## **YEAR 12 C1**

Specification	Reference	Notes/Extra Material
<ul> <li>1. Algebra and Functions</li> <li>The laws of indices for all rational exponents</li> <li>The use and manipulation of surds</li> </ul>	Heinemann Chapter 1 Section 1:2/1.6 - Exercises 1B & 1F Section 1.7/1.8 - Exercises 1G and 1H	The equivalence of a <sup>m/n</sup> and <sup>n</sup> √a <sup>m</sup> should be known Candidates should be able to rationalise denominators (Section 1.8) Mixed Exercise 1I Revision Exercise 1
<ul> <li>Quadratic Function and their graphs</li> <li>The discriminant of a quadratic function</li> <li>Completing the square</li> <li>Solution of quadratic equations</li> </ul>	Heinemann Chapter 2 Section 2.1 Exercise 2A Section 2:5 Exercise 2E  Section 2.3 Exercise 2C/2D Sections 2.2 – 2.5 Exercises 2B – 2E	Candidates should be able to solve quadratic equations by factorisation, use of the quadratic formula and by completing the square. (Sections 2.2 –2.5)  Mixed Exercise 2G  Revision Exercise 2
<ul> <li>Simultaneous equations</li> <li>Linear and Quadratic Inequalities</li> </ul>	Heinemann Chapter 3 Section 3.1 - 3.3 Exercise 3A - 3C Section 3.4/3.5 Exercises 3D & 3E	Solution by substitution, where one equation is linear and one equation is quadratic (Section 3.3) Mixed Exercise 3F Revision Exercise 3
<ul> <li>Algebraic manipulation of polynomials</li> </ul>	Heinemann Chapter 1 Sections 1.1 & 1:3 – 1.5 - Exercises 1A & 1C – 1E	Use of brackets The notation f(x) may be used

• G	Graphs of functions  Geometrical interpretation of ligebraic solutions of equations fransformations of graphs	Heinemann Chapter 4 Section 2.6/ 4.1/4.3 - Exercises 2F, 4A & 4C Sections 4.2/4.4 Exercise 4B & 4D Sections 4.5 – 4.7 Exercises 4E – 4G	Including simple cubic functions and the reciprocal function (Section 4.1/4.3) Knowledge of the term asymptote Mixed Exercise 4H Revision Exercise 4
• TI di • TI	Coordinate geometry in the x,y) plane The equation of a straight line in lifferent forms The condition for two straight line to be parallel or perpendicular	Heinemann Chapter 5  Sections 5.1 – 5.4  - Exercises 5A – 5D  Section 5.5  - Exercise 5E	To include; i) the equation of a line through two given points ii) The equation of a line parallel or perpendicular to a given line through a given point  Mixed Exercise 5E Revision Exercise 5
• S	Sequences and series Sequences Arithmetic series	Heinemann Chapter 6  Sections 6.1 – 6.4  - Exercises 6A – 6D  Sections 6.5 – 6.7  - Exercises 6E – 6G	The general term and the sum to n terms are required  The proof of the sum formula should be known  Understanding of ∑ notation will be expected (Section 6.7)  Mixed Exercise 6H  Revision Exercise 6

4.	Differentiation	Heinemann Chapter 7	Knowledge of the chain rule is not required
	The derivative of $f(x)$ as the gradient of the tangent to the graph of $y = f(x)$	Sections 7.1 Exercise 7A	The notation f'(x) may be used  Make reference to Key Stage 4 coursework
•	Interpretation as a rate of change Second order derivatives	Section 7.7 Exercise 7G Section 7.6 Exercise 7F	'The Gradient Function'
•	Differentiation of x <sup>n</sup> and related sums and differences	<b>Sections 7.2 – 7.5</b> - Exercises 7B – 7E	Use of differentiation to find equations of tangents and normals at specific points on a curve
	Applications of differentiation to gradients, tangents and normals	Sections 7.8 Exercise 7H	Mixed Exercise 7I Revision Exercise 7
5.	Integration	Heinemann Chapter 8	Candidates should know that a constant of integration is required
•	Indefinite integration as the	Sections 8.1 – 8.5	integration is required
	reverse of differentiation Integration of x <sup>n</sup>	- Exercises 8A –8E	Given f'(x) and a point on the curve, candidates should be able to find an equation of the curve in the form y=f(x)
			Mixed Exercise 8F Revision Exercise 8