # of readers : 0
Reader 01 Read   : 1516775412
Reader 01 ..... # of readers : 0
Writer 01 written : 1612981796
Writer 01 written : 6783491583
cs14@ubuntu:~/lectureNotes_res/thes/2nd_assignments
```



Sample Result (11/15)

```
Writer 00 ..... waiting
Writer 00 written : 1516775412
Reader 00 ..... waiting
Reader 00 ..... # of readers : 1
Reader 01 ..... waiting
Reader 01 ..... waiting
Reader 01 ..... # of readers : 2
Reader 01 Read   : 1516775412
Reader 01 Read   : 1516775412
Reader 01 ..... waiting
Writer 01 ..... waiting
Writer 01 ..... waiting
[Reader 07] ..... # of readers : 3
[Reader 07] Read   : 1516775412
[Reader 07] ..... # of readers : 2
Reader 02 ..... # of readers : 1
Reader 02 ..... # of readers : 1
Reader 02 ..... # of readers : 1
Reader 02 Read   : 1516775412
Reader 02 ..... # of readers : 1
Writer 02 written : 1512981794
Writer 02 written : 6783491583
colab@ubuntu:~/lectureNote_res/thes/2nd_assignments
```



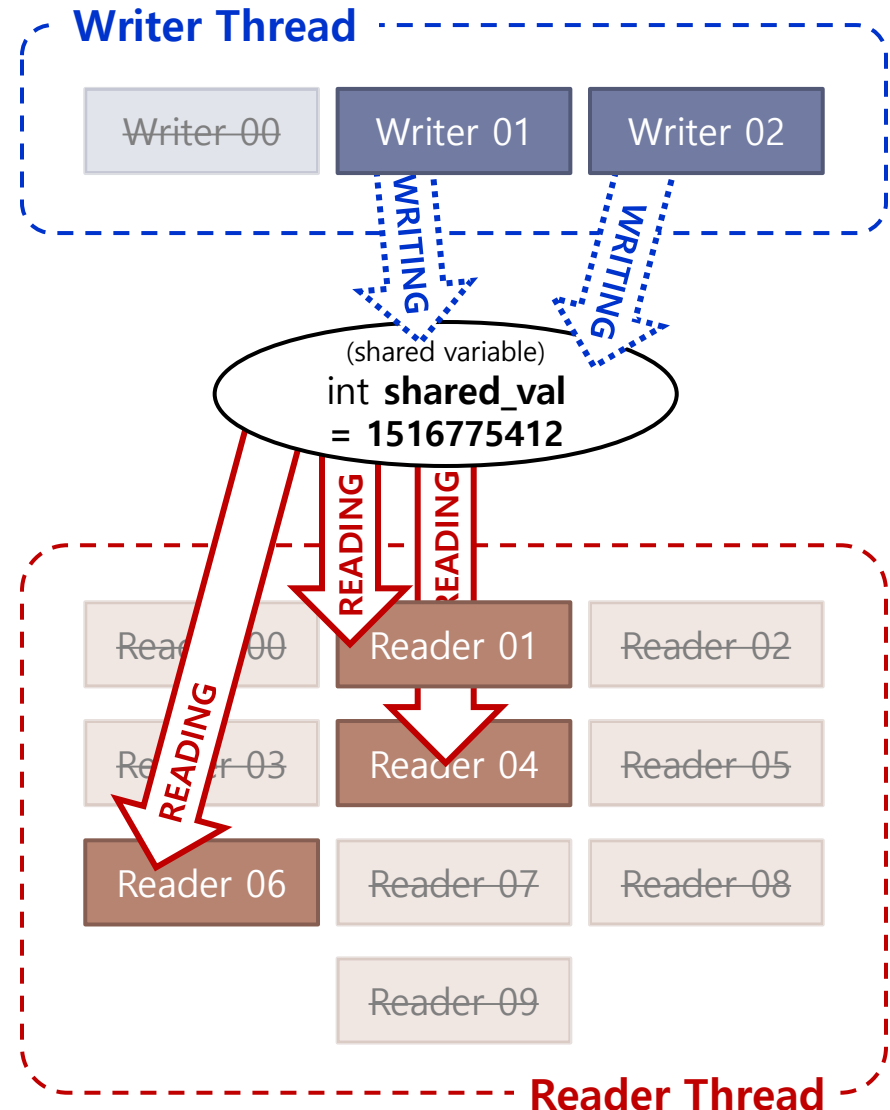
Sample Result (12/15)

