

第2問

$C$  上の点  $(t, t^2)$  における接線  $\ell$  は

$$\ell: y = 2tx - t^2 \quad (0 < t < 1)$$

$\ell$  と  $x$  軸との交点の  $x$  座標は,  $x = \frac{1}{2}t$

$$\begin{aligned} S_1 &= \int_0^t x^2 dx - \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{2}t \right) \cdot t^2 \\ &= \left[ \frac{1}{3}x^3 \right]_0^t - \frac{1}{4}t^3 = \frac{1}{3}t^3 - \frac{1}{4}t^3 = \frac{1}{12}t^3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} S_2 &= \int_t^1 \{x^2 - (2tx - t^2)\} dx \\ &= \left[ \frac{1}{3}x^3 - tx^2 + t^2x \right]_t^1 \\ &= \frac{1}{3} - t + t^2 - \left( \frac{1}{3}t^3 - t^2 + t^2 \right) \\ &= -\frac{1}{3}t^3 + t^2 - t + \frac{1}{3} \end{aligned}$$

$$f(t) = S_1 + S_2 = -\frac{1}{4}t^3 + t^2 - t + \frac{1}{3} \text{ とおくと,}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f'(t) &= -\frac{3}{4}t^2 + 2t - 1 = -\frac{1}{4}(3t^2 - 8t + 4) \\ &= -\frac{1}{4}(3t - 2)(t - 2) \end{aligned}$$

$$f'(t) = 0 \text{ となる } t \text{ は } 0 < t < 1 \text{ の範囲で, } t = \frac{2}{3}$$

増減表をかくと

$t$	(0)	...	$\frac{2}{3}$	...	(1)
$f'(t)$		-	0	+	
$f(t)$			$\searrow$	$\nearrow$	

以上より,  $S_1 + S_2$  は  $t = \frac{2}{3}$  で最小値

$$f\left(\frac{2}{3}\right) = -\frac{1}{4}\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^3 + \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^2 - \frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = \underline{\underline{\frac{1}{27}}} \quad \dots(\text{答})$$

をとる.



