

```
In [16]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
from sklearn import tree
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
import graphviz
```

```
In [17]: data = pd.read_csv('../../Desktop/HW1/vertebral_column_data/column_
3C.dat', sep=' ', header=None)
data.columns = ['pelvic_incidence numeric', 'pelvic_tilt numeric',
'lumbar_lordosis_angle numeric', 'sacral_slope numeric', 'pelvic_ra
dius numeric', 'degree_spondylolisthesis numeric', 'class']
features = ['pelvic_incidence numeric', 'pelvic_tilt numeric', 'lum
bar_lordosis_angle numeric', 'sacral_slope numeric', 'pelvic_radius
numeric', 'degree_spondylolisthesis numeric']
classes = ['disk hernia (DH)', 'spondylolisthesis (SL)', 'normal (N
O)']
```

```
In [18]: X=data.iloc[:,0:6].values
Y=data.iloc[:,6].values
#print (len(data))
#print (data.shape)
```

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In [ ]:
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```
In [19]: # Tree 1
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In [20]: X_train, X_test, Y_train, Y_test = train_test_split(X,Y,test_size=0
.3,random_state=10,shuffle=True)
```

```
In [21]: c = tree.DecisionTreeClassifier(criterion = "gini", random_state =
10, max_depth=3)
c = c.fit(X_train, Y_train)
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```
In [22]: dot_data = tree.export_graphviz(decision_tree=c, out_file=None, fea
ture_names=features, class_names=classes, filled=True, rounded=True
, special_characters=True)
graph = graphviz.Source(dot_data)
graph.render('plot1', view=True)
```

```
Out[22]: 'plot1.pdf'
```

```
In [23]: prediction = c.predict(X_test)
print(accuracy_score(Y_test, prediction))

0.8387096774193549
```

```
In [24]: print(confusion_matrix(Y_test, prediction))

[[13  3  0]
 [ 8 20  0]
 [ 1  3 45]]
```

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In [ ]:
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In [25]: # Tree 2
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In [26]: X_train, X_test, Y_train, Y_test = train_test_split(X,Y,test_size=0
.5,random_state=10,shuffle=True)
```

```
In [27]: c = tree.DecisionTreeClassifier(criterion = "gini", random_state =
10, max_depth=6)
c = c.fit(X_train, Y_train)
```

```
In [28]: dot_data = tree.export_graphviz(decision_tree=c, out_file=None, fea
ture_names=features, class_names=classes, filled=True, rounded=True
, special_characters=True)
graph = graphviz.Source(dot_data)
graph.render('plot2', view=True)
```

```
Out[28]: 'plot2.pdf'
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In [29]: prediction = c.predict(X_test)
print(accuracy_score(Y_test, prediction))

0.8774193548387097
```

```
In [30]: print(confusion_matrix(Y_test, prediction))

[[24  4  1]
 [ 8 39  2]
 [ 1  3 73]]
```

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In [ ]:
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In [31]: # Tree 3
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In [32]: X_train, X_test, Y_train, Y_test = train_test_split(X,Y,test_size=0
.7,random_state=10,shuffle=True)
```

```
In [33]: c = tree.DecisionTreeClassifier(criterion = "gini", random_state =  
      10, max_depth=4)  
c = c.fit(X_train, Y_train)
```

```
In [34]: dot_data = tree.export_graphviz(decision_tree=c, out_file=None, fea  
      ture_names=features, class_names=classes, filled=True, rounded=True  
      , special_characters=True)  
graph = graphviz.Source(dot_data)  
graph.render('plot3', view=True)
```

Out[34]: 'plot3.pdf'

```
In [35]: prediction = c.predict(X_test)  
print(accuracy_score(Y_test, prediction))  
  
0.8202764976958525
```

```
In [36]: print(confusion_matrix(Y_test, prediction))  
  
[[ 25  10   1]  
 [ 20  49   3]  
 [   4   1 104]]
```

In [ ]: