HW1: Parallel Prime Number Sieve

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解题思路:

总的实现方法如下:

loc:=num+num
while loc\$\leq\$ n do
 begin
Prime[loc]:=false;

end;

end;

loc:=loc+num;

```
13  void primeSieve(int number);
14  void changeAllMultiples(vector<bool>& prime, int father range, int process number, ProcessPool* pool);
15  void ParentProcessHdl(int total, int process number, int index, ProcessPool* mypool);
16  void ChildProcessHdl(int total, int process number, int index, ProcessPool* mypool);
17  void printResult(vector<bool> nums, int index, int low_bound, int start);

Program Sieve;
const n=100;
var Prime: array [1..n] of boolean;
    i, num, loc: integer;
begin
    for i:=1 to n do
        Prime[i]:=true;
    for num:=2 to $\lfloor\sqrt(n)\rfloor$ do
        if Prime[num] then
        begin
```

按照老师提示的思路,将总的实现分为 $\lceil \sqrt{n}/2 \rceil$ 个子进程,然后通过总数和进程数目的关系来计算每个进程计算的数字范围。子进程的创建使用 fork 实现,并且通过管道实现进程之间的通信,使用 filedes 数组来控制进程的读写操作。

关于时间,当进程被创建的时候设置一个开始时间,打印结束的时间作为结束时间,从而来 得到每个进程的时间,并且计算所有进程执行结束的时间来得到总时间。

实验环境:

end

Ubuntu 16.04, c++

实现中遇到的问题:

- (1) 对于 pipe, write, read, fork, close, wait 等函数的使用不熟悉;
- (2)对于整个要计算的数字范围要特别注意上下界的问题避免数组边界溢出;
- (3)时间打印的时候要进行类型转换。
- (4)对于输入的数字的限制,因为如果输入的数字过大的话,电脑会崩掉,所以输入的数字范围只能是0~9

实验结果截图:

(1)输入为-1

```
yunalin@yunalin-X455LD:~/Desktop/primesieve$ ./bin/primeSieve
Please input the number between 0 and 9: -1
Please input the number between 0 and 9: 0
```

(2)输入为0

```
yunalin@yunalin-X455LD:~/Desktop/primesteve$ ./bin/primeSieve
Please input the number between 0 and 9: 0
total num: 1000
process_number: 15
process_O: 2 3 5 7 11 13 17 19 23 29 31 37 41 43 47 53 59 61 67

process_O: 2 3 5 7 11 13 17 19 23 29 31 37 41 43 47 53 59 61 67

process_O: 2 3 5 7 11 13 17 19 23 29 31 37 41 43 47 53 59 61 67

process_O: 2 0.000619(sec)

process_O: 0.000619(sec)

process_O: 0.000549(sec)

process_O: 0.000532(sec)

process_O: 0.000532(sec)

process_O: 0.000538(sec)

process_O: 0.000538(sec)

process_O: 0.000529(sec)

process_O: 0.000518(sec)

process_O: 0.000518(sec)

process_O: 0.000542(sec)

process_O: 0.000542(sec)
```

```
### COST : 0.000485(sec)

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### COST : 0.00049(sec)

### COST : 0.00049(sec)

### COST : 0.000525(sec)

### COST : 0.000525(sec)

### COST : 0.000475(sec)

### COST : 0.000475(sec)

### COST : 0.000526(sec)

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### COST : 0.000507(sec)

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### COST : 0.000506(sec)
```

(3)输入为10

```
yunalin@yunalin-X455LD:~/primesieve$ ./bin/primeSieve
Please input the number between 0 and 9: 10
Please input the number between 0 and 9: 1
```

(4)输入为9

```
Vunalingyunalin-X455LD:-/Desktop/primesteve$ ./bin/primesteve
Please Input the number between 0 and 9: 9
total num: 512000
process_number: 357
s10581 $10583 $10580 $10580 $10611 $10613 $10617 $10619 $10677 $10603 $10691 $10707 $10709 $10751 $10707 $10773 $10773 $10793 $10803 $10807 $100
823 $57: $10581 $10583 $10580 $10919 $10991 $10991 $10941 $10943 $10999 $11001 $11013 $11013 $11033 $11039 $11037 $11070 $11107 $11107 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $1117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $1117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $1117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $1117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11117 $11
```

注:

程序运行方法: (1) 进入 primeSieve 文件夹

(2) make

(3)./bin/primeSieve

另外有一个需要说明的问题是:运行系统装在固态硬盘上,所以可能运行的相对来说比较快。