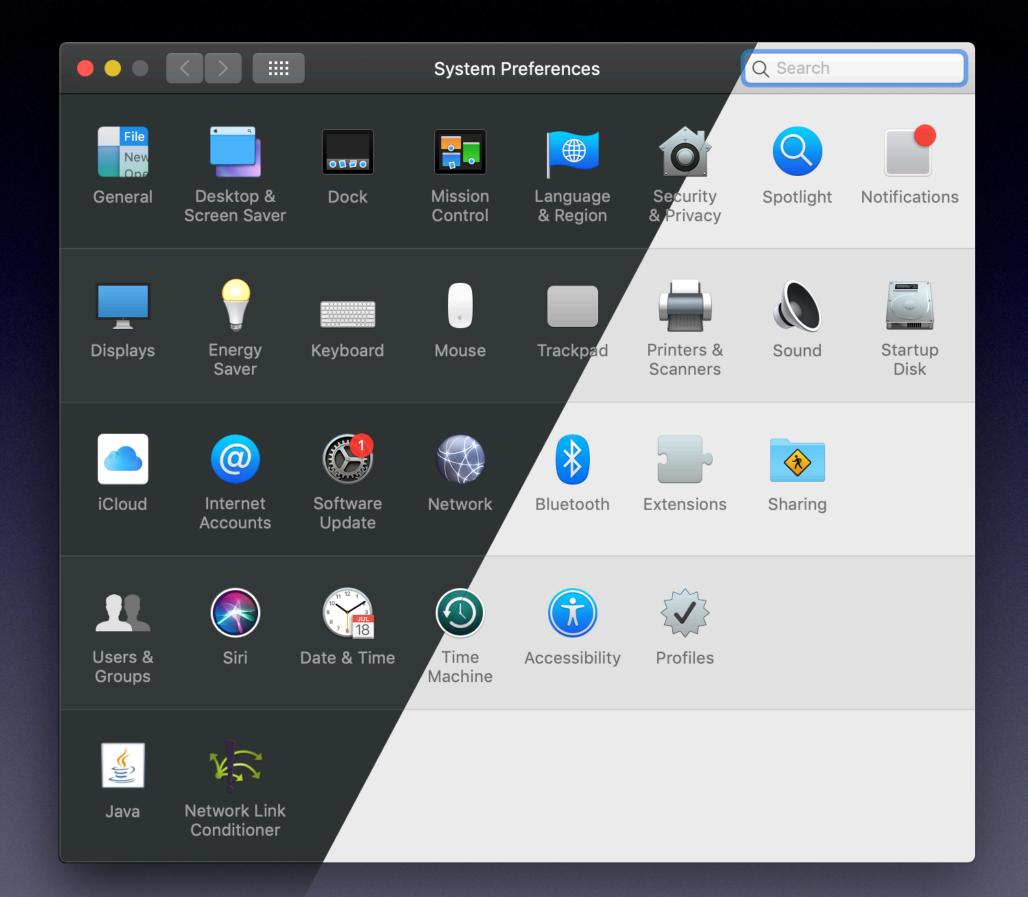
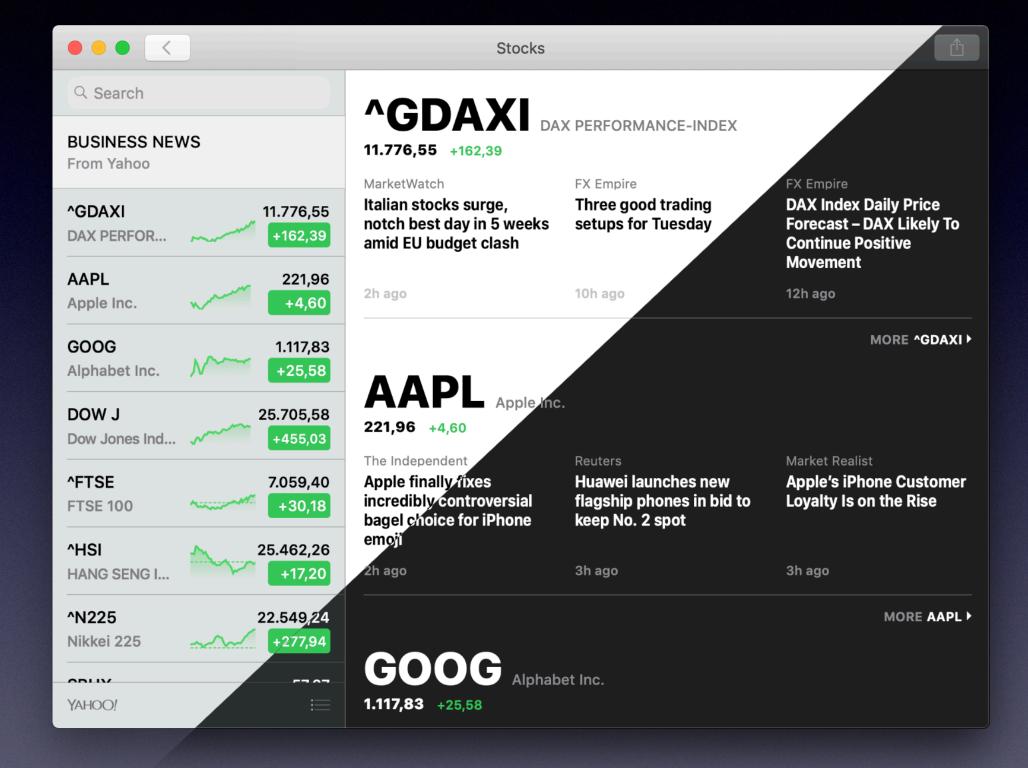
