# Package 'dissPkg'

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Title A tool to support my PhD research on empirical analysis of countries, characteristics, & networks

Type Package

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<b>Description</b> A tool that connects high quality data from across a variety of sources to allow creation of empirical populations that can be used to instantiate agent based and other simulation models. This package includes functions to explore important demographic, economic, social, and political characteristics about countries. It also contains functions to explore a countries position in different types of international networks.
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LazyData true
<b>Depends</b> tidyverse, igraph, ggplot2, visNetwork, gridExtra, plotly
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R topics documented:
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Alliances

Formal Alliances (v4.1)

## **Description**

More information available here: CoW Alliance Data

## Usage

data(Alliances)

#### **Format**

A data table with 148,258 rows and 19 columns

## References

Gibler, Douglas M. 2009. International military alliances, 1648-2008. CQ Press.

CountryCodes

COW Country Codes

## Description

The list of states with COW abbreviations and ID numbers

## Usage

data(CountryCodes)

#### **Format**

A data table with 217 rows and 3 columns

## Note

Duplicates were present in the original dataset from CoW (it containted 243 observations as opposed to the 217 unique ones included in this dataset)

## References

Correlates of War

#### CountryCredibilityCalc

A function to analyze countries involved in disputes and how often they are credible after entering into a formal defense agreement

## **Description**

A function to analyze countries involved in disputes and how often they are credible after entering into a formal defense agreement

## Usage

```
CountryCredibilityCalc(Analyze4_5 = F, ReturnDetail = F)
```

#### **Arguments**

Analyze4\_5 When TRUE, Disputes at both levels 4 (Use of Force) & level 5 (War) are ana-

lyzed. When FALSE, only level 5 (War) is analyzed

ReturnDetail Defaults to FALSE. When TRUE, detail data available for each dispute available

will be returned

#### Value

A data frame called CountryCredibility giving results of calculation

#### **Examples**

```
CountryCredibilityCalc()
```

CountryLookup Report the Country Identification information from the CoW Country

Code list

## Description

Report the Country Identification information from the CoW Country Code list

## Usage

```
CountryLookup(x, abb = TRUE)
```

## **Arguments**

abb

x A number value that corresponds to a Country in the CoW country codes dataset

TRUE by default. When TRUE and given a CCode it will return the country abbreviation. When FALSE and given a CCode it will return the full country

name

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#### Value

Depending on input: Country Name, Country Abbreviation, or CCode if input is CCode or abbreviation; CCode if input is Country Name

## **Examples**

```
CountryLookup(2)
CountryLookup("China")
```

CreateNetwork

Analyze defense and trade networks A function to specify, create, & visualize a year of country level alliance data or trade data

## **Description**

Analyze defense and trade networks

A function to specify, create, & visualize a year of country level alliance data or trade data

## Usage

```
CreateNetwork(
  YEAR = 2007,
  Alliance_Type = "defense",
  visualize = TRUE,
  returnDetail = TRUE
)
```

## **Arguments**

YEAR A number value that specifies the desired year. Defaut is 2007

Alliance\_Type Defaults to the value of "defense". Can take the alliance types of "neutrality",

"nonaggression", "entente", "trade" or "allAlliances"

visualize Defaults to TRUE. When FALSE the function will not create the network visu-

alization

#### Value

A network graph (with summary statistics) and data frame with specified alliance data

## **Examples**

```
CreateNetwork()
CreateNetwork(YEAR = 1960, Alliance_Type = "entente")
```

DisputeInfo 5

the level 4 or 5 evel of dispute,

## Description

A function giving information about a given dispute at the level 4 or 5 conflict level, including originators, years, fatalities, level of dispute, alliances, and credibility results

#### Usage

DisputeInfo(DisputeNumber)

## **Arguments**

DisputeNumber A the unique ID number corresponding to the variable called "dispnum3" used

in the MID datasets

#### Value

Multiple data frames giving information about the selected dispute

#### **Examples**

```
DisputeInfo(258) #Will give you WWII
DisputeInfo(1206) #Will give you the "Football War"
```

DisputeNarrative

A function to generate the narrative of a dispute, giving information about a given dispute at the level 4 or 5 conflict level, including originators, years, fatalities, level of dispute, alliances, and credibility results

## **Description**

A function to generate the narrative of a dispute, giving information about a given dispute at the level 4 or 5 conflict level, including originators, years, fatalities, level of dispute, alliances, and credibility results

## Usage

DisputeNarrative(DisputeNumber)

#### **Arguments**

DisputeNumber

A the unique ID number corresponding to the variable called "dispnum3" used in the MID datasets

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#### Value

Multiple data frames giving information about the selected dispute

# **Examples**

```
DisputeInfo(258) #Will give you WWII
DisputeInfo(1206) #Will give you the "Football War"
```

DisputesOverTime

Calculate time series network level measures of alliance and trade networks

## Description

Calculate time series network level measures of alliance and trade networks

#### Usage

```
DisputesOverTime(HostilityLevel = "")
```

## Arguments

HostilityLevel Can take values of Hostility Level (1,2,3,4,5) or the strings "high" & "low" - defaults to show all levels of disputes

#### Value

Data frame detailing disputes & visualization of results over time

## **Examples**

```
DisputesOverTime()
DisputesOverTime(HostilityLevel = 3)
DisputesOverTime(HostilityLevel = "low")
```

MIDA\_4.01

MIDA 4.01 - Militarized Interstate Dispute Data

## **Description**

Data on MIDs from 1816-2010, at the dispute level. Contains one record per militarized dispute.

