

数学 - 解答

1.

$$(1) \quad 2t^3 - 3t^2 + 1 = \underline{(t-1)^2(2t+1)} \quad (\text{答})$$

(2)

$$\begin{aligned} f(x) &= x^3 + 3x^2 - 3(t^2 - 1)x + 2t^3 - 3t^2 + 1 \\ f'(x) &= 3x^2 + 6x - 3(t^2 - 1) \\ &= 3\{x^2 + 2x - (t+1)(t-1)\} \\ &= 3(x+t+1)(x-t+1) \quad (\text{ただし, } t > 0) \end{aligned}$$

x	\cdots	$-t-1$	\cdots	$t-1$	\cdots
$f'(x)$	$+$	0	$-$	0	$+$
$f(x)$	\nearrow		\searrow	(極小)	\nearrow

← $\left[\begin{array}{l} x=t-1 \text{ で } f(x) \text{ は} \\ \text{極小値をもつ} \end{array} \right]$

よって,

$$\begin{aligned} f(t-1) &= (t-1)^3 + 3(t-1)^2 - 3(t^2-1)(t-1) + \underbrace{2t^3 - 3t^2 + 1}_{(1)} \\ &= (t-1)^2 \{(t-1) + 3 - 3(t+1) + (2t+1)\} \\ &= (t-1)^2 \cdot 0 \\ &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

(証明終)

- (3) (2)より, (極値)=0 に注意して,
グラフを描くと右図の通り,
 $-1 \leq x \leq 2$ について最小値を調べる.

(i) $2 \leq t-1$ ($3 \leq t$) のとき

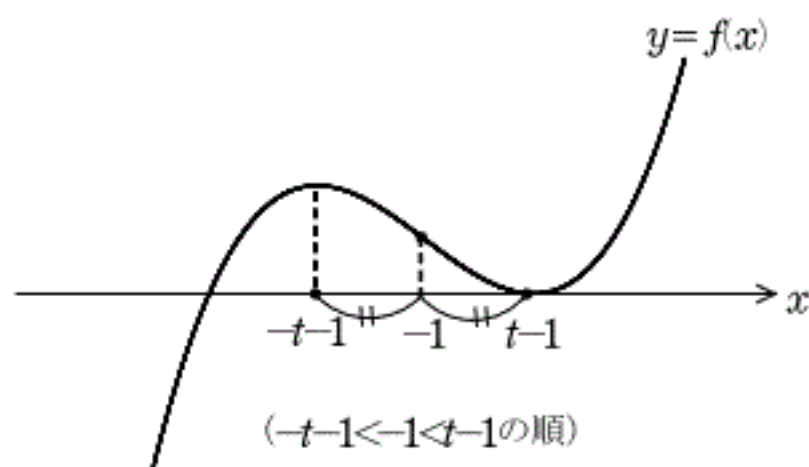
$$\begin{aligned} m &= f(2) \\ &= \underline{2t^3 - 9t^2 + 27} \end{aligned}$$

(ii) $t-1 \leq 2$ ($0 < t \leq 3$) のとき

$$\begin{aligned} m &= f(t-1) \\ &= \underline{0} \end{aligned}$$

以上(i), (ii)より,

$$\underline{m = \begin{cases} 2t^3 - 9t^2 + 27 & (3 \leq t) \\ 0 & (0 < t \leq 3) \end{cases}} \quad (\text{答})$$

次に, $-1 \leq x \leq 2$ について, 最大値を調べる.最大値は, $f(-1) = 2t^3, f(2) = 2t^3 - 9t^2 + 27$ のいずれか.

(iii) $f(-1) \geq f(2)$ ($9(t+\sqrt{3})(t-\sqrt{3}) \geq 0$ より, $t \geq \sqrt{3}$) のとき

$$\begin{aligned} M &= f(-1) \\ &= \underline{\underline{2t^3}} \end{aligned}$$

(iv) $f(-1) \leq f(2)$ ($9(t+\sqrt{3})(t-\sqrt{3}) \leq 0$ より, $0 < t \leq \sqrt{3}$) のとき

$$\begin{aligned} M &= f(2) \\ &= \underline{\underline{2t^3 - 9t^2 + 27}} \end{aligned}$$

以上(iii), (iv)より,

$$\underline{\underline{M = \begin{cases} 2t^3 & (t \geq \sqrt{3}) \\ 2t^3 - 9t^2 + 27 & (0 < t \leq \sqrt{3}) \end{cases} \text{ (答)}}}$$

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