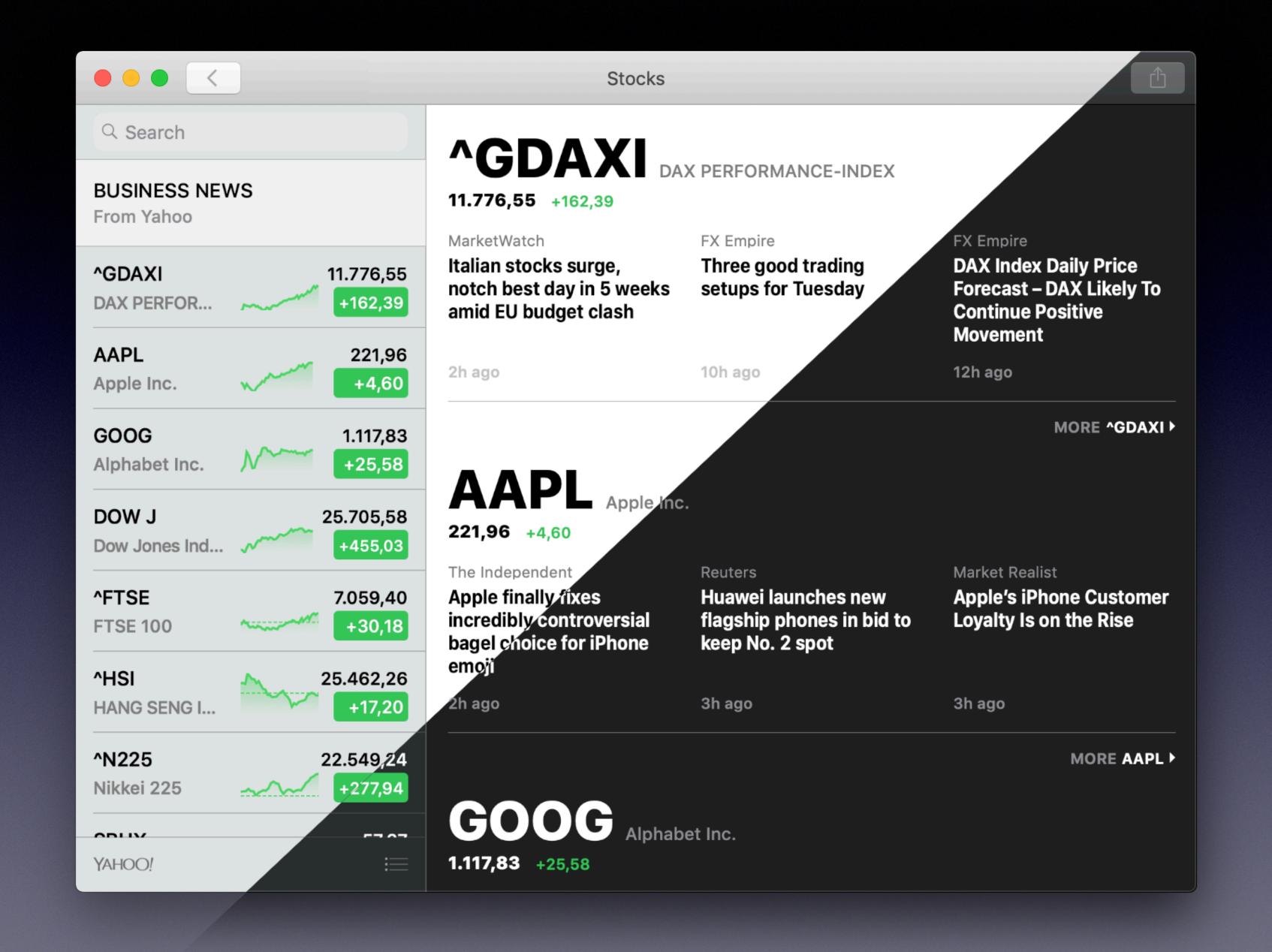
Dark Mode unter macOS Mojave