```
Writer 00 ..... waiting
Writer 00 written : 1516775412
Reader 00 ..... waiting
Reader 00 ..... # of readers : 1
Reader 01 ..... waiting
Reader 01 ..... waiting
Reader 01 ..... # of readers : 2
Reader 01 Read   : 1516775412
Reader 01 Read   : 1516775412
Reader 01 ..... waiting
Writer 01 ..... waiting
Writer 01 ..... waiting
Reader 01 Read   : 1516775412
Reader 01 ..... # of readers : 2
```

```
[Reader 06] ..... # of readers : 1
[Reader 04] ..... # of readers : 0
[Reader 01] ..... # of readers : 1
[Reader 01] Read   : 1516775412
[Reader 01] ..... # of readers : 0
```

```
Writer 01 written : 1516775412
Writer 01 written : 1516775412
```

```
colab@ubuntu:~/lectureNotes_res/thes/2nd_assignments
```



Sample Result (13/15)

```
Writer 00 ..... waiting
Writer 00 written : 1556775432
Reader 00 ..... waiting
Reader 00 ..... # of readers : 1
Reader 01 ..... waiting
Reader 01 ..... waiting
Reader 01 ..... # of readers : 2
Reader 01 Read   : 1556775432
Reader 01 Read   : 1556775432
Reader 01 ..... waiting
Writer 01 ..... waiting
Writer 01 ..... waiting
Reader 02 ..... # of readers : 3
Reader 02 Read   : 1556775432
Reader 02 ..... # of readers : 2
Reader 03 ..... # of readers : 1
Reader 03 ..... # of readers : 0
Reader 03 ..... # of readers : 1
Reader 03 Read   : 1556775432
Reader 03 ..... # of readers : 0
```

[Writer 02] Written : 1652981704

```
Writer 02 written : 1652981704
cs14@ubuntu:~/lectureNote_res/thes/2nd_assignments
```

Writer Thread

Writer-00

Writer 01

Writer 02

WRITING

WRITING

(shared variable)

int **shared_val**
= **1652981704**

Reader-00

Reader-01

Reader-02

Reader-03

Reader-04

Reader-05

Reader-06

Reader-07

Reader-08

Reader-09

Reader Thread

Sample Result (14/15)

```
Writer 00 ..... waiting
Writer 00 written : 1556775432
Reader 00 ..... waiting
Reader 00 ..... # of readers : 1
Reader 01 ..... waiting
Reader 01 ..... waiting
Reader 01 ..... # of readers : 2
Reader 01 Read   : 1556775432
Reader 01 Read   : 1556775432
Reader 01 ..... waiting
Writer 01 ..... waiting
Writer 01 ..... waiting
Reader 01 ..... # of readers : 3
Reader 01 Read   : 1556775432
Reader 01 ..... # of readers : 2
Reader 01 ..... # of readers : 1
Reader 01 ..... # of readers : 0
Reader 01 Read   : 1556775432
Reader 01 ..... # of readers : 0
Writer 01 written : 670349161
```

[Writer 01] Written : 670349161

ss1@ubuntu:~/lectureNotes_new/thesis/2nd_assignment\$

Writer Thread

Writer-00

Writer 01

Writer-02

WRITING

(shared variable)

int **shared_val**
= **670349161**

Reader-00

Reader-01

Reader-02

Reader-03

Reader-04

Reader-05

Reader-06

Reader-07

Reader-08

Reader-09

Reader Thread

Sample Result (15/15)

```
writer 00 ..... waiting
writer 00 written : 1556775432
reader 00 ..... waiting
reader 00 ..... # of readers : 1
reader 01 ..... waiting
reader 01 ..... waiting
reader 01 ..... # of readers : 2
reader 01 Read   : 1556775432
reader 01 Read   : 1556775432
reader 01 ..... waiting
writer 01 ..... waiting
writer 01 ..... waiting
reader 01 ..... # of readers : 3
reader 01 Read   : 1556775432
reader 01 ..... # of readers : 2
reader 01 ..... # of readers : 1
reader 01 ..... # of readers : 0
reader 01 ..... # of readers : 1
reader 01 Read   : 1556775432
reader 01 ..... # of readers : 0
writer 01 written : 1652985196
writer 01 written : 670349161
```

