

(2)

```
void DFS_NonRecursive(ALGraph *G, int v) {
    if (v < 0 || v >= G->vexnum) {
        printf("顶点索引错误! \n");
        return;
    }

    bool visited[MAX_VERTEX_NUM] = {false}; // 访问标记数组
    Stack stack;
    initStack(&stack);

    printf("从顶点 %c 开始的深度优先遍历（非递归）:", G->vertices[v].data);

    // 起始顶点入栈并标记为已访问
    push(&stack, v);
    visited[v] = true;
    printf("%c ", G->vertices[v].data);

    while (!isStackEmpty(&stack)) {
        int current;
        getTop(&stack, &current); // 查看栈顶元素，不出栈

        // 查找当前顶点的第一个未访问邻接点
        ArcNode *p = G->vertices[current].firstarc;
        int nextVertex = -1;

        while (p != NULL) {
            if (!visited[p->adjvex]) {
                nextVertex = p->adjvex;
                break;
            }
            p = p->nextarc;
        }

        if (nextVertex != -1) {
            // 找到未访问的邻接点，访问并入栈
            visited[nextVertex] = true;
            push(&stack, nextVertex);
            printf("%c ", G->vertices[nextVertex].data);
        } else {
            // 当前顶点的所有邻接点都已访问，出栈
            pop(&stack, &current);
        }
    }
}
```

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printf("\n");  
}
```

(3)

