이더리움 DApp

Solidity 언어 실습



07DApp의

보안

대칭키, 비대칭키(암호화, 서명)

해시

PKI, SSL, TLS

네트워크

p2p

서버-클라이언트

DB

파일db

JSON

웹서비스

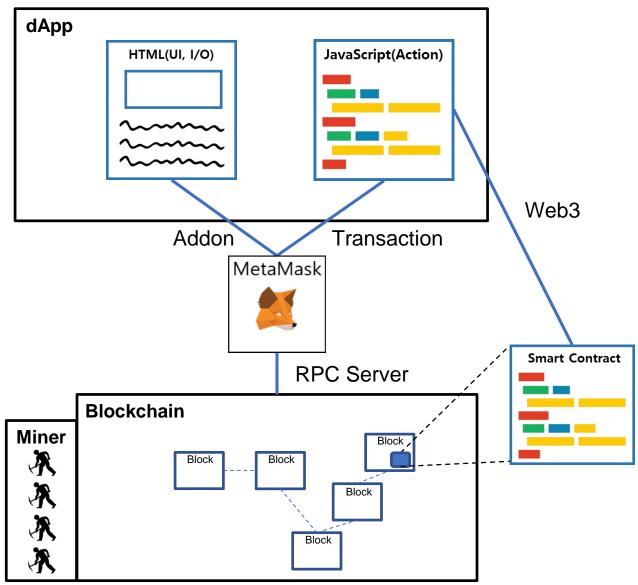
nodejs

반응형 웹페이지

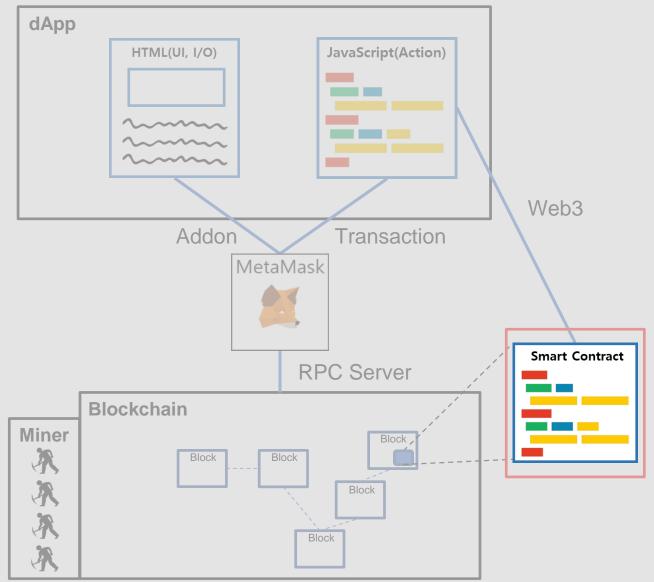
프로그래밍

스마트컨트랙트

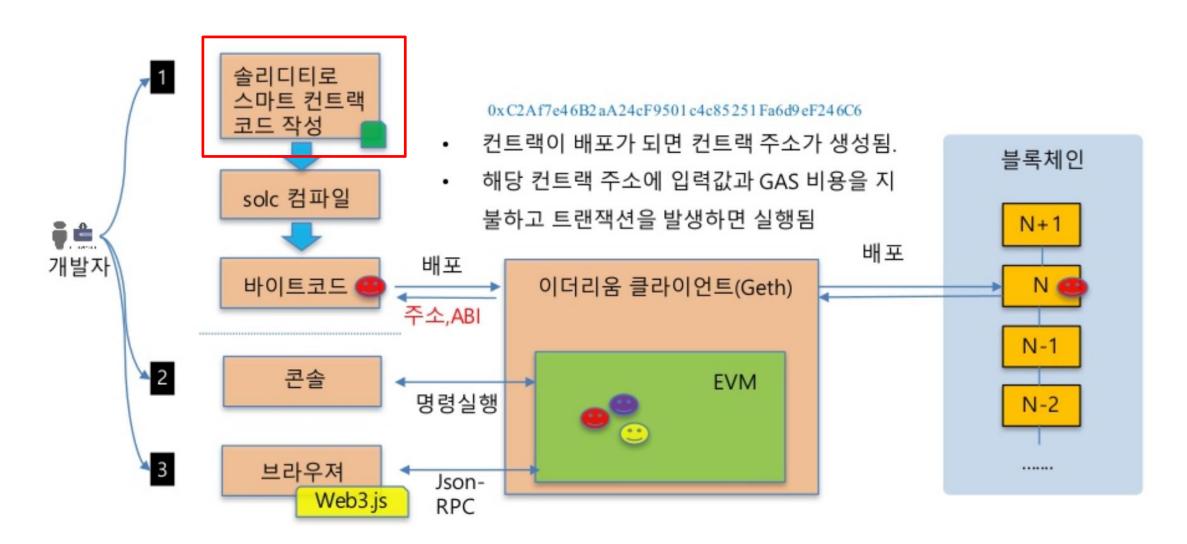
01 dApp Architecture



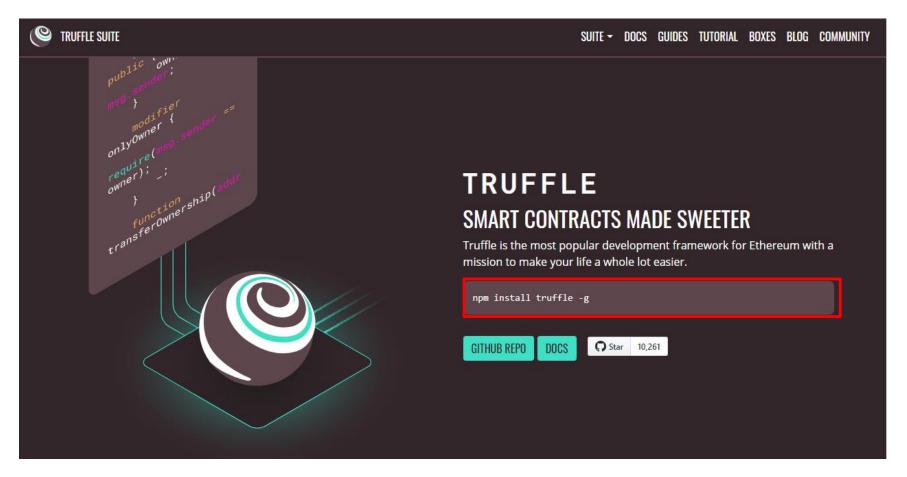
01 dApp Architecture



02스마트 컨트랙트 구성요소



(01) Truffle을 이용한 DApp



https://www.trufflesuite.com/

npm install truffle -g

npm?

npm: Node Packaged Manager

Node?

