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$$(1) \ a_1^2 + a_2^2 + a_3^2 + \dots a_n^2 = \frac{2}{3} a_n a_{n+1} \quad (n=1, 2, 3, \dots) \quad \dots\dots ①$$

①で  $n=1$  代入

$$\begin{aligned} a_1^2 &= \frac{2}{3} a_1 a_2 \\ \Leftrightarrow 25 &= \frac{10}{3} a_2 \quad \curvearrowright a_1 = 5 \\ \Leftrightarrow a_2 &= \frac{15}{2} \quad (\text{答}) \end{aligned}$$

①で  $n=2$  代入

$$\begin{aligned} 25 + \frac{225}{4} &= \frac{2}{3} \cdot \frac{15}{2} a_3 \\ \Leftrightarrow 5a_3 &= \frac{325}{4} \\ \Leftrightarrow a_3 &= \frac{65}{4} \quad (\text{答}) \end{aligned}$$

(2) ①より,

$$\begin{aligned} a_1^2 + a_2^2 + a_3^2 + \dots a_n^2 + a_{n+1}^2 &= \frac{2}{3} a_{n+1} a_{n+2} \quad (n=0, 1, 2, \dots) \\ -) \quad a_1^2 + a_2^2 + a_3^2 + \dots a_n^2 &= \frac{2}{3} a_n a_{n+1} \quad (n=1, 2, 3, \dots) \\ \hline a_{n+1}^2 &= \frac{2}{3} a_{n+1} (a_{n+2} - a_n) \quad \curvearrowright (\text{①より } a_{n+1} > 0) \\ \Leftrightarrow a_{n+1} &= \frac{2}{3} (a_{n+2} - a_n) \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{ゆえに, } \underline{a_{n+2} = \frac{3}{2} a_{n+1} + a_n} \quad (n=1, 2, 3, \dots) \quad (\text{答}) \quad \dots\dots ②$$

(3) ②より,

$$\begin{cases} a_{n+2} + \frac{1}{2} a_{n+1} = 2 \left( a_{n+1} + \frac{1}{2} a_n \right) & \dots\dots ③ \\ a_{n+2} - 2a_{n+1} = -\frac{1}{2} (a_{n+1} - 2a_n) & \dots\dots ④ \end{cases}$$

$$\text{③より, } a_{n+1} + \frac{1}{2} a_n = 10 \cdot 2^{n-1} \quad \dots\dots ③'$$

$$\text{④より, } a_{n+1} - 2a_n = -\frac{5}{2} \left( -\frac{1}{2} \right)^{n-1} \quad \dots\dots ④'$$

$$\text{③', ④' より, } \underline{a_n = 2^{n+1} + \left( -\frac{1}{2} \right)^{n-1}} \quad (n=1, 2, 3, \dots) \quad (\text{答})$$

