

[3]

$$(1) \quad c_n = \frac{1}{a_n} \text{ とおす.}$$

$$c_{n+1} - c_n = 1 \text{ となる}$$

$$c_n = n - 1 + c_1 = n + 2$$

よって

$$a_n = \frac{1}{n+2}$$

$$(2) \quad b_{n+1} - b_n = \frac{1}{n+3} \cdot \frac{1}{n+4} = \frac{1}{n+3} - \frac{1}{n+4}$$

と変形すると,

$$\begin{cases} b_n - b_{n-1} = \frac{1}{n+2} - \frac{1}{n+3} \\ b_{n-1} - b_{n-2} = \frac{1}{n+1} - \frac{1}{n+2} \\ \vdots \\ b_3 - b_2 = \frac{1}{5} - \frac{1}{6} \\ b_2 - b_1 = \frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{5} \end{cases}$$

上式の辺々を加えると,

$$b_n - b_1 = \frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{n+3}$$

$$b_1 = \frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{4} = \frac{1}{12} \text{ となる.}$$

$$b_n = \frac{1}{12} + \frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{n+3} = \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{n+3} = \frac{n}{3(n+3)}$$

このウィンドウを閉じる