Node.js: Javascript runtime built on Chrome's V8 JavaScript engine

Javascript?

Javascript: 자바스크립트는 '웹페이지에 생동감을 불어넣기 위해' 만들어진 프로그래밍 언어. 동적인 DOM(HTML – 웹사이트의 표현을 위한 언어.)

HTML?

HTML(Hyper Text Markup Language):

웹페이지를 만들기 위한 언어로 웹브라우저 위에서 동작하는 언어다.

```
Styles Computed Layout Event Listeners >>>
<html>
                                                                                                                                                                                               :hov .cls +
▶ <head>...</head>
▼ <body>
                                                                                                                                                               element.style {
 ▶ <style type="text/css">...</style>
   <!-- Google Tag Manager (noscript) -->
                                                                                                                                                                :root {
                                                                                                                                                                                          index.css?c...786515776:7
 ▶ <noscript>...</noscript>
                                                                                                                                                                 --blue: #007bff;
   <!-- End Google Tag Manager (noscript) -->
                                                                                                                                                                 --indigo: #6610f2;
  ▶ <nav class="navbar navbar-expand-md navbar-dark fixed-top" id="primaryNav">...</nav> flex
                                                                                                                                                                  --purple: ##6f42c1;
 ▼ <main role="main" class="container">
                                                                                                                                                                  --pink: #e83e8c;
   ▼ <div class="row align-items-center truffle-heading-row"> flex
                                                                                                                                                                  --red: #dc3545;
                                                                                                                                                                  --orange: ##fd7e14;
     ▼<div class="col-md-6">
                                                                                                                                                                  --yellow: #ffc107;
        <img class="truffle-banner-image" src="img/truffle-header.svg" alt="Truffle" title="Truffle">
                                                                                                                                                                  --green: #28a745;
                                                                                                                                                                  --teal: #20c997;
     ▶ <div class="col-md-6">...</div>
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      <!--<p class="truffle-down-arrow d-none d-md-block" id="headerArrow"><i class="fas fa-chevron-down"></i></i>-->
                                                                                                                                                                  --white: □#fff:
                                                                                                                                                                  --gray: #6c757d:
   ><div class="row mt-5 mb-6" id="contentBegins">...</div> flex
                                                                                                                                                                  --grav-dark: ■#343a40:
   ▶ <div class="row align-items-center truffle-feature-row mb-6">...</div> flex
                                                                                                                                                                  --primary: #007bff:
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   > <div class="row align-items-center truffle-feature-row mb-6">...</div> flex
                                                                                                                                                                  --success: #28a745;
   ▶ <div class="row align-items-center truffle-feature-row mb-7">...</div> (flex
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   </main>
                                                                                                                                                                  --warning: #ffc107;
  ▶ <div class="banner-taste truffle">...</div>
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   <script src="https://code.jquery.com/jquery-3.2.1.min.js"></script>
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   <script src="js/bootstrap.min.js"></script>
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   <script src="js/scroll-arrow.js"></script>
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   <script async defer src="https://buttons.github.io/buttons.js"></script>
                                                                                                                                                                  -breakpoint-lg: 992px;
 ▶ <footer>...</footer>
                                                                                                                                                                   -breakpoint-xl: 1200px;
  </body>
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  /html> == $0
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                                                                                                                                                                    "Helvetica Neue", Arial, "Noto Sans", sans-
                                                                                                                                                                    serif, "Apple Color Emoji", "Segoe UI
                                                                                                                                                                    Emoji", "Segoe UI Symbol", "Noto Color
                                                                                                                                                                  --font-family-monospace: SFMono-Regular, Menlo,
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                                                                                                                                                                     "Courier New", monospace;
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                                                                                                                                                                overflow-x: hidden;
                                                                                                                                                               html {
                                                                                                                                                                                          index.css?c..86515776:44
                                                                                                                                                                 font-family: sans-serif;
                                                                                                                                                                 line-height: 1.15;
                                                                                                                                                                  -webkit-text-size-adjust: 100%;
                                                                                                                                                                  -webkit-tap-highlight-color:
                                                                                                                                                                    mrgba(0, 0, 0, 0);
```

