Ch 14 The Python Standard Library

- The Python Language Reference describes the exact syntax and semantics of the Python language
- Python Standard Library Reference Manual describes the standard library that is distributed with Python
- Python's standard library is very extensive, offering a wide range of facilities as indicated by the long table of contents
- The Python installers for the Windows platform usually include the entire standard library and often also include many additional components.
- In addition to the standard library, there is a growing collection of several thousand components
 - from individual programs and modules to packages and entire application development frameworks,
 - available from the Python Package Index (PyPI)

Table of Contents [1/17]

- 1. Introduction
- 2. Built-in Functions
- 3. Built-in Constants
 - 3.1. Constants added by the site module
- 4. Built-in Types
 - 4.1. Truth Value Testing
 - 4.2. <u>Boolean Operations</u> and, or, not
 - 4.3. Comparisons
 - 4.4. Numeric Types int, float, complex
 - 4.5. Iterator Types
 - 4.6. Sequence Types list, tuple, range
 - 4.7. <u>Text Sequence Type</u> str
 - 4.8. Binary Sequence Types bytes, bytearray, memoryview
 - 4.9. Set Types set, frozenset
 - o 4.10. Mapping Types dict
 - 4.11. Context Manager Types
 - 4.12. Other Built-in Types
 - 4.13. Special Attributes
- 5. Built-in Exceptions
 - 5.1. Base classes
 - 5.2. Concrete exceptions
 - 5.3. Warnings
 - 5.4. Exception hierarchy

Table of Contents [2/17]

- 6. Text Processing Services
 - 6.1. string Common string operations
 - 6.2. re Regular expression operations
 - 6.3. difflib Helpers for computing deltas
 - 6.4. textwrap Text wrapping and filling
 - 6.5. un i codedat a Unicode Database
 - 6.6. stringprep Internet String Preparation
 - 6.7. read line GNU readline interface
 - 6.8. ricompleter Completion function for GNU readline
 - 7. Binary Data Services
 - 7.1. struct Interpret bytes as packed binary data
 - 7.2. codecs Codec registry and base classes

Table of Contents [3/17]

8. Data Types

- 8.1. datet ime Basic date and time types
- 8.2. calendar General calendar-related functions
- 8.3. collections Container datatypes
- 8.4. collections.abc Abstract Base Classes for Containers
- 8.5. heapq Heap queue algorithm
- 8.6. bisect Array bisection algorithm
- 8.7. array Efficient arrays of numeric values
- 8.8. weakref Weak references
- 8.9. types Dynamic type creation and names for built-in types
- 8.10. copy Shallow and deep copy operations
- 8.11. pprint Data pretty printer
- 8.12. repriib Alternate repr() implementation
- 8.13. enum Support for enumerations

Table of Contents [4/17]

- 9. Numeric and Mathematical Modules
 - 9.1. numbers Numeric abstract base classes
 - 9.2. math Mathematical functions
 - 9.3. cmath Mathematical functions for complex numbers
 - 9.4. decimal Decimal fixed point and floating point arithmetic
 - 9.5. fractions Rational numbers
 - 9.6. random Generate pseudo-random numbers
 - 9.7. statistics Mathematical statistics functions

- 10. Functional Programming Modules
 - 10.1. itertools Functions creating iterators for efficient looping
 - 10.2. functools Higher-order functions and operations on callable objects
 - 10.3. operator Standard operators as functions

Table of Contents [5/17]

- 11. File and Directory Access
 - 11.1. pathlib Object-oriented filesystem paths
 - 11.2. os.path Common pathname manipulations
 - 11.3. fileinput Iterate over lines from multiple input streams
 - 11.4. stat Interpreting stat() results
 - 11.5. filecmp File and Directory Comparisons
 - 11.6. tempfile Generate temporary files and directories
 - 11.7. glob Unix style pathname pattern expansion
 - 11.8. fnmatch Unix filename pattern matching
 - 11.9. Linecache Random access to text lines
 - 11.10. shut i | High-level file operations
 - 11.11. macpath Mac OS 9 path manipulation functions