Florian Lücke

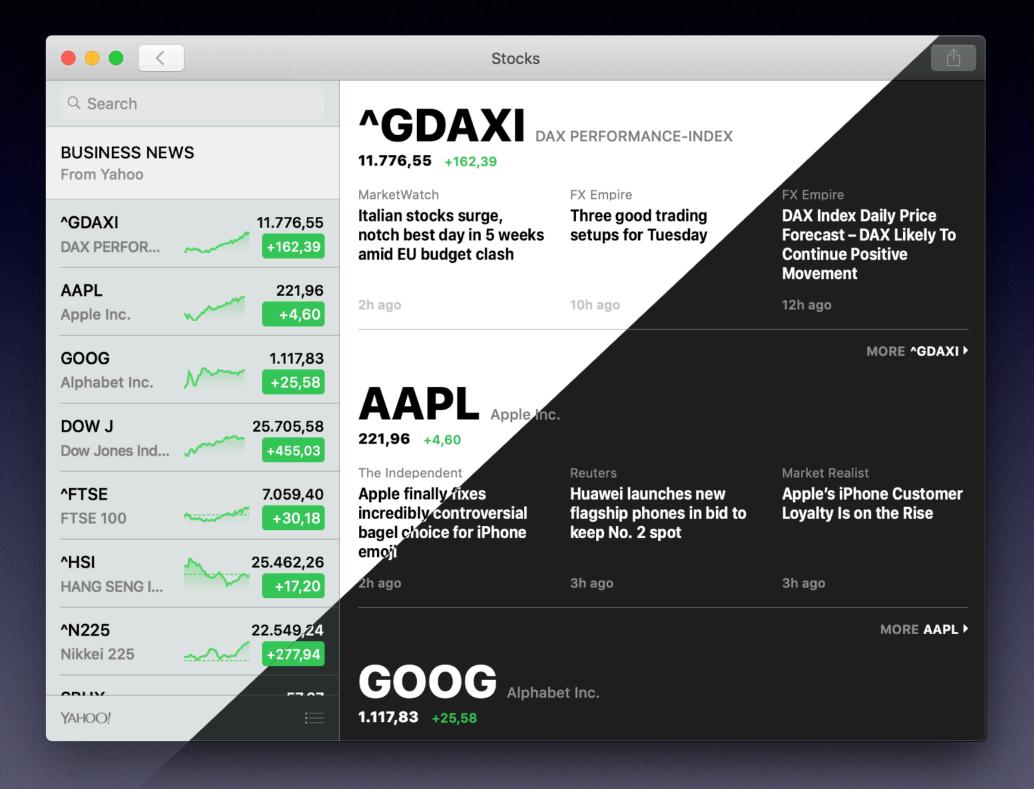






Dark Mode auch in UIKit für macOS

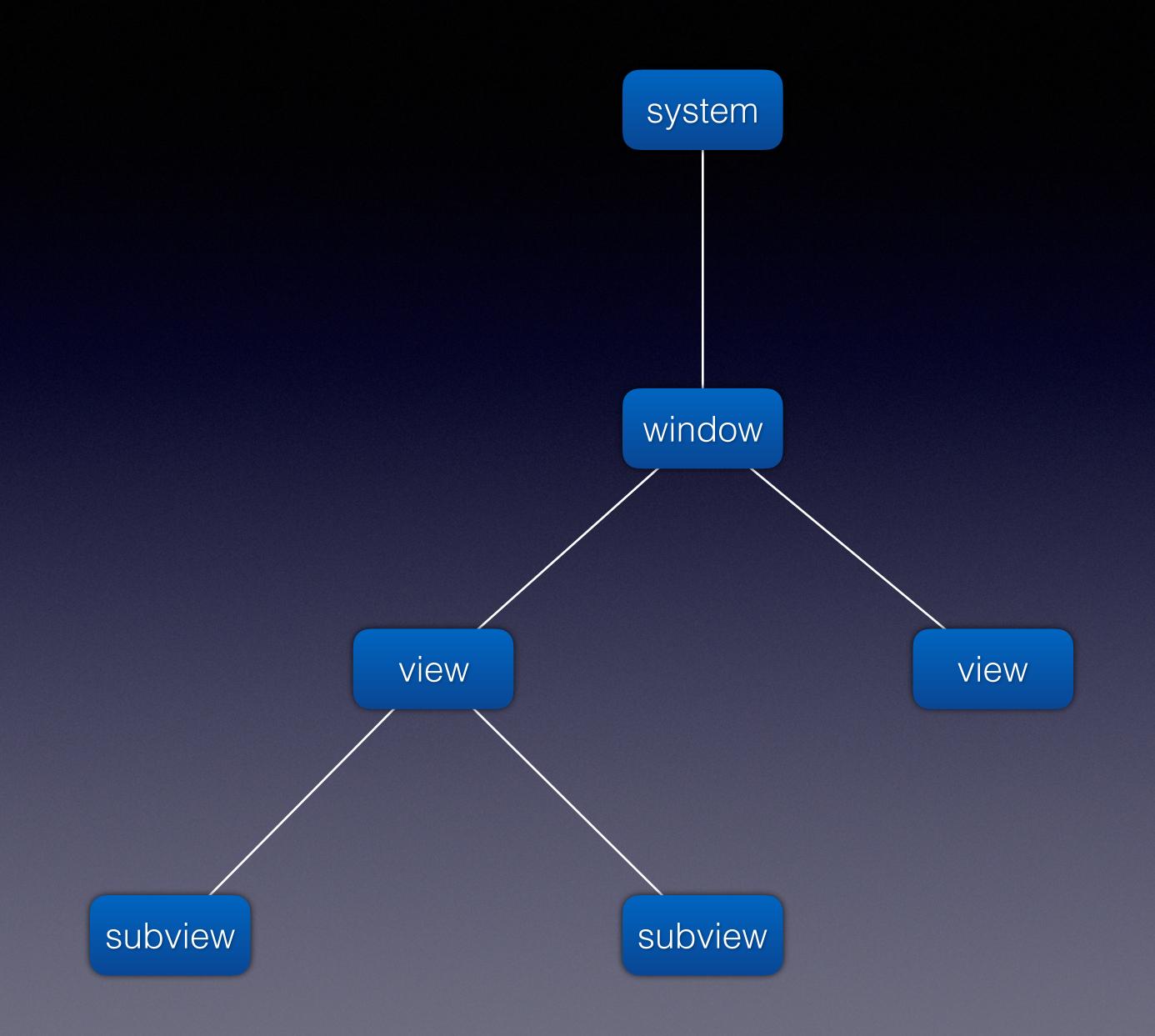
Vielleicht bald Dark Mode für iOS?

