

C3

i)  $f(0.3) \Rightarrow -ve$   
 $f(0.4) \Rightarrow +ve$

Sign Change So root is between.

ii) 0.395

$x_1 = 0.3960$

$x_2 = 0.3954$

$x_3 = 0.3953$

$x_4 = 0.39531$

$x_5 = 0.39531$

21.  $\cot x + 3 - \operatorname{cosec}^2 x = 0$

\*  $1 + \cot^2 x = \operatorname{cosec}^2 x$

$\cot x + 3 - (1 + \cot^2 x) = 0$

$\cot x + 3 - 1 - \cot^2 x = 0$

$\cot x + 2 - \cot^2 x = 0$

$0 = \cot^2 x - \cot x - 2$

ii)  $26.6^\circ, 206.6^\circ, 135^\circ, 315^\circ$

3i)  $\frac{9-3x}{(x^2+9)^{3/2}}$

ii) When  $x=3$   $\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{9-3(3)}{((3)^2+9)^{3/2}}$   
 $= \frac{9-9}{18^{3/2}} = \frac{0}{18^{3/2}} = 0$

at  $x=3$   $y = \frac{3+3}{\sqrt{3^2+9}}$

$= \frac{6}{\sqrt{18}} = \frac{6}{\sqrt{9 \times 2}} = \frac{6}{3\sqrt{2}} = \frac{2}{\sqrt{2}}$

rationalise denominator  $\Rightarrow \frac{2}{\sqrt{2}} \times \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{2\sqrt{2}}{2} = \sqrt{2}$

ie tangent at  $x=3$  is  $y = \sqrt{2}$

4i) Translate 2 left in x direction  
Stretch factor 3 in y direction.

ii) 4.871.

5.  $A = 9000$

$$4500 = 9000 e^{-36k} \quad \text{As } V = 4500 \text{ when } t = 36.$$

$$\frac{1}{2} = e^{-36k}.$$

$$\ln 0.5 = -36k.$$

$$k = \frac{\ln 0.5}{-36} \approx 0.019254.$$

i) £ 6364

ii) 84 months

6.  $90\pi$ .

7i)  $AB + BD + DF + AF = 26.$

$$AB + 5 + 8 + AF = 26.$$

$$AB + AF = 13.$$

$$AF = CD + DE.$$

$$AF = 5 \cos x + 8 \sin x$$

$$AB = EF - BC.$$

$$AB = 8 \cos x - 5 \sin x$$

$$8 \cos x - 5 \sin x + 5 \cos x + 8 \sin x = 13.$$

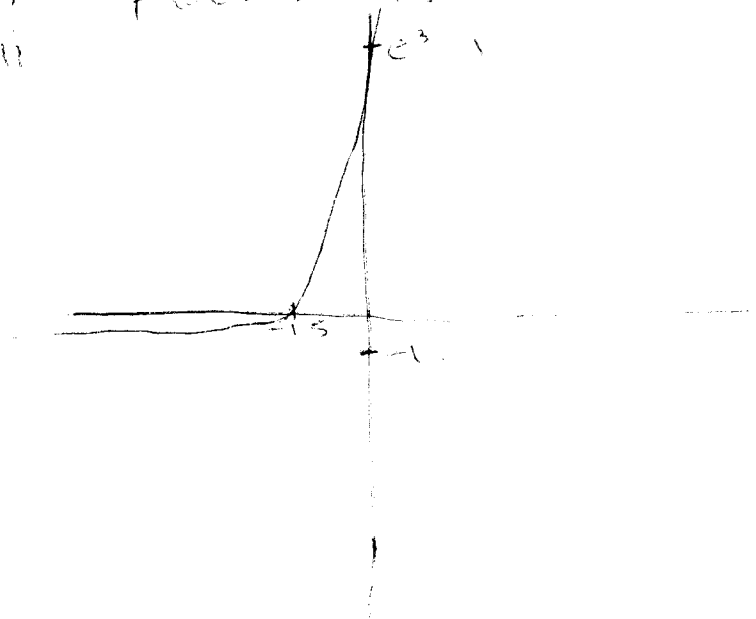
$$13 \cos x + 3 \sin x = 13.$$

$$7 \text{ ii } R = 13.34 \quad \alpha = 12.99^\circ$$

$$\text{iii } 26.0^\circ$$

$$8 \text{ i } f(x) > -1$$

ii



Crosses at  $(-1.5, 0)$   
and  $(0, e^3)$

Asymptote at  $y = 1$

$$\text{iii } xP = \ln 2 - 1.5$$