```
sslab@ubuntu:~/lectureNote_res/theo/2nd_assignment$
```

Writer Thread

Writer-00

Writer-01

Writer-02

(shared variable)
int shared_val
= 670349161

Reader-00

Reader-01

Reader-02

Reader-03

Reader-04

Reader-05

Reader-06

Reader-07

Reader-08

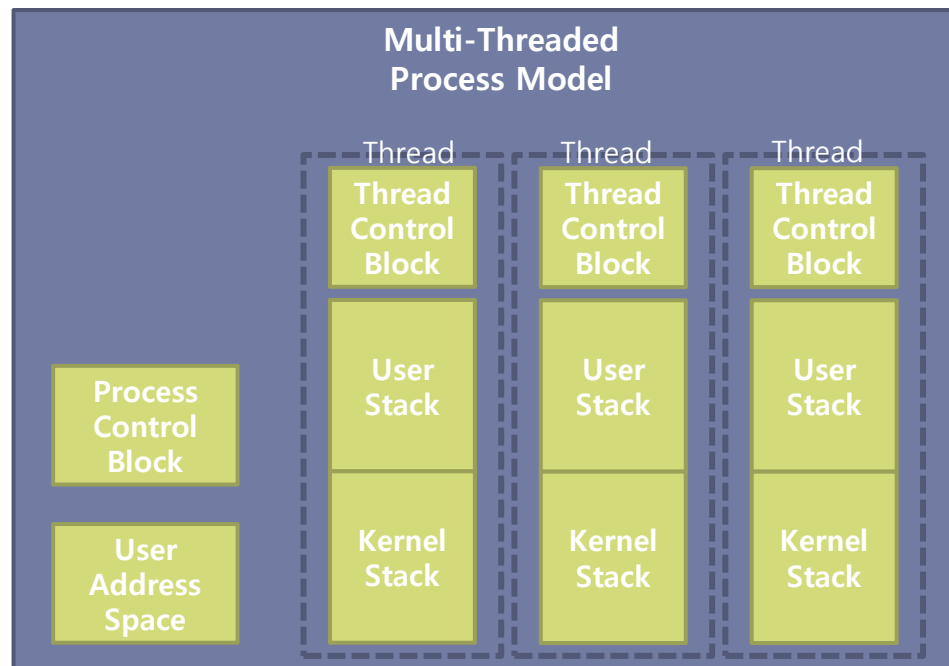
Reader-09

Reader Thread

Appendix (1/7)

▶ Thread

- ▶ 특정 Process 내에서 실행되는 하나의 흐름을 나타내는 단위
- ▶ 독립된 Program counter, Register Set, Stack을 가짐
- ▶ 비 동기적인(Asynchronous) 두 개의 작업이 서로 독립적으로 진행 가능
- ▶ 처리를 위해 조건 변수나 **Mutex**, Semaphore와 같은 방법을 사용함



Appendix (2/7)

▶ POSIX

- ▶ 이식 가능 운영 체제 인터페이스 ("Portable Operating System Interface")
- ▶ 서로 다른 UNIX OS의 공통 API를 정리하여 이식성이 높은 유닉스 응용 프로그램을 개발하기 위한 목적으로 IEEE가 책정한 애플리케이션 인터페이스 규격

▶ POSIX Thread (pthread)

- ▶ pthread_create()

```
#include <pthread.h>
```

```
int pthread_create(pthread_t *thread, const pthread_attr_t *attr, void *(*start)(void*), void *arg);
```

- | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| ▶ pthread_t * thread | : Thread ID를 의미하는 주소 값 |
| ▶ const pthread_attr_t * attr | : Thread 속성을 지정할 수 있는 값. 기본값은 NULL. |
| ▶ void *(* start)(void*) | : 특정 함수(start)를 호출함으로써 thread가 시작됨. |
| ▶ void * arg | : start 함수의 인자 |

Appendix (3/7)

▶ POSIX Thread (pthread) (cont'd)

▶ pthread_join()

- ▶ 지정된 thread가 종료될 때까지 호출 thread의 수행을 중단.