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                                                                                                                                                                          --light: □#f8f9fa;
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                                                                                                                                                                          --breakpoint-xs: 0;
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                                                                                                                                                                          --breakpoint-lg: 992px;
                                                                                                                                                                          --breakpoint-xl: 1200px;
   </body>
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---</html> == $0
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                                                                                                                                                                             "Helvetica Neue", Arial, "Noto Sans", sans-
                                                                                                                                                                           serif, "Apple Color Emoji", "Segoe UI
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                                                                                                                                                                            Monaco, Consolas, "Liberation Mono",
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                                                                                                                                                                                                   index.css?c..86515776:44
                                                                                                                                                                         font-family: sans-serif;
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                                                                                                                                                                          -webkit-text-size-adjust: 100%;
                                                                                                                                                                          -webkit-tap-highlight-color:
                                                                                                                                                                            gba(0, 0, 0, 0);
```

CSS(Cascading Style Sheets: 상속적인 스타일 시트) HTML의 스타일(어떻게 보이는지)를 지정해줌.

우리가 Truffle을 이용해 Dapp을 만든다는건?

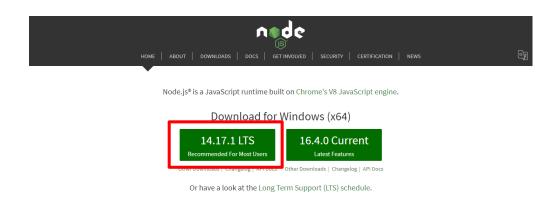
- 블록체인과 통신하는 웹 application을 만든다는 것 그럼 알아야 하는 것은?
- Javascript + Node.js
- HTML
- CSS

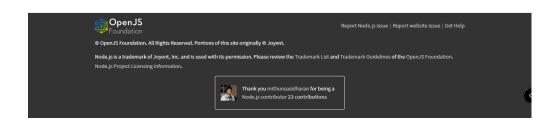
우선 개발환경을 설정해보자.

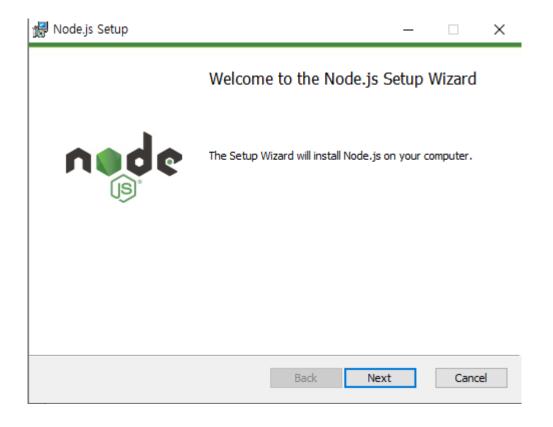
- 1. Node.js 설치
- 2. VS-Code Extension 설치
- 3. npm을 통한 truffle 전역설치
- 4. Metamask 설치 및 설정
- 5. ganache 설치

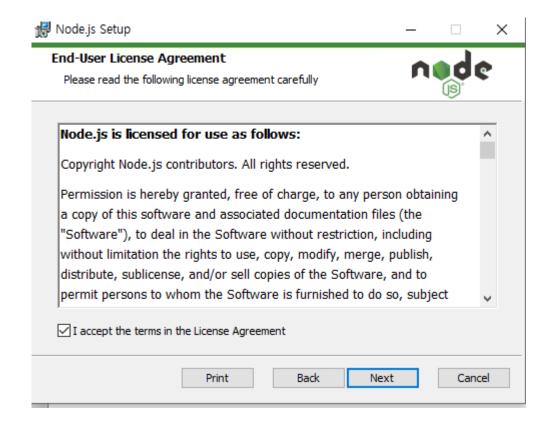
Node.js: Javascript runtime built on Chrome's V8 JavaScript engine

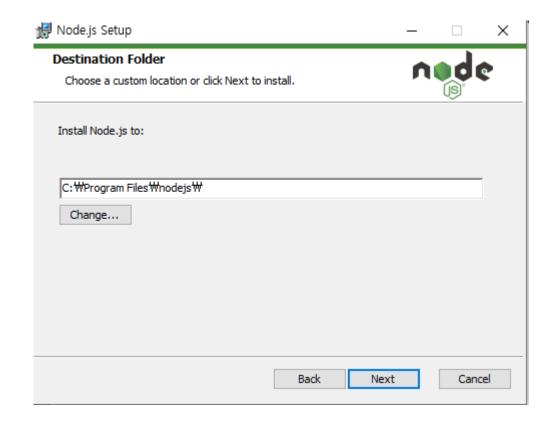
https://nodejs.org/

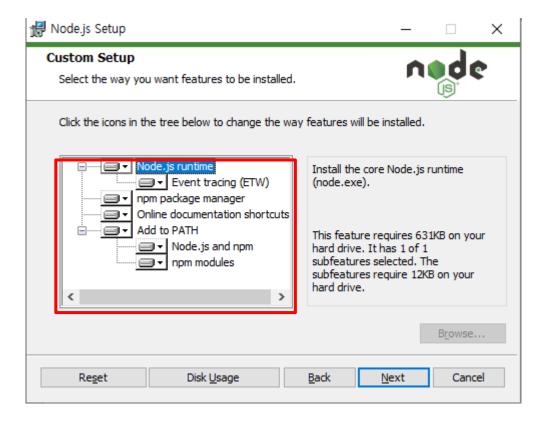


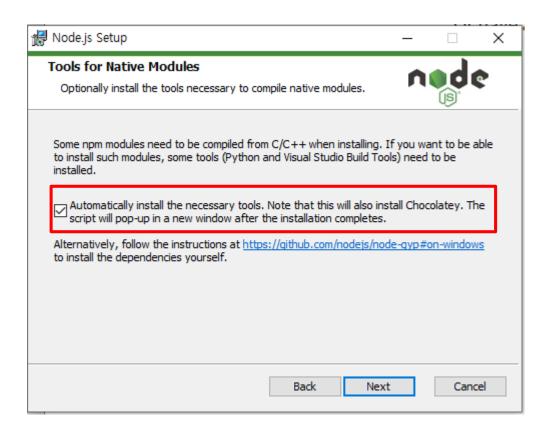


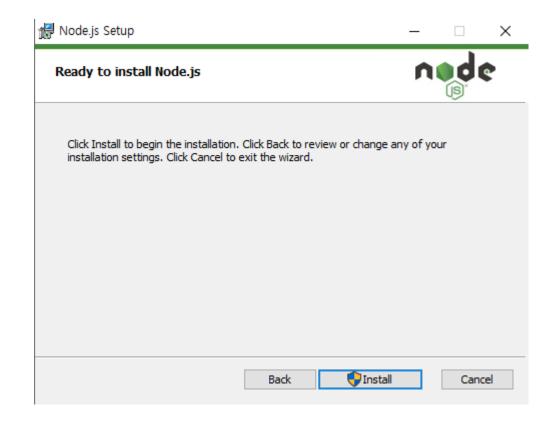


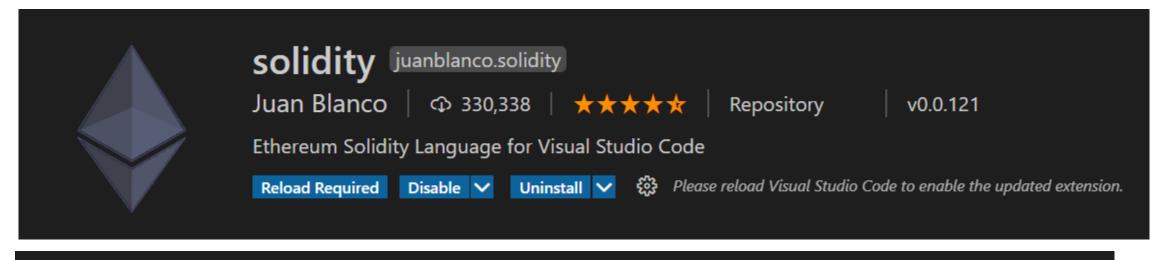


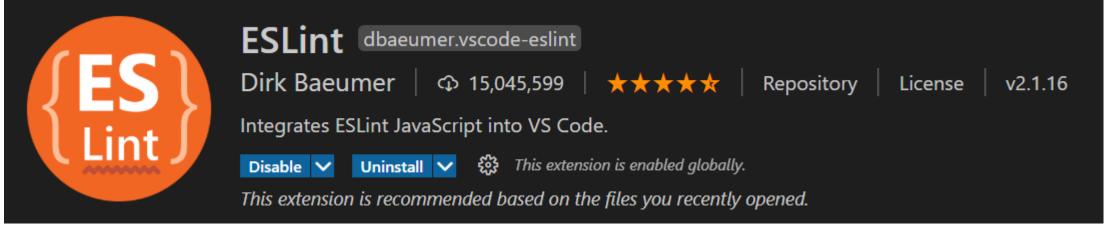


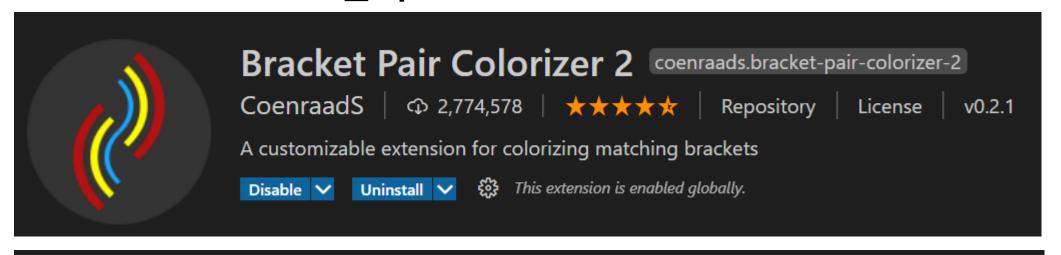


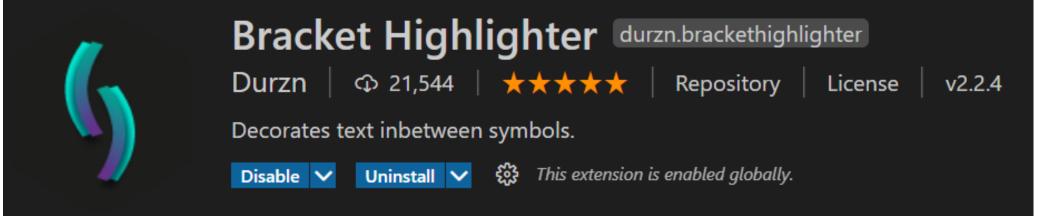


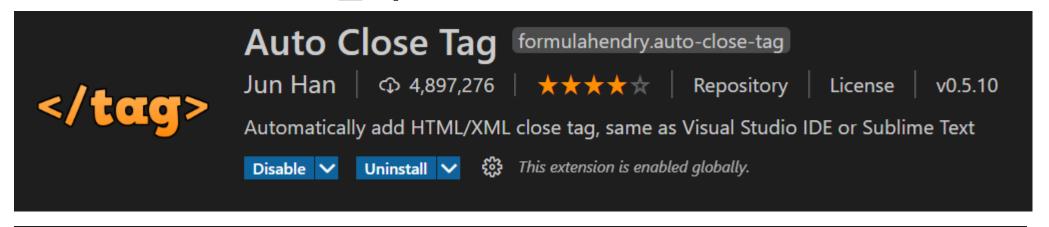


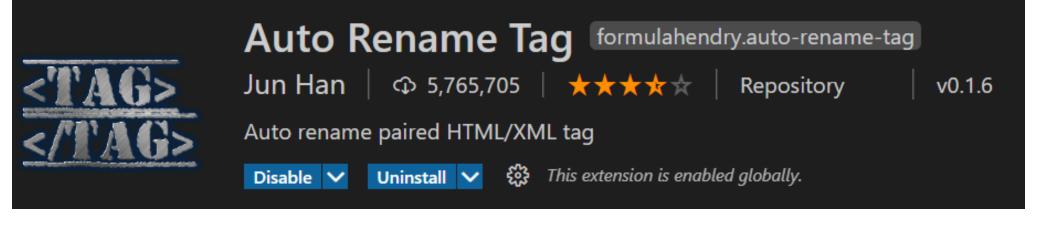


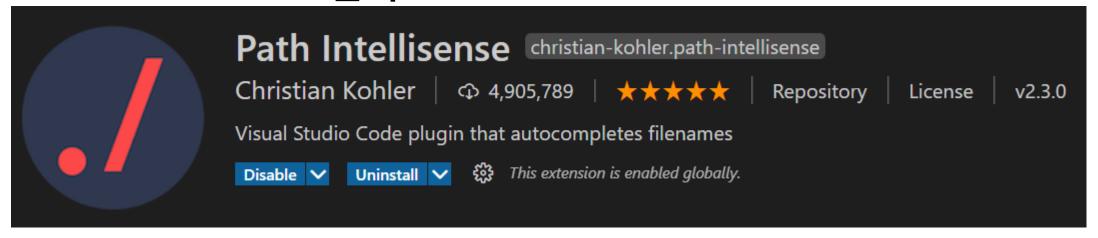


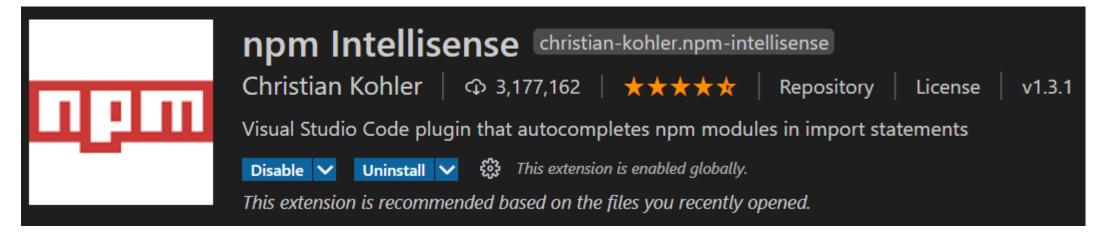












npm을 이용한 truffle 설치(전역 - global)

npm으로 패키지를 설치하려면?

→ npm install <패키지명>

npm으로 패키지를 전역으로 설치하려면?

→ npm install –g <패키지명>

PS C:\Users\user> npm install -g truffle

npm을 이용한 truffle 설치(전역 - global)

설치가 되면 truffle 명령어를 이용할 수 있다.

[주요 truffle 명령어]

- truffle init : truffle 프로젝트 생성

- truffle create : contract를 만들기 위한 헬퍼 명령어

- truffle compile : solidity 컴파일

- truffle migrate : solidity deploy.

- truffle develop : develop version **ethereum client** 실행.

- truffle install : solidity 외부 라이브러리 설치.

Metamask 설치