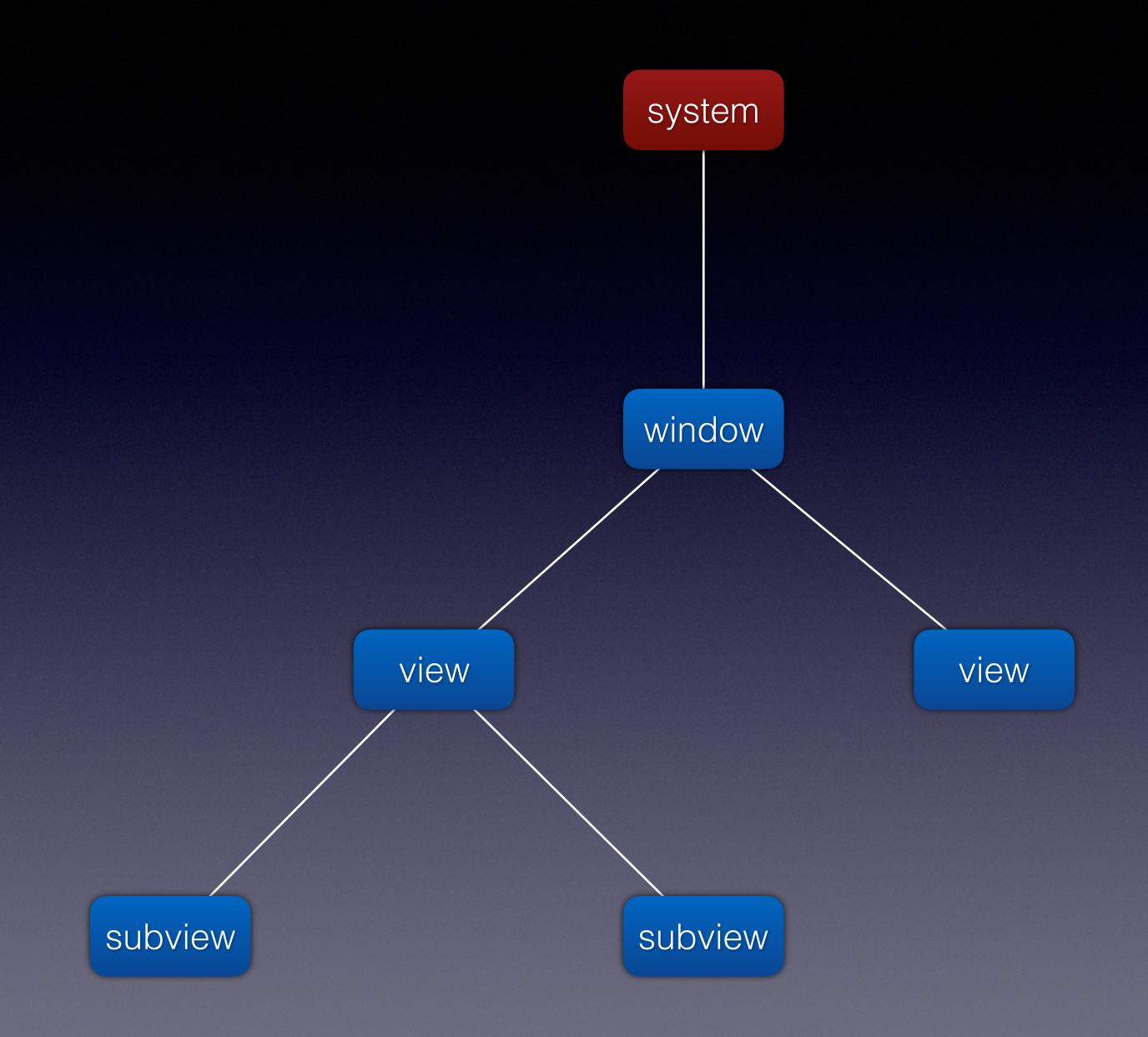


