header

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好的習慣

- 不要把全部的東西都塞到同一個.cpp中
- 有些函式定義(void foo();)
- 或者常數 (const double PI = 3.14159;)
- 可以被放到 header 裡面

方便使用

- 只需要看 header 就可以知道你寫了哪些功能
- 使用時只要 #include "header" 就可以用那些功能

In foo.h

```
1 // Constant numbers
2 const double PI = 3.14159;
3 // Functions
4 void swap(int *a, int *b);
5 int add(int a, int b);
6 double areaOfCircle(double r);
```

In foo.cpp

```
1 #include "foo.h"
2 void swap(int *a, int *b) {
      int tmp = *a;
3
      *a = *b;
5
  *b = tmp;
7 int add(int a, int b) {
       return a+b;
9 }
10 double areaOfCircle(double r) {
11
       return PI*r*r;
12 }
```

In main.cpp

```
1 #include <cstdio>
 2 #include "foo.h"
 3 /*
   * PI = 3.14159
 5 * void swap(int *a, int *b);
   * int add(int a, int b);
   * double areaOfCircle(double r);
 8
   * */
 9
10 int main(int argc, char *argv[])
11 {
12
      printf("PI = %lf\n", PI);
13
      int x = 1, y = -1;
14
       printf("x = %d, y = %d\n", x, y);
15
   swap(&x, &y);
16
      printf("x = %d, y = %d\n", x, y);
17
      printf("x + y = %d\n", add(x, y));
18
      printf("area = %lf\n", area0fCircle(1.5));
19
       return 0;
20 }
```

Output

```
→ Header git:(master) x ./a.out
PI = 3.141590
x = 1, y = -1
x = -1, y = 1
x + y = 0
area = 7.068577
```

練習

- 寫一個 calc.h 與 calc.cpp
- 支援五個功能 add, sub, mul, div, mod
- 全部以整數運算
- 用 main.cpp 來呼叫他們!