https://chrome.google.com/webstore/search/metamask?hl=ko

홈 > 확장 프로그램 > MetaMask



MetaMask

제공업체: https://metamask.io

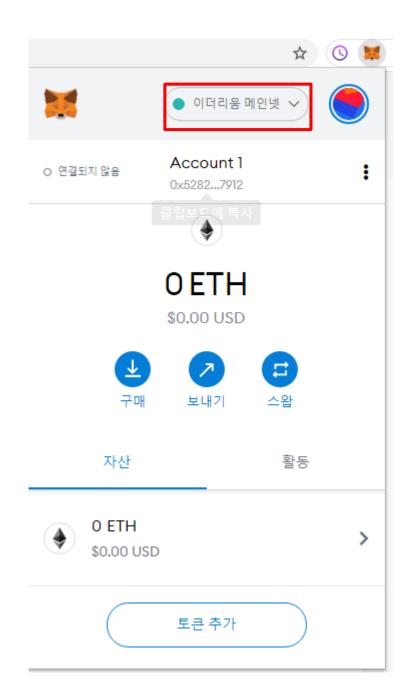
★★★★ 2,018 생산성 ▲ 사용자 5,000,000+명

Chrome에 추가

Metamask 설치



Metamask 설치



ganache 설치

https://www.trufflesuite.com/ganache

Quickly fire up a personal Ethereum blockchain which you can use to run tests, execute commands, and inspect state while controlling how the chain operates.

빠르게 개인 이더리움 블록체인을 시작하는 방법.

- contrract를 테스트 할 수 있는 gui 툴.

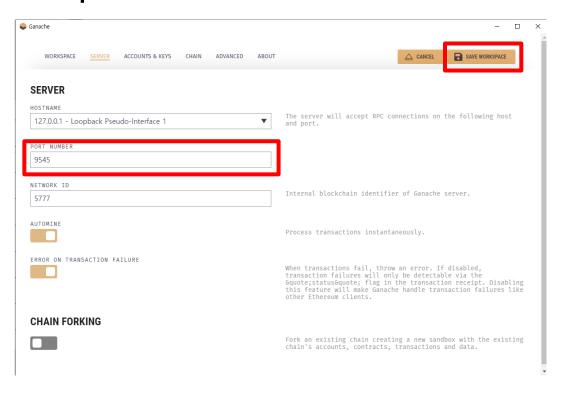


- 시작전에 ganache를 실행해 주세요.
- personal network를 실행하는 것

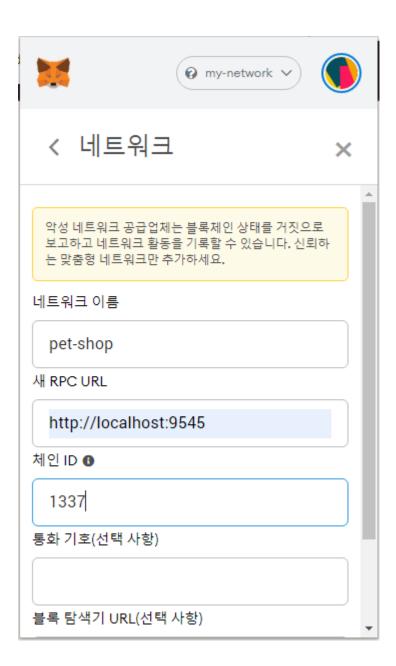


VORKSPACE	
DRKSPACE NAME pet-shop	A friendly name for this workspace.
RUFFLE PROJECTS	Link Truffle projects to this workspace by adding their truff config.js or truffle.js file to this workspace. This will show useful contract and event data to better understand what's going on under the hood.
ADD PROJECT REMOVE PROJECT	

- 시작전에 ganache를 실행해 주세요.
- personal network를 실행하는 것



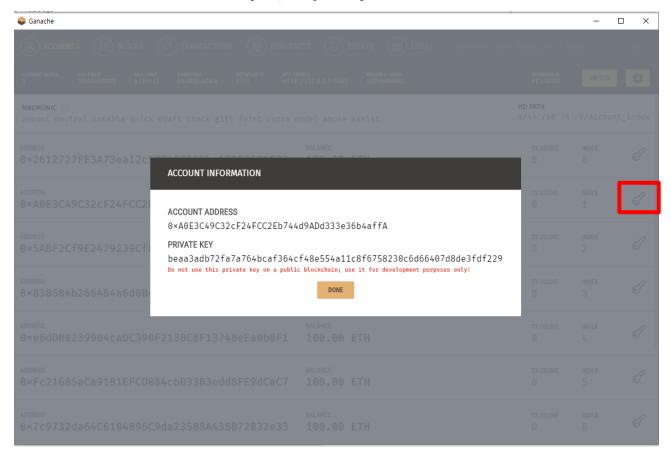
metamask personal network로 설정

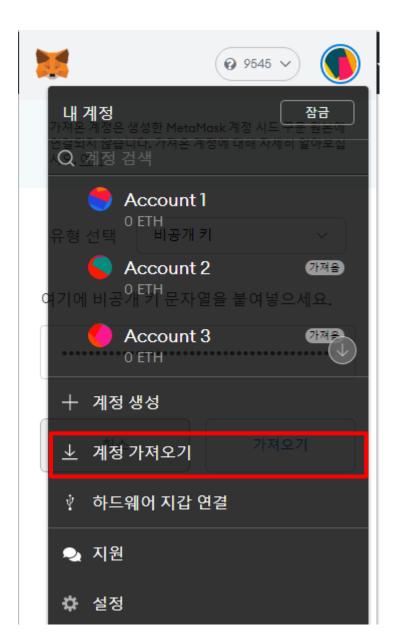


이더 보내기 실습

ௐ Ganache		- 🗆 ×
ACCOUNTS BLOCKS ACCOUNTS CONTRACTS CONTRACTS	LOGS SEARCH FOR BLOCK NUMBERS OR 1	X HASHES Q
CURRENT BLOCK GAS PRICE GAS LIMIT HARDFORK NETWORK ID RPC SERVER MINING ST 8 20000000000 6721975 MUIRGLACIER 5777 HTTP://127.0.0.1:8545 AUTOMI		
ADDRESS 0×5ABF2Cf9E2479239Cf8D449Adfa476a595C1Ae39 BALANCE 100.00 ETH	TX COUNT O	index 2
ADDRESS 0×B3B5B4b266484a6d0B464b0bACdC926B174fB6D1 BALANCE 100.00 ETH	TX COUNT 0	INDEX 3
ADDRESS BALANCE 0×e6dDB0239904caDC390F2130C8F13748eEa0b0F1 100.00 ETH	TX COUNT 0	INDEX 4
ADDRESS 0×Fc21685aCa91B1EFCD884cbB33B3edd8FE9dCaC7 BALANCE 100.00 ETH	TX COUNT 0	INDEX 5
ADDRESS BALANCE 0×7c9732da64C6104896C9da23588A435B72832e33 100.00 ETH	TX COUNT 0	INDEX 6
ADDRESS 0×EAFC4fBB92b917d7CcdaEa848795855c88a7e581 BALANCE 100.00 ETH	TX COUNT 1	INDEX 7
ADDRESS 0×2eD14F2baC77605F2D796593092098946cDE9A65 BALANCE 100.00 ETH	тх соимт Ө	INDEX 8
ADDRESS 0×F204B4a9E34170A56381689de2ee6A1B23E62143 BALANCE 90.00 ETH	тх соимт 1	INDEX 9

Metamask 계정추가





실습)

Metamask로 Personal Network 송금을 해보세요!

truffle 환경에서 Contract 개발시작하기

- > mkdir <project>
- > cd <project>
- > truffle init