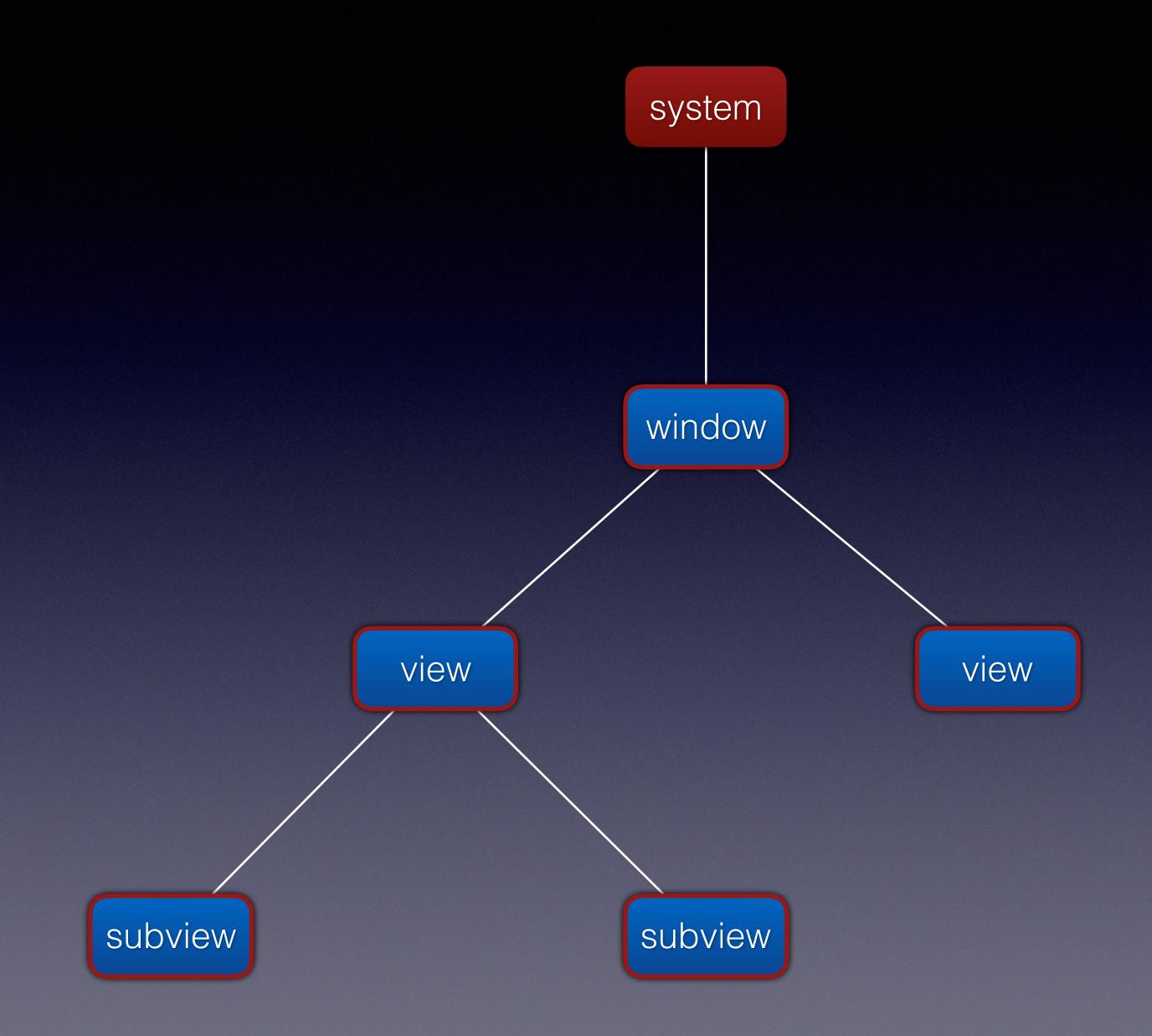
Wie funktioniert Dark Mode?