```
#include <pthread.h>

int pthread_join (pthread_t thread, void **value_ptr);
```

- void ****value_ptr** : thread의 종료 코드가 저장될 장소.
- ▶ waitpid()의 역할과 유사.

Appendix (4/7)

▶ POSIX Thread (pthread) (cont'd)

▶ Mutex

- ▶ "Mutual Exclusion"
- ▶ Thread 간에 동시 접근을 허용하지 않겠다는 의미
- ▶ Busy waiting 하며 대기함

▶ pthread_mutex_init()

```
#include <pthread.h>
```

```
int pthread_mutex_init(pthread_mutex_t * mutex, const pthread_mutex_attr *attr);
```

- pthread_mutex_t * **mutex** : 사용할 mutex 변수의 주소 값
- const pthread_mutex_attr ***attr** : Mutex 속성 값. 기본 특징을 이용하고자 한다면, NULL.

▶ pthread_mutex_lock() // 다른 thread가 unlock하여 접근이 가능할 때 까지 대기함.

```
#include <pthread.h>
```

```
int pthread_mutex_lock(pthread_mutex_t *mutex);
```

- pthread_mutex_t * **mutex** : 사용할 mutex 변수의 주소 값

Appendix (5/7)

▶ POSIX Thread (pthread) (cont'd)

▶ Mutex

▶ pthread_mutex_unlock()

```
#include <pthread.h>

int pthread_mutex_unlock(pthread_mutex_t *mutex);
```

- pthread_mutex_t * **mutex** : 사용할 mutex 변수의 주소 값

▶ pthread_mutex_destroy()

```
#include <pthread.h>

int pthread_mutex_destroy(pthread_mutex_t *mutex);
```

- pthread_mutex_t * **mutex** : 사용할 mutex 변수의 주소 값

Appendix (6/7)

▶ 주어진 소스 코드 컴파일

- ▶ 적당한 디렉토리에서, 첨부한 압축 파일을 푼다.

- ▶ `$ tar -xvf 14-2_OSDes_Assignment02_Skeleton_Code.tar.gz`

- ▶ 소스코드를 수정한다.

- ▶ make 를 이용하여 컴파일 한다.

- ▶ `$ make`

- ▶ Error나 Warning이 없을 경우, **아래와 같이 출력**되며 "**rw_problem**"이 생긴다.

```
sslab@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ make
gcc -o rw_problem rw_problem.c -lpthread -lrt
sslab@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ ls
14-2_OSDes_Assignment02_Skeleton_Code.tar.gz  rw_problem
Makefile                                       rw_problem.c
sslab@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ █
```

- ▶ -lpthread 옵션

- ➔ **pthread**를 사용하기 위해 필요한 library 링크.

- ▶ -lrt 옵션

- ➔ **clock_gettime()** 함수를 사용하기 위해 필요한 library 링크.

Appendix (7/7)

▶ 주어진 소스 코드 컴파일 (cont'd)

- ▶ 생성된 rw_problem binary 파일을 실행하여 결과를 확인한다.

```
sslab@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ ./rw_problem
[Reader 01] ----- Waiting
[Reader 01] ----- # of readers : 0
[Reader 01] Read      : 0
[Writer 01] ----- Waiting
[Writer 01] Written   : 0
[Reader 00] ----- Waiting
[Reader 00] ----- # of readers : 0
[Reader 00] Read      : 0
[Writer 00] ----- Waiting
[Writer 00] Written   : 0
[Reader 04] ----- Waiting
[Reader 04] ----- # of readers : 0
[Reader 04] Read      : 0
[Reader 07] ----- Waiting
[Reader 07] ----- # of readers : 0
[Reader 07] Read      : 0
[Reader 08] ----- Waiting
[Reader 08] ----- # of readers : 0
[Reader 08] Read      : 0
[Reader 09] ----- Waiting
[Reader 09] ----- # of readers : 0
```

•
•
•