```
✓ SOLIDITY_SAMPLE

∨ contracts

    Migrations.sol

∨ migrations

    JS 1_initial_migration.js
  > test
 Js truffle-config.js
```

truffle 환경에서 Contract 개발시작하기

> truffle create contract < Contract 이름>

```
contracts > $ Adoption.sol
 OPEN EDITORS
                                 // SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT

✓ PET-SHOP

                                 pragma solidity >=0.4.22 <0.9.0;

✓ contracts

                            3
  Adoption.sol
                            4
                                 contract Adoption {
    Migrations.sol
                                   constructor() public {

✓ migrations

                                     // 생성자. (생성자 이름이 0.5버전 부터 변경)
                            6
  JS 1_initial_migration.js
                            8

✓ test
```

03Solidity 개발 시작하기

Contract 만들기

```
SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT
     pragma solidity >=0.4.22 <0.9.0;</pre>
     contract Adoption {
       address[16] public adopters;
       constructor() public {
       // 생성자. (생성자 이름이 0.5버전 부터 변경)
11
       function adopt(uint petId) public returns (uint){
12
         require(petId>=0 && petId <=15);
13
14
         adopters[petId] = msg.sender;
         return petId;
15
17
       function getAdopters() external view returns (address[16] memory){
18
19
         return adopters;
```

03Solidity 개발 시작하기

Contract 만들기

migrations/2_deploy_contracts.js 생성

```
✓ PET-SHOP

  > .github

∨ build\contracts

  {} Adoption.json
   {} Migrations.json
  contracts
   Adoption.sol
   Migrations.sol
  migrations
   JS 1_initial_migration.js
   JS 2_deploy_contracts.js
```