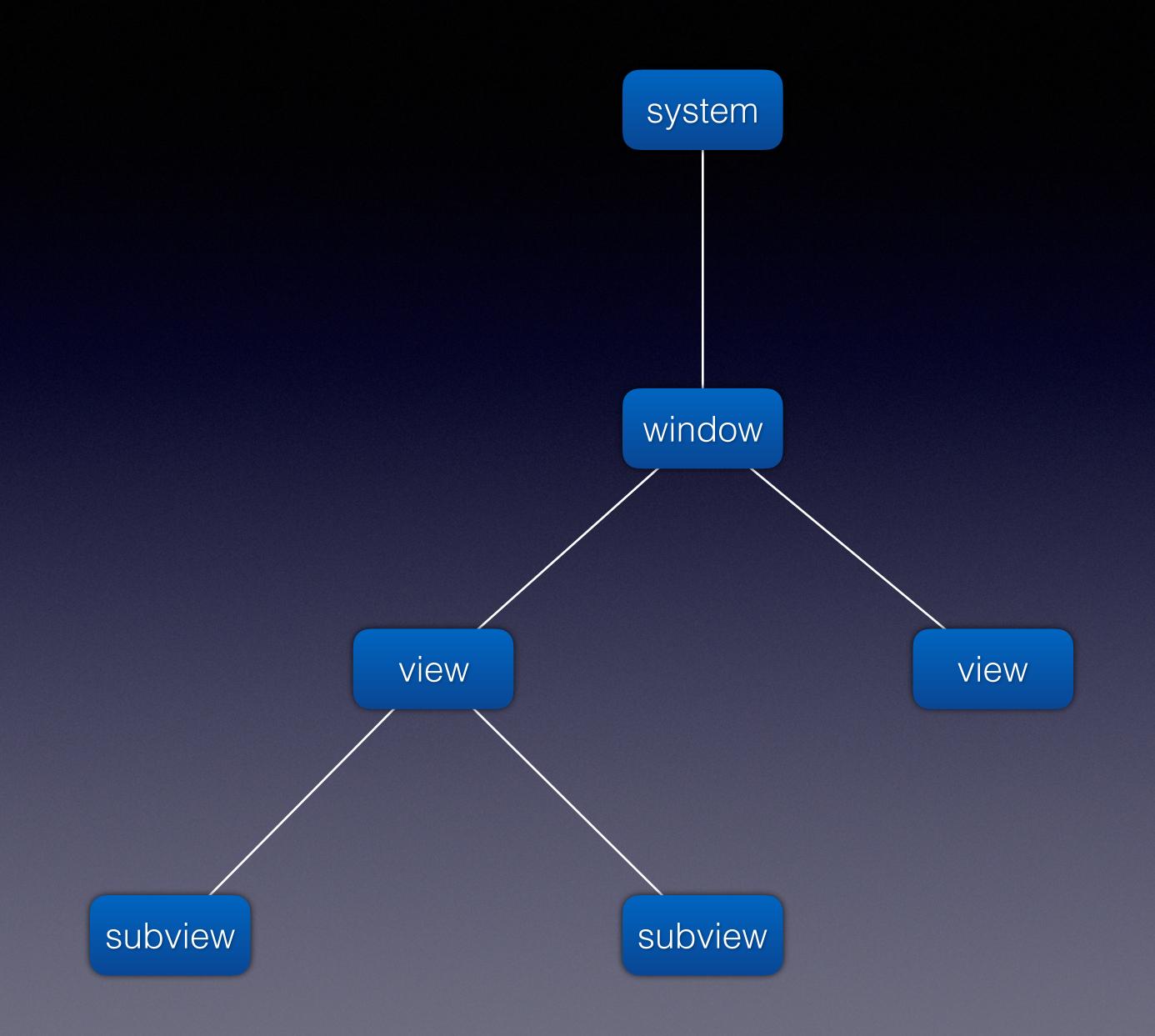
- Basiert auf **NSAppearance** (verfügbar ab macOS 10.9), "An object that manages standard appearance attributes for UI elements in an app."
- Properties appearance und effectiveAppearance für NSApplication, NSWindow, NSView und NSPopover um Appearance zu beeinflussen.