## Usage

```
data(MIDA_4.01)
```

#### **Format**

A data table with 2,586 rows and 24 columns

MIDB\_4.01

#### **Details**

More information available here: CoW Militarized Interstate Disputes

#### References

Palmer, Glenn, Vito D'Orazio, Michael Kenwick, and Matthew Lane. 2015. "The MID4 Data Set: Procedures, Coding Rules, and Description." Conflict Management and Peace Science. Forthcoming.

Ghosn, Faten, and Scott Bennett. 2003. Codebook for the Dyadic Militarized Interstate Incident Data, Version 3.10. Online: http://correlatesofwar.org.

MIDB\_4.01

MIDB 4.01 - Militarized Interstate Dispute Data

## **Description**

Data on MIDs from 1816-2010, at the participant level. Contains one record per militarized dispute participant.

## Usage

data(MIDB\_4.01)

#### **Format**

A data table with 6,132 rows and 20 columns

#### Details

More information available here: CoW Militarized Interstate Disputes

## References

Palmer, Glenn, Vito D'Orazio, Michael Kenwick, and Matthew Lane. 2015. "The MID4 Data Set: Procedures, Coding Rules, and Description." Conflict Management and Peace Science. Forthcoming.

Ghosn, Faten, and Scott Bennett. 2003. Codebook for the Dyadic Militarized Interstate Incident Data, Version 3.10. Online: http://correlatesofwar.org.

NMC

NetworksOverTime	Calculate time series network level measures of alliance and trade networks

## **Description**

Calculate time series network level measures of alliance and trade networks

## Usage

```
NetworksOverTime(Alliance_Type = "defense")
```

## Arguments

```
Alliance_Type Defaults to the value of "defense". Can take the alliance types of "neutrality", "nonaggression", "entente", or "allAlliances"
```

#### Value

Data frame of network level measures over the time period 1870 - 2012

#### **Examples**

```
NetworksOverTime()
NetworksOverTime(Alliance_Type = "defense")
```

NMC

National Material Capabilities (v5.0)

## Description

The National Material Capabilities data set contains annual values for total population, urban population, iron and steel production, energy consumption, military personnel, and military expenditure of all state members, currently from 1816-2012. The widely-used Composite Index of National Capability (CINC) index is based on these six variables and included in the data set.

## Usage

```
data(NMC)
```

#### **Format**

A data table with 15,171 rows and 11 columns

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#### **Details**

• stateabb: 3 letter country Abbreviation

• ccode: COW Country Code

• year: Year of observation

• milex: Military Expenditures (For 1816-1913: thousands of current year British Pounds. For 1914+: thousands of current year US Dollars.)

• milper: Military Personnel (thousands)

• irst: Iron and steel production (thousands of tons)

• pec: Primary energy consumption (thousands of coal-ton equivalents)

• tpop Total Population (thousands)

• upop: Urban population (In thousands. For 1816-2001: population in cities w/>=100k; For 2002-2012: population in cities w/>=300k)

• cinc: Composite Index of National Capability (CINC) score

• version: Version number of the data set

#### References

Singer, J. David, Stuart Bremer, and John Stuckey. (1972). "Capability Distribution, Uncertainty, and Major Power War, 1820-1965." in Bruce Russett (ed) Peace, War, and Numbers, Beverly Hills: Sage, 19-48.

Religion

World Religion Data (v1.1) - WRP National Data

#### **Description**

This data set aims to provide detailed information about religious adherence worldwide since 1945.

## Usage

data(Religion)

#### **Format**

A data table with 1,995 rows and 84 columns

#### **Details**

Detailed Code Book available here: World Religion Codebook

#### References

Zeev Maoz and Errol A. Henderson. 2013. "The World Religion Dataset, 1945-2010: Logic, Estimates, and Trends." International Interactions, 39: 265-291.

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Trade

Trade (v4.0) - International Trade (1870-2014) (v4.0)

#### **Description**

This data set tracks total national trade and bilateral trade flows between states from 1870-2014. The trade dataset is the result of the effort to code trade flows between states (as defined by the Correlates of War project) for the period 1870-2014. The data include information on both bilateral trade flows and total national imports and exports. The dyadic trade dataset describes import and export data in current U.S. dollars for pairs of sovereign states. The National (Monadic) Trade dataset contains information on individual states import and export levels in current U.S. dollars.

## Usage

data(Trade)

#### **Format**

A data table with 886,828 rows and 19 columns

#### **Details**

Detailed Code Book available here: Bilateral Trade CoW Information

#### References

Barbieri, Katherine and Omar M. G. Omar Keshk. 2016. Correlates of War Project Trade Data Set Codebook, Version 4.0. Online: http://correlatesofwar.org.

Barbieri, Katherine, Omar M. G. Keshk, and Brian Pollins. 2009. "TRADING DATA: Evaluating our Assumptions and Coding Rules." Conflict Management and Peace Science. 26(5): 471-491.

viewNMC

Visualization of National Material Capabilities of a given country

## **Description**

Visualization of National Material Capabilities of a given country

#### Usage

```
viewNMC(countryABB = "USA")
```

#### **Arguments**

countryABB

Country Code abbreviation

## Value

Data frame of selected countries NMC data and time series graph of countries NMC over time

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# Examples

viewNMC("RUS")
viewNMC("USA")
viewNMC("FIN")

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