```
1  var Adoption = artifacts.require("Adoption");
2
3  module.exports = function(deployer) {
4  deployer.deploy(Adoption);
5  };
```

03Solidity 개발 시작하기

Contract 만들기

> truffle migrate

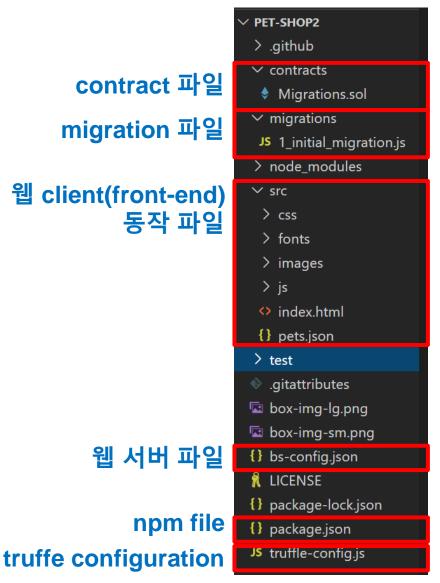
```
truffle(develop)> migrate
Compiling your contracts...
 _____
 > Everything is up to date, there is nothing to compile.
Starting migrations...
 Network name:
                 'develop'
 Network id:
                 5777
 Block gas limit: 6721975 (0x6691b7)
2_deploy_contracts.js
Deploying 'Adoption'
   > transaction hash:
                       0x3446203c5018bb0c518294f1b205c13474d857b6c20b850cc11819593a71469d
   > Blocks: 0
                       Seconds: 0
   > contract address:
                       0xdCABcece7D4E40153ad5Fd29feC5d3bC6dC93FB8
   > block number:
   > block timestamp:
                       1609384909
   > account:
                       0x0113ED56b67fa01cE4eA08067700E0Bf7D1C964F
   > balance:
                       99.99123808
                       203815 (0x31c27)
   > gas used:
   > gas price:
                        20 gwei
   > value sent:
                       Θ ETH
   > total cost:
                       0.0040763 ETH
   > Saving migration to chain.
   > Saving artifacts
   > Total cost:
                        0.0040763 ETH
> Total deployments: 1
  Final cost:
                     0.0040763 ETH
```

truffle pet-shop 실습하기

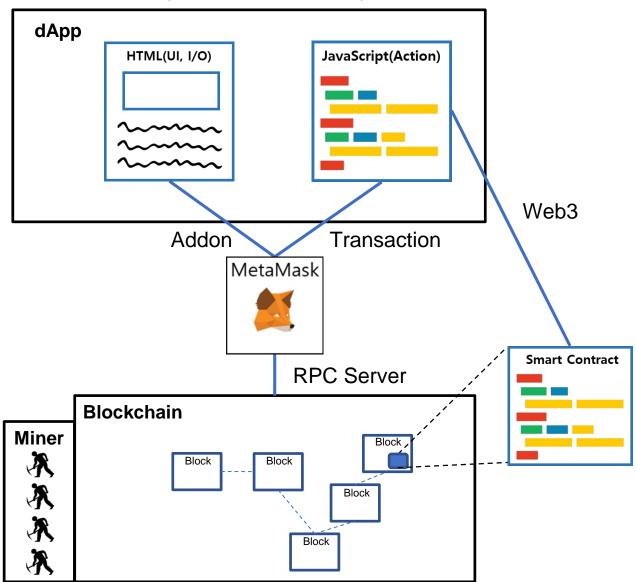
> truffle unbox pet-shop

```
Starting unbox...
===========
 Preparing to download box
 Downloading
npm WARN pet-shop@1.0.0 No description
npm WARN pet-shop@1.0.0 No repository field.
npm WARN optional SKIPPING OPTIONAL DEPENDENCY: fsevents@1.2.4 (node_modules\fsevents):
npm WARN notsup SKIPPING OPTIONAL DEPENDENCY: Unsupported platform for fsevents@1.2.4: wanted {"os":"darwin","arch":"any
"} (current: {"os":"win32", "arch":"x64"})
 Cleaning up temporary files
 Setting up box
Unbox successful, sweet!
Commands:
 Compile:
                 truffle compile
 Migrate:
                 truffle migrate
 Test contracts: truffle test
 Run dev server: npm run dev
```

truffle pet-shop 프로젝트 살펴보기



Dapp Architecture



app.js

우리는 우리의 Client(Front-End Application)이 블록체인 네트워크와 통신하기를 원한다.

→ 그걸 도와주는 Front-End Library = Web3.js

truffle-contract.js도 web3.js 를 이용하고 있음.

```
PET-SHOP
                                web3Provider: null,
> .github
                                contracts: {},

∨ build\contracts

{} Adoption.json
                                init: async function() {
 {} Migrations.json
                                 $.getJSON('../pets.json', function(data) {
                                    var petsRow = $('#petsRow');
                                     var petTemplate = $('#petTemplate');
 Migrations.sol
                                    for (i = 0; i < data.length; i ++) {

→ migrations

                                      petTemplate.find('.panel-title').text(data[i].name);
 JS 1_initial_migration.js
                                      petTemplate.find('img').attr('src', data[i].picture);
JS 2_deploy_adoption.js
                                      petTemplate.find('.pet-breed').text(data[i].breed);
> node_modules
                                      petTemplate.find('.pet-age').text(data[i].age);
                                      petTemplate.find('.pet-location').text(data[i].location);
                                      petTemplate.find('.btn-adopt').attr('data-id', data[i].id);
 > fonts
                                      petsRow.append(petTemplate.html());
                                  return await App.initWeb3();
                                initWeb3: async function() {
 index.html
                                 return App.initContract();
 {} pets.json
∨ test
   .gitkeep
                                initContract: function() {
                                 return App.bindEvents();
box-img-lg.png
box-img-sm.png
                                bindEvents: function() {
{} bs-config.json
                                 $(document).on('click', '.btn-adopt', App.handleAdopt);

  LICENSE

{} package-lock.json
{} package.json
                                markAdopted: function() {
JS truffle-config.js
                                handleAdopt: function(event) {
                                 event.preventDefault();
                                  var petId = parseInt($(event.target).data('id'));
                              $(function() {
                               $(window).load(function() {
                                 App.init();
```

index.html

HTML 파일

- → 해당 html파일이 서버를 실행시켰을 때 나오는 파일.
- jquery: js를 쉽게 사용하도록 도와주는 라이브러리
- bootstrap: css 라이브러리(스타일시트)
- → 해당 파일에서 web3와 app.js 를 불러오는 것을 알 수 있음.

서버 시작하기

> npm run dev

[package.json]

node.js라이브러리를 관리하기 위한 패키지 정의 파일

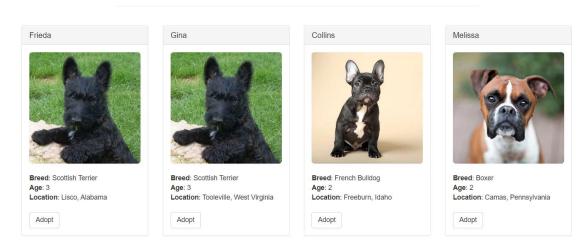
- scripts: "npm run <명령어>" 로 실행 가능함
- dependencies: 의존하는 라이브러리.
- devDependencies: 개발에서만 의존 라이브러리.