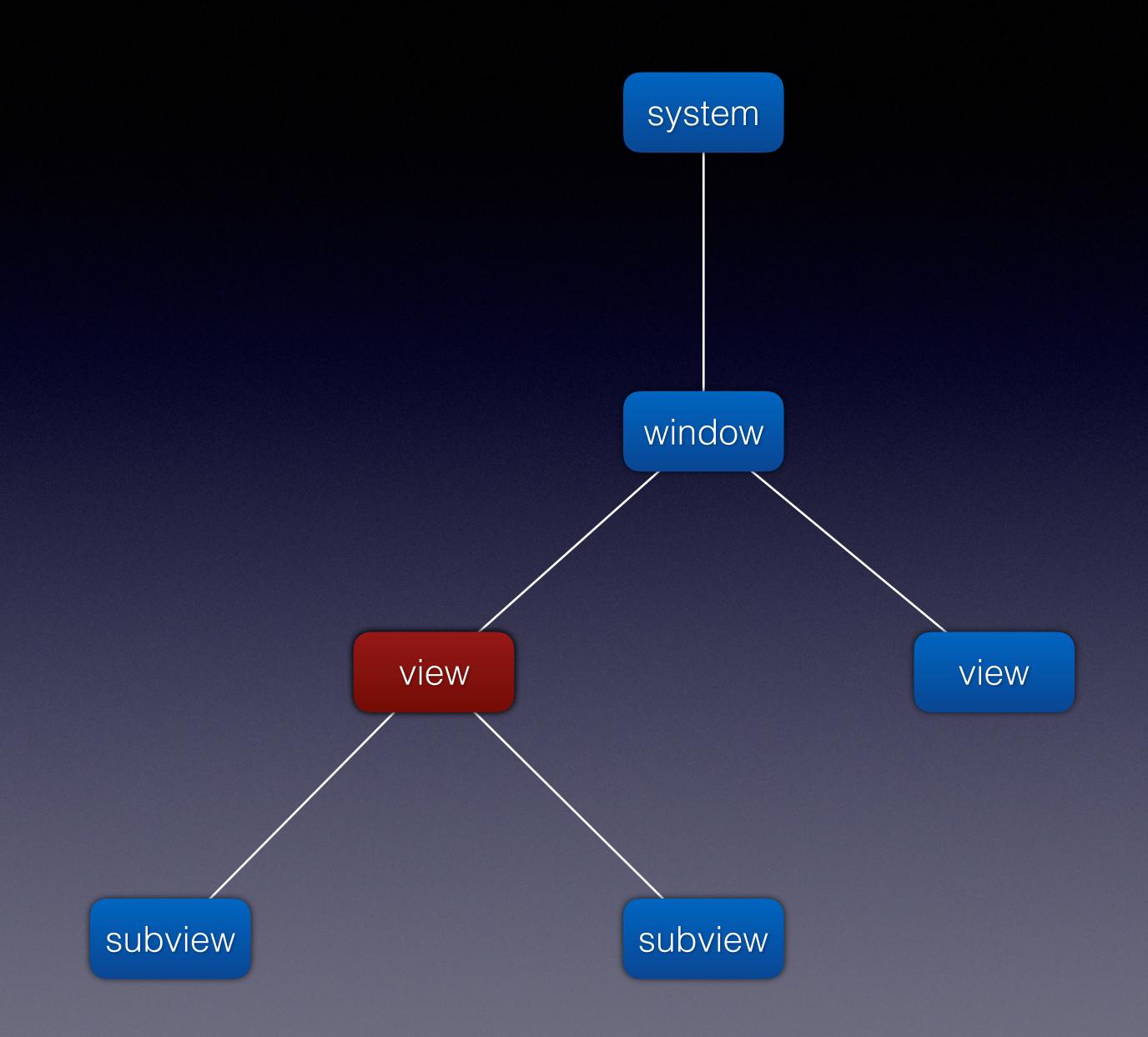
- appearance, "The appearance of the receiver, in an NSAppearance object.", normalerweise nil
- effectiveAppearance, "The appearance that will be used when the receiver is drawn onscreen, in an NSAppearance object."
- Vererbung der Appearance durch die View-Hierarchie.