12. Data Persistence

- 12.1. pickle Python object serialization
- 12.2. copyreg Register pickle support functions
- 12.3. shelve Python object persistence
- 12.4. mar shal Internal Python object serialization
- 12.5. dbm Interfaces to Unix "databases"
- 12.6. sqlite3 DB-API 2.0 interface for SQLite databases

Table of Contents [6/17]

- 13. Data Compression and Archiving
 - 13.1. zlib Compression compatible with gzip
 - 13.2. gzip Support for gzip files
 - 13.3. bz2 Support for bzip2 compression
 - 13.4. Izma Compression using the LZMA algorithm
 - 13.5. zipfile Work with ZIP archives
 - 13.6. tar file Read and write tar archive files

- 14. File Formats
 - 14.1. csv CSV File Reading and Writing
 - 14.2. configuration file parser
 - 14.3. netrc netrc file processing
 - 14.4. xdr l ib Encode and decode XDR data
 - 14.5. plistlib Generate and parse Mac OS X .plist files

Table of Contents [7/17]

- 15. Cryptographic Services
 - 15.1. hashlib Secure hashes and message digests
 - 15.2. hashlib BLAKE2 hash functions
 - 15.3. Module
 - 15.4. Examples
 - 15.5. Credits
 - 15.6. hmac Keyed-Hashing for Message Authentication
 - 15.7. secrets Generate secure random numbers for managing secrets
 - 16. Generic Operating System Services
 - 16.1. os Miscellaneous operating system interfaces
 - 16.2. io Core tools for working with streams
 - 16.3. time Time access and conversions
 - 16.4. argparse Parser for command-line options, arguments and subcommands
 - 16.5. getopt C-style parser for command line options
 - 16.6. logging Logging facility for Python
 - 16.7. logging.config Logging configuration
 - 16.8. logging.handlers Logging handlers
 - 16.9. getpass Portable password input
 - 16.10. curses Terminal handling for character-cell displays
 - 16.11. curses.textpad Text input widget for curses programs
 - 16.12. curses.ascii Utilities for ASCII characters
 - 16.13. curses.panel A panel stack extension for curses
 - 16.14. platform Access to underlying platform's identifying data
 - 16.15. errno Standard errno system symbols
 - 16.16. ctypes A foreign function library for Python

Table of Contents [8/17]

- 17. Concurrent Execution
 - 17.1. threading Thread-based parallelism
 - 17.2. multiprocessing Process-based parallelism
 - 17.3. The concurrent package
 - 17.4. concurrent futures Launching parallel tasks
 - 17.5. subprocess Subprocess management
 - 17.6. sched Event scheduler
 - 17.7. queue A synchronized queue class
 - 17.8. dummy_threading Drop-in replacement for the threading module
 - 17.9. _thread Low-level threading API
- 18. Interprocess Communication and Networking
 - 18.1. socket Low-level networking interface
 - 18.2. ssl TLS/SSL wrapper for socket objects
 - 18.3. select Waiting for I/O completion
 - 18.4. selectors High-level I/O multiplexing
 - 18.5. asyncio Asynchronous I/O, event loop, coroutines and tasks
 - 18.6. asyncore Asynchronous socket handler
 - 18.7. asynchat Asynchronous socket command/response handler
 - 18.8. signal Set handlers for asynchronous events
 - 18.9. mmap Memory-mapped file support

Table of Contents [9/17]

