

高2 HL 数学B 小テスト 夏期講習第5講

氏名 _____

①以下の漸化式を解け

$$(i) a_1 = -1, a_2 = 1, a_{n+2} - 5a_{n+1} + 6a_n = 0$$

[解]特性方程式 $x^2 - 5x + 6 = 0$ より $(x-2)(x-3) = 0$ なので $x = 2, 3$

よって上記の式は

$$a_{n+2} - 2a_{n+1} = 3(a_{n+1} - 2a_n) \cdots (1)$$

$$a_{n+2} - 3a_{n+1} = 2(a_{n+1} - 3a_n) \cdots (2)$$

(1)より

$$a_{n+2} - 2a_{n+1} = 3(a_{n+1} - 2a_n)$$

$$b_n = a_{n+1} - 2a_n \text{ とすると } b_{n+1} = a_{n+2} - 2a_{n+1} \text{ より}$$

$$b_1 = a_2 - 2a_1 = 1 - 2 \cdot (-1) = 1 + 2 = 3, b_{n+1} = 3b_n$$

$$b_n = 3 \cdot 3^{n-1} = 3^n$$

$$a_{n+1} - 2a_n = b_n \text{ より}$$

$$a_{n+1} - 2a_n = 3^n \cdots (3)$$

(2)より

$$a_{n+2} - 3a_{n+1} = 2(a_{n+1} - 3a_n)$$

$$c_n = a_{n+1} - 3a_n \text{ とすると } c_{n+1} = a_{n+2} - 3a_{n+1} \text{ より}$$

$$c_1 = a_2 - 3a_1 = 1 - 3 \cdot (-1) = 1 + 3 = 4, c_{n+1} = 2c_n$$

$$c_n = 4 \cdot 2^{n-1} = 2^{n+1}$$

$$a_{n+1} - 3a_n = c_n \text{ より}$$

$$a_{n+1} - 3a_n = 2^{n+1} \cdots (4)$$

(3) - (4)より

$$a_{n+1} - 2a_n = 3^n$$

$$\underline{-(a_{n+1} - 3a_n = 2^{n+1})}$$

$$a_n = 3^n - 2^{n+1}$$