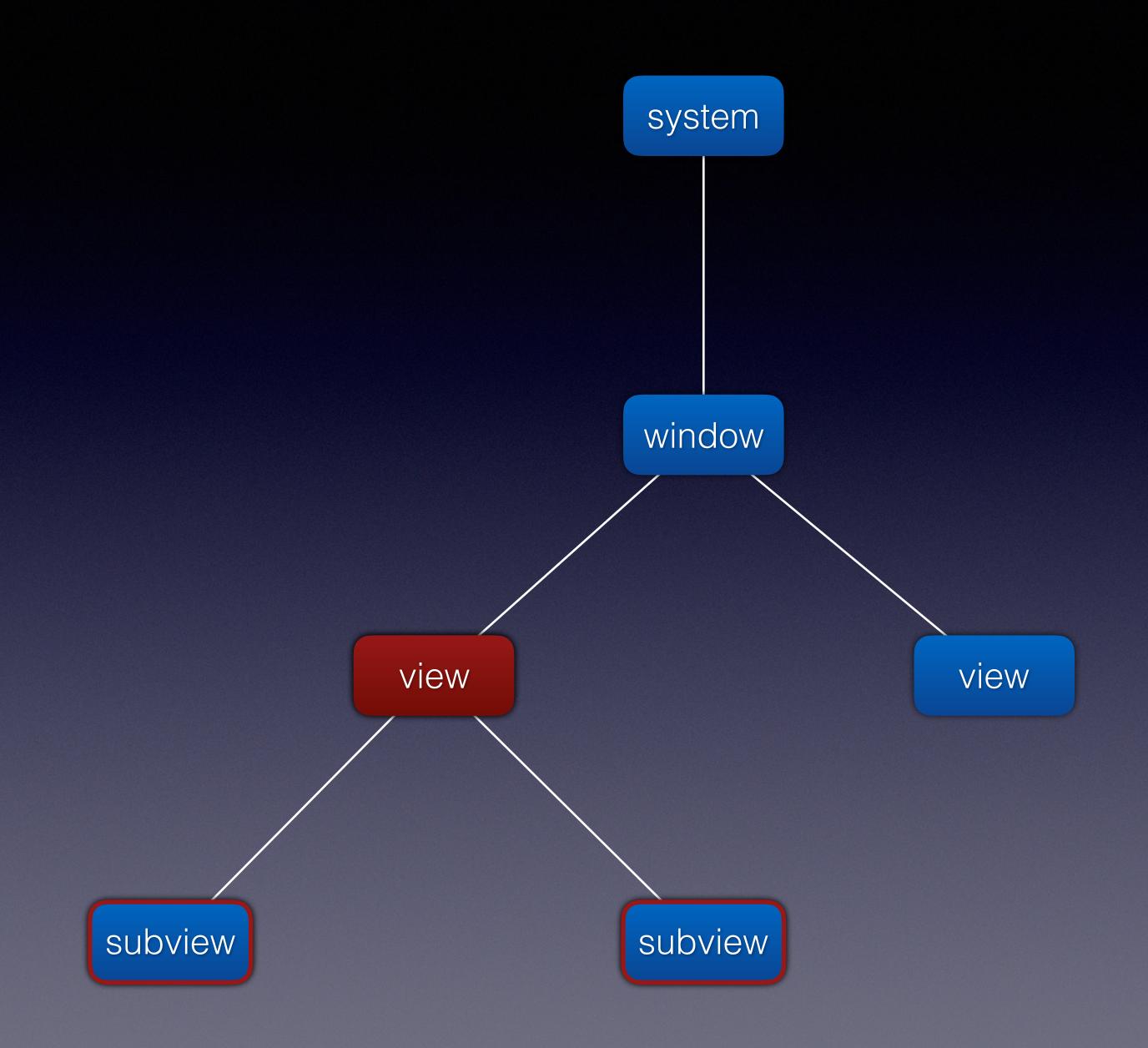












Dark Mode Implementieren

- "(fast) keine Änderungen notwendig"TM
 - für Apps die ausschließlich System UI-Komponenten verwenden.
- Bei Custom UI:
 - Semantic Colors
 - Verwendung von Asset Catalogues
 - +[NSImage imageNamed:]
 - Template Images
 - +[NSColor colorNamed:]

Demo

Weitere Tipps

- Vibrancy und Farben nicht mischen
- effectiveAppearance unterstützt KVO
- NSVisualEffectsView als Sibling einfügen
- Mit -[NSAppearance bestMatchFrom:] kann man Vibrant/Accessibility Appearances "beschneiden"
- +[NSAppearance setCurrentAppearance:] kann verwendet werden, um Appearance beim zeichnen zu überschreiben
- CSS Media Query in Safari Technology Preview

Woher kommen Appearances?

- · +[NSAppearance appearanceNamed:]
 - NSAppearanceNameAqua
 - NSAppearanceNameDarkAqua
 - (NSAppearanceNameVibrantLight)
 - (NSAppearanceNameVibrantDark)
 - (NSAppearanceNameAccessibilityHighContrast...)

- -[NSAppearance initWithAppearanceNamed:bundle:]
- Appearances als Bundle im Dateisystem
 - /System/Library/SystemAppearance.bundle/Contents/Resources
 - 25 (!) verschiedene Appearances
- Können auch selbst erstellt werden:
 - https://github.com/insidegui/AppearanceMaker

Demo

Quellen

- WWDC 2018, Session 210 "Introducing Dark Mode" https://developer.apple.com/videos/play/wwdc2018/210/
- WWDC 2018, Session 218 "Advanced Dark Mode" https://developer.apple.com/videos/play/wwdc2018/218/
- Supporting Dark Mode in Your Interface
 https://developer.apple.com/documentation/appkit/supporting_dark_mode_in_your_interface?language=objc
- Providing Images for Different Appearances
 https://developer.apple.com/documentation/appkit/images_and_pdf/
 providing_images_for_different_appearances?language=objc

tell application "System Events"
 tell appearance preferences
 set dark mode to not dark mode
 end tell
end tell