



kops

- Kubernetes 설치
 - 구글의 GKE, AWS의 EKS
 - kops(구글에서 개발)

작업환경 구축

■ 가상머신

- Ubuntu 18.04 준비 (t2.micro) → US 리전

■ kops 설치

- \$ wget -O kops [https://github.com/kubernetes/kops/releases/download/\\$\(curl -s https://api.github.com/repos/kubernetes/kops/releases/latest | grep tag_name | cut -d '"' -f 4\)/kops-linux-amd64](https://github.com/kubernetes/kops/releases/download/$(curl -s https://api.github.com/repos/kubernetes/kops/releases/latest | grep tag_name | cut -d ')
\$ chmod +x ./kops
\$ sudo mv ./kops /usr/local/bin/kops

■ kubectl 설치

- \$ wget -O kubectl [https://storage.googleapis.com/kubernetes-release/release/\\$\(curl -s https://storage.googleapis.com/kubernetes-release/release/stable.txt\)/bin/linux/amd64/kubectl](https://storage.googleapis.com/kubernetes-release/release/$(curl -s https://storage.googleapis.com/kubernetes-release/release/stable.txt)/bin/linux/amd64/kubectl)
\$ chmod +x ./kubectl
\$ sudo mv ./kubectl /usr/local/bin/kubectl



작업환경 구축

- IAM – Group 생성 → User 생성
 - AmazonEC2FullAccess
 - AmazonRoute53FullAccess
 - AmazonS3FullAccess
 - IAMFullAccess
 - AmazonVPCFullAccess
- AWS CLI 설치
 - \$ sudo apt update
 - \$ sudo apt install -y python3-pip
 - \$ pip3 install awscli (→ sudo apt install awscli)
- AWS CLI 설정
 - \$ aws configure
 - *AWS Access Key ID [None]: <Your access key id>*
 - *AWS Secret Access Key [None]: <Your secret access key>*
 - *Default region name [None]: ap-northeast-2 (or us-east-1)*
 - *Default output format [None]:*
 - \$ aws ec2 describe-instances
 - \$ aws iam list-users

클러스터 생성

■ S3 버킷 생성

- \$ aws s3api create-bucket \
--bucket <bucket name> \
--region ap-northeast-2 \
--create-bucket-configuration LocationConstraint=ap-northeast-2
- \$ aws s3api put-bucket-versioning \
--bucket <bucket name> \
--versioning-configuration Status=Enabled

■ 환경 변수 설정

- \$ export AWS_ACCESS_KEY_ID=\$(aws configure get aws_access_key_id)
\$ export AWS_SECRET_ACCESS_KEY=\$(aws configure get aws_secret_access_key)
- \$ export NAME=<cluster name> ← *ex) jonecluster.k8s.local*
\$ export KOPS_STATE_STORE=s3://<bucket name>

클러스터 생성

- SSH Key Pair 생성

- \$ ssh-keygen -t rsa

- 사용 가능한 AZ 확인

- \$ aws ec2 describe-availability-zones --region ap-northeast-2

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-41-80:~$ aws ec2 describe-availability-zones --region ap-northeast-2
{
  "AvailabilityZones": [
    {
      "State": "available",
      "OptInStatus": "opt-in-not-required",
      "Messages": [],
      "RegionName": "ap-northeast-2",
      "ZoneName": "ap-northeast-2a",
      "ZoneId": "apne2-az1",
      "GroupName": "ap-northeast-2",
      "NetworkBorderGroup": "ap-northeast-2",
      "ZoneType": "availability-zone"
    },
    {
```



클러스터 생성

- 클러스터 생성을 위한 AZ 지정
 - `$ kops create cluster --zones ap-northeast-2c ${NAME}`
 - `$ kops edit cluster ${NAME}`
 - `$ kops get ig --name ${NAME}`
- 마스터 노드 확인, 노드 수를 조절
 - `$ kops edit ig master-ap-northeast-2c --name ${NAME}`
 - `$ kops edit ig nodes-ap-northeast-2c --name ${NAME}`
- 클러스터 생성
 - `$ kops update cluster ${NAME} --yes --admin`

클러스터 생성

■ 클러스터 테스트

- \$ kops validate cluster
- \$ kubectl get nodes --show-labels
- \$ kubectl -n kube-system get po

클러스터 상태 확인

노드 목록 가져오기

kube-system 네임스페이스 안의 Pod 목록

■ 클러스터 삭제

- `$ kops delete cluster --name ${NAME} --yes`