```
{} package.json > ...
         "name": "pet-shop",
         "version": "1.0.0",
         "description": "",
         "main": "truffle.js",
         "directories": {
           "test": "test"
         },
         Debug
         "scripts": {
           "dev": "lite-server",
 10
           "test": "echo \"Error: no test specified\" && exit 1"
 11
 12
         "author": "",
 13
         "license": "ISC",
 14
         "devDependencies": {
 15
           "lite-server": "^2.3.0"
 17
```

서버 시작하기

> npm run dev





아직 어떤 것도 작동되지 않음.

→ 아직 우린 js에서 통신하는 작업을 하지 않았기 때문.

web3.js 적용하여 블록체인에 SmartContract 요청하기

```
initWeb3: async function() {
 if (window.ethereum) {
   // metamask가 최근 설치된 Browser(크롬, firefox, edge ..)
   App.web3Provider = window.ethereum;
   try {
     // metamask 요청
     await window.ethereum.enable();
   } catch (error) {
    // account 요청 접근 제한
     alert("account 접근 제한")
 else if (window.web3) {
   App.web3Provider = window.web3.currentProvider;
 else {
  // web3 인스턴스가 탐지가 안되었을 때..
   App.web3Provider = new Web3.providers.HttpProvider('http://localhost:8545');
 web3 = new Web3(App.web3Provider);
 return App.initContract();
```

web3.js 적용하여 블록체인에 SmartContract 요청하기

```
initContract: function() {
        $.getJSON('Adoption.json', function(data) {
          // jquery 문법.
          // Adoption.json을 가져온다 (abi가 포함된 artifact 파일)
52
          const AdoptionArtifact = data; // 객체화
          // truffle-contract.js 이용.
          App.contracts.Adoption = TruffleContract(AdoptionArtifact);
          // Web3 Provider 셋팅
          App.contracts.Adoption.setProvider(App.web3Provider);
          // 컨트랙트를 call 한다음. adopted된걸 마킹하기 위해 호출.
62
          return App.markAdopted();
64
        });
        return App.bindEvents();
```

web3.js 적용하여 블록체인에 SmartContract 요청하기

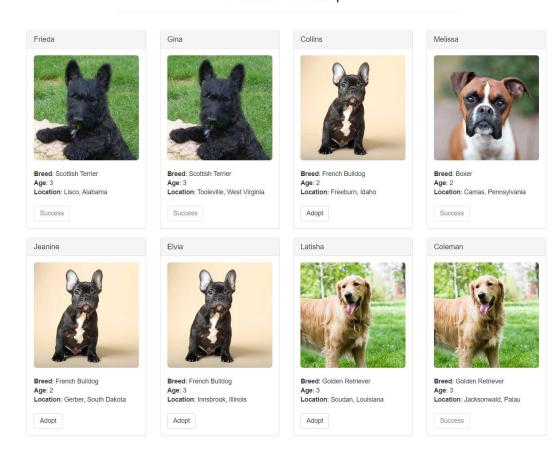
```
markAdopted: function() {
       let adoptionInstance;
       App.contracts.Adoption.deployed().then(function(instance) {
         adoptionInstance = instance;
         // Adoption Contract에서 getAdopters 를 호출. (조회하기.)
         return adoptionInstance.getAdopters.call();
       }).then(function(adopters) {
         for (i = 0; i < adopters.length; i++) {</pre>
          84
            // 입양 된것은 입양 되었다고 표기하기
            $('.panel-pet').eq(i).find('button').text('Success').attr('disabled', true);
       }).catch(function(err) {
         alert(err.message);
       });
      },
```

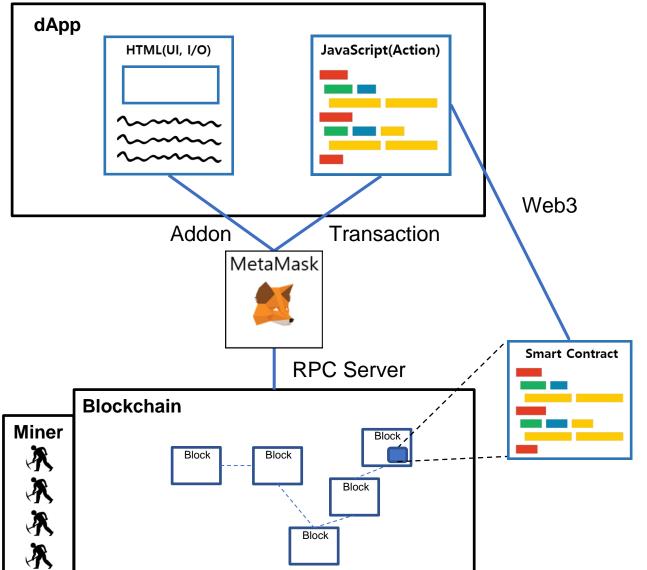
web3.js 적용하여 블록체인에 SmartContract 요청하기

```
handleAdopt: function(event) {
 event.preventDefault();
 const petId = parseInt($(event.target).data('id'));
 let adoptionInstance;
 web3.eth.getAccounts(function(error, accounts) {
   if (error) {
     console.log(error);
   const account = accounts[0];
   App.contracts.Adoption.deployed().then(function(instance) {
     adoptionInstance = instance;
     // adopt contract function 호출.
     return adoptionInstance.adopt(petId, {from: account});
   }).then(function(result) {
     // 성공시 markAdopted 호출
     return App.markAdopted();
   }).catch(function(err) {
     // 에러시 알림.
     alert(err.message);
```

web3.js 적용하여 블록체인에 SmartContract 요청하기

Pete's Pet Shop





이더리움 dApp을 만드려면?

- HTML/CSS (보여지는 화면)
- javascript + Web3.js
- Solidity