

1

(1)

$$a_n = 0, 1, 2$$

$$b_1 = 1, 3b_{n+1} = 5a_n + b_n \quad \dots\dots ①$$

①で $n=1$ を代入

$$3b_2 = 5a_1 + 1$$

$$= 6$$

$$a_1 = 1$$

$$\therefore b_2 = 2$$

①で $n=2$ を代入

$$3b_3 = 5a_2 + 2$$

$$= 12$$

$$a_2 = 2$$

$$\therefore b_3 = 4$$

①で $n=3$ を代入

$$3b_4 = 5a_3 + 4$$

$$= 9$$

$$a_3 = 1$$

$$\therefore b_4 = 3$$

①で $n=4$ を代入

$$3b_5 = 5a_4 + 3$$

$$= 3$$

$$a_4 = 0$$

$$\therefore b_5 = 1$$

以上より, $(b_2, b_3, b_4, b_5) = (2, 4, 3, 1)$ (答)

(2) a_n は周期的巡回群により,

$$\begin{cases} a_{4k-3} = 1 \\ a_{4k-2} = 2 \\ a_{4k-1} = 1 \\ a_{4k} = 0 \end{cases} \quad (k=1, 2, 3, \dots\dots)$$

(i) $n = 4m - 3$ ($m \geq 1$) のとき

$$S_n = S_{4m-3} = \sum_{k=1}^{4m-3} a_k = \sum_{k=1}^{m-1} \underbrace{(a_{4k-3} + a_{4k-2} + a_{4k-1} + a_{4k})}_{4} + a_{4m-3}$$

$$= 4(m-1) + 1$$

$$= 4m - 3 \quad (m \geq 2, m=1 \text{ もみたす})$$

$$= n$$

(ii) $n = 4m - 2$ ($m \geq 1$) のとき

$$S_n = S_{4m-2} = \sum_{k=1}^{4m-2} a_k = \sum_{k=1}^{m-1} (a_{4k-3} + a_{4k-2} + a_{4k-1} + a_{4k}) + a_{4m-2} + a_{4m-1}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&= \frac{4(m-1)+1+2}{4} \\
&= 4(m-1)+1+2 \\
&= 4m-1 \quad (m \geq 2, m=1 \text{もみたす}) \\
&= n+1
\end{aligned}$$

(iii) $n=4m-1$ ($m \geq 1$) のとき

$$\begin{aligned}
S_n = S_{4m-1} &= \sum_{k=1}^{4m-1} a_k = \sum_{k=1}^{m-1} \underbrace{(a_{4k-3} + a_{4k-2} + a_{4k-1} + a_{4k})}_{4} + a_{4m-3} + a_{4m-2} + a_{4m-1} \\
&= 4(m-1)+1+2+1 \\
&= 4m \quad (m \geq 2, m=1 \text{もみたす}) \\
&= n+1
\end{aligned}$$

(iv) $n=4m$ ($m \geq 1$) のとき

$$\begin{aligned}
S_n = S_{4m} &= \sum_{k=1}^{4m} a_k = \sum_{k=1}^m \underbrace{(a_{4k-3} + a_{4k-2} + a_{4k-1} + a_{4k})}_{4} \\
&= 4m \\
&= n
\end{aligned}$$

以上まとめて,

$$\underline{\underline{\sum_{k=1}^n a_k = \begin{cases} n & (n \text{ が } 4 \text{ の倍数 または } 4 \text{ の倍数余り } 1 \text{ のとき}) \\ n+1 & (n \text{ が } 4 \text{ の倍数余り } 2 \text{ または余り } 3 \text{ のとき}) \end{cases} \quad (\text{答})}}$$

このウインドウを閉じる