## File IO

4/26, hydai

- 到現在我們已經會的輸出入方式?
  - printf, scanf
- 今天若是要輸入 or 輸出一筆非常大的資料
  - scanf => 手打到累死Q A Q
  - printf => 把螢幕撐爆Q A Q

•除此之外,還有什麼選擇?

# 別管標準輸出入了, 你有聽過檔案輸出入嗎?

## Open text file

```
FILE 相關在
1 #include <cstdio>
                         cstdio 裡頭
                     宣告一個指標 gv[])
3 int main(int argc,
5
      FILE *file;
6
      file = fopen("fileName", "r")
     return 0;
                            開啓檔案
```

## file = fopen("fileName", "r");

- fileName => 檔案名稱
  - (要放在同個資料夾下)
- r => read的意思,要讀取該檔案
- 開起來的檔案指標回傳給 file

開啟了檔案 然後呢???

#### Read from file

```
1 #include <cstdio>
3 int main(int argc,
                           利用 fscanf
                        除了把file寫在最前面
5
      FILE *file;
                        其餘用法和 scanf 一樣
6
       int time;
 7
       file = fopen (example1.txt", "r");
8
       fscanf(file, "%d", &time);
9
       printf("%d\n", time);
10
       return 0;
11 }
```

講完了輸入 還有輸出.....

### Output file

輸入用 r, read 輸出用 w, write

```
1 #include <cstdio>
2 int main(int argc, char *argv[])
4
      FILE *fin = fopen("input.txt", "r");
5
      FILE *fout = fopen("output.txt", "w");
6
      fscanf(fin, "%d", &time);
7
      fprintf(fout, "%d\n", time);
8
   fclose(fin);
                              類似于 printf
9
      fclose(fout);
10
    return 0;
                        關閉檔案
11 }
```

特殊狀況?!!

### 檔案打不開QAQ

```
1 #include <cstdio>
 2 #include <cstdlib>
 3 int main(int argc, char *argv[])
 4 {
5
      FILE *file = fopen("NoFile", "r");
6
      if (file == NULL) {
 7
           printf("Cannot find the file\n");
8
           exit(0);
9
10
      return 0;
11 }
```

### 檔案結束了QAQ

```
1 #include <cstdio>
 2 #include <cstdlib>
3 int main(int argc, char *argv[])
4 {
       FILE *file = fopen("EmptyFile", "r");
5
6
       int time;
7
    if (fscanf(file, "%d", &time) == EOF) {
8
           printf("The file is empty!\n");
9
           exit(0);
10
11
       return 0;
12 }
```

## 練習

- ●給你一個txt檔案,請利用File IO把它複製一份
- 如果 input.txt 裡頭的內容為:
  - To be or not to be, that is the question.

- 那你輸出的檔案 output.txt 的內容也必須是
  - To be or not to be, that is the question.