

[2]

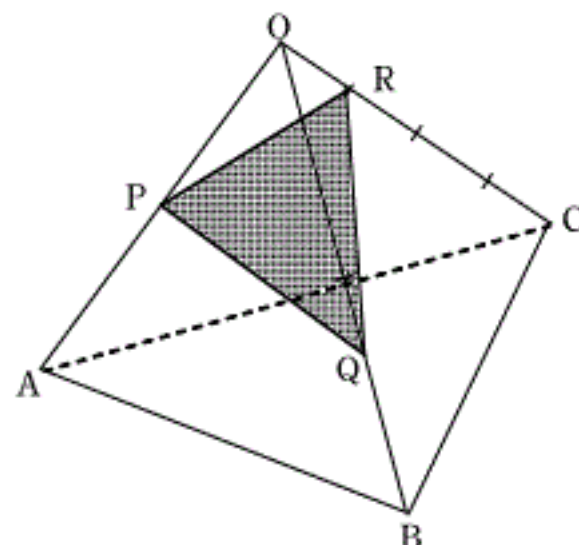
 $\overrightarrow{OA} = \vec{a}, \overrightarrow{OB} = \vec{b}, \overrightarrow{OC} = \vec{c}$ とおく. 条件より,

$$|\vec{a}| = |\vec{b}| = |\vec{c}| = 1$$

$$\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b} = \vec{b} \cdot \vec{c} = \vec{c} \cdot \vec{a} = 1 \cdot 1 \cdot \cos 60^\circ = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\overrightarrow{PQ} = \overrightarrow{OQ} - \overrightarrow{OP} = \frac{2}{3}\vec{b} - \frac{1}{2}\vec{a}$$

$$\overrightarrow{PR} = \overrightarrow{OR} - \overrightarrow{OP} = \frac{1}{4}\vec{c} - \frac{1}{2}\vec{a}$$



$$(1) |\overrightarrow{PQ}|^2 = \left| \frac{2}{3}\vec{b} - \frac{1}{2}\vec{a} \right|^2 = \frac{4}{9}|\vec{b}|^2 - \frac{2}{3}\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b} + \frac{1}{4}|\vec{a}|^2 = \frac{4}{9} - \frac{2}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{4} = \frac{13}{36} \text{ より,}$$

$$PQ = \sqrt{\frac{13}{36}} = \frac{\sqrt{13}}{6} \quad \dots\dots(\text{答})$$

$$|\overrightarrow{PR}|^2 = \left| \frac{1}{4}\vec{c} - \frac{1}{2}\vec{a} \right|^2 = \frac{1}{16}|\vec{c}|^2 - \frac{1}{4}\vec{c} \cdot \vec{a} + \frac{1}{4}|\vec{a}|^2 = \frac{1}{16} - \frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{4} = \frac{3}{16} \text{ より,}$$

$$PR = \sqrt{\frac{3}{16}} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{4} \quad \dots\dots(\text{答})$$

(2)

$$\begin{aligned} \overrightarrow{PQ} \cdot \overrightarrow{PR} &= \left(\frac{2}{3}\vec{b} - \frac{1}{2}\vec{a} \right) \cdot \left(\frac{1}{4}\vec{c} - \frac{1}{2}\vec{a} \right) = \frac{1}{6}\vec{b} \cdot \vec{c} - \frac{1}{8}\vec{c} \cdot \vec{a} - \frac{1}{3}\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b} + \frac{1}{4}|\vec{a}|^2 \\ &= \frac{1}{6} \cdot \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{8} \cdot \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{4} = \frac{5}{48} \quad \dots\dots(\text{答}) \end{aligned}$$

(3)

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta PQR &= \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{|\overrightarrow{PQ}|^2 |\overrightarrow{PR}|^2 - (\overrightarrow{PQ} \cdot \overrightarrow{PR})^2} \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\frac{13}{36} \cdot \frac{3}{16} - \left(\frac{5}{48} \right)^2} \\ &= \frac{\sqrt{131}}{96} \quad \dots\dots(\text{答}) \end{aligned}$$

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