- 19. Internet Data Handling
 - 19.1. email An email and MIME handling package
 - 19.2. json JSON encoder and decoder
 - 19.3. mailcap Mailcap file handling
 - 19.4. mai Ibox Manipulate mailboxes in various formats
 - 19.5. mimetypes Map filenames to MIME types
 - 19.6. base64 Base16, Base32, Base64, Base85 Data Encodings
 - 19.7. binhex Encode and decode binhex4 files
 - 19.8. binascii Convert between binary and ASCII
 - 19.9. quopr i Encode and decode MIME quoted-printable data
 - 19.10. uu Encode and decode uuencode files
 - 20. Structured Markup Processing Tools
 - 20.1. httml HyperText Markup Language support
 - 20.2. html.parser Simple HTML and XHTML parser
 - 20.3. html.entities Definitions of HTML general entities
 - o 20.4. XML Processing Modules
 - 20.5. xml.etree.ElementTree The ElementTree XML API
 - 20.6. xml.dom The Document Object Model API
 - 20.7. xml.dom.minidom Minimal DOM implementation
 - 20.8. xml.dom.pulldom Support for building partial DOM trees
 - 20.9. xml.sax Support for SAX2 parsers
 - 20.10, xml.sax.handler Base classes for SAX handlers
 - 20.11. xml.sax.saxutils SAX Utilities
 - 20.12. xml.sax.xmlreader Interface for XML parsers
 - 20.13. xml.parsers.expat Fast XML parsing using Expat

Table of Contents [10/17]

- 21. Internet Protocols and Support
 - 21.1. webbrowser Convenient Web-browser controller
 - 21.2. cgi Common Gateway Interface support
 - 21.3. cgitb Traceback manager for CGI scripts
 - 21.4. wsgiref WSGI Utilities and Reference Implementation
 - 21.5. ur I l ib URL handling modules
 - 21.6. ur I l ib. request Extensible library for opening URLs
 - 21.7. urllib.response Response classes used by urllib
 - 21.8. urllib.parse Parse URLs into components
 - 21.9. urllib.error Exception classes raised by urllib.request
 - 21.10. urllib.robotparser Parser for robots.txt
 - 21.11. http HTTP modules
 - 21.12. http.client HTTP protocol client
 - 21.13. ftplib FTP protocol client
 - 21.14. poplib POP3 protocol client
 - 21.15. imaplib IMAP4 protocol client
 - 21.16, nntplib NNTP protocol client
 - 21,17, smtplib SMTP protocol client
 - 21.18. smtpd SMTP Server
 - 21.19. telnetlib Telnet client
 - 21.20. uuid UUID objects according to RFC 4122
 - 21.21. socketserver A framework for network servers
 - 21.22. http.server HTTP servers
 - 21.23. http.cookies HTTP state management
 - 21.24. http.cookiejar Cookie handling for HTTP clients
 - 21.25. xmlrpc XMLRPC server and client modules
 - 21.26. xmlrpc.client XML-RPC client access
 - 21.27. xmlrpc.server Basic XML-RPC servers
 - 21.28. ipaddress IPv4/IPv6 manipulation library

Table of Contents [11/17]

- 22. Multimedia Services
 - 22.1. audi oop Manipulate raw audio data
 - 22.2. aifc Read and write AIFF and AIFC files
 - 22.3. sunau Read and write Sun AU files
 - 22.4. wave Read and write WAV files
 - 22.5. chunk Read IFF chunked data
 - 22.6. colorsys Conversions between color systems
 - 22.7. imghdr Determine the type of an image
 - 22.8. sndhdr Determine type of sound file
 - 22.9. ossaudiodev Access to OSS-compatible audio devices
- 23. Internationalization
 - 23.1. get text Multilingual internationalization services
 - 23.2. locale Internationalization services
- 24. Program Frameworks
 - 24.1. <u>turtle</u> Turtle graphics
 - 24.2. cmd Support for line-oriented command interpreters
 - 24.3. shlex Simple lexical analysis

Table of Contents [12/17]

- 25. Graphical User Interfaces with Tk
 - 25.1. <u>tkinter</u> Python interface to Tcl/Tk
 - 25.2. tkinter.ttk Tk themed widgets
 - 25.3. tkinter.tix Extension widgets for Tk
 - 25.4. tkinter.scrolledtext Scrolled Text Widget
 - o 25.5. IDLE
 - 25.6. Other Graphical User Interface Packages
 - 26. Development Tools
 - 26.1. typing Support for type hints
 - 26.2. pydoc Documentation generator and online help system
 - 26.3. doctest Test interactive Python examples
 - 26.4. unittest Unit testing framework
 - 26.5. unittest.mock mock object library
 - 26.6. unittest.mock getting started
 - 26.7. 2to3 Automated Python 2 to 3 code translation
 - 26.8. test Regression tests package for Python
 - 26.9. test.support Utilities for the Python test suite

Table of Contents [13/17]

- 27. Debugging and Profiling
 - 27.1. bdb Debugger framework
 - 27.2. faulthandler Dump the Python traceback
 - 27.3. pdb The Python Debugger
 - 27.4. The Python Profilers
 - 27.5. timeit Measure execution time of small code snippets
 - 27.6. trace Trace or track Python statement execution
 - 27.7. tracemalloc Trace memory allocations
- 28. Software Packaging and Distribution
 - 28.1. distutils Building and installing Python modules
 - 28.2. ensurepip Bootstrapping the pip installer
 - 28.3. venv Creation of virtual environments
 - 28.4. zipapp Manage executable python zip archives

Table of Contents [14/17]

- 29. Python Runtime Services
 - 29.1. sys System-specific parameters and functions
 - 29.2. sysconfig Provide access to Python's configuration information
 - 29.3. builtins Built-in objects
 - 29.4. __main__ Top-level script environment
 - 29.5. warnings Warning control
 - 29.6. context lib Utilities for with-statement contexts
 - 29.7. abc Abstract Base Classes
 - 29.8. atexit Exit handlers
 - 29.9. traceback Print or retrieve a stack traceback
 - 29.10. __future__ Future statement definitions
 - 29.11. gc Garbage Collector interface
 - 29.12. inspect Inspect live objects
 - 29.13. site Site-specific configuration hook
 - 29.14. fpect I Floating point exception control
- 30. Custom Python Interpreters
 - 30.1. code Interpreter base classes
 - 30.2. codeop Compile Python code

Table of Contents [15/17]

- 31. Importing Modules
 - 31.1. zipimport Import modules from Zip archives
 - 31.2. pkgut i | Package extension utility
 - 31.3. modulefinder Find modules used by a script
 - 31.4. runpy Locating and executing Python modules
 - 31.5. import lib The implementation of import
- 32. Python Language Services
 - 32.1. parser Access Python parse trees
 - 32.2. ast Abstract Syntax Trees
 - 32.3. symtable Access to the compiler's symbol tables
 - 32.4. symbol Constants used with Python parse trees
 - 32.5. token Constants used with Python parse trees
 - 32.6. keyword Testing for Python keywords
 - 32.7. tokenize Tokenizer for Python source
 - 32.8. tabnanny Detection of ambiguous indentation
 - 32.9. pyclbr Python class browser support
 - 32.10. py_compile Compile Python source files
 - 32.11. compileal | Byte-compile Python libraries
 - 32.12. dis Disassembler for Python bytecode
 - 32.13. pickletools Tools for pickle developers

Table of Contents [16/17]

- 33. Miscellaneous Services
 - 33.1. formatter Generic output formatting
- 34. MS Windows Specific Services
 - 34.1. msilib Read and write Microsoft Installer files
 - 34.2. msvcr t Useful routines from the MS VC++ runtime
 - 34.3. winreg Windows registry access
- 35. Unix Specific Services
 - 35.1. posix The most common POSIX system calls
 - 35.2. pwd The password database
 - 35.3. spwd The shadow password database
 - 35.4. grp The group database
 - 35.5. crypt Function to check Unix passwords
 - 35.6. termios POSIX style tty control
 - 35.7. tty Terminal control functions
 - 35.8. pty Pseudo-terminal utilities
 - 35.9. fcntl The fcntl and ioctl system calls
 - 35.10. pipes Interface to shell pipelines
 - 35.11. resource Resource usage information
 - 35.12. nis Interface to Sun's NIS (Yellow Pages)
 - 35.13. syslog Unix syslog library routines

Table of Contents [17/17]

- 36. Superseded Modules
 - 36.1. optparse Parser for command line options
 - 36.2. imp Access the import internals
- 37. Undocumented Modules
 - 37.1. Platform specific modules