

# Hyeonseok Moon

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## Research Area

- Language Resource
- Benchmark
- Large Language Model
- Language Generation
- Model Evaluation
- Data Evaluation
- Machine Translation
- Data Engineering

## Education

**Korea University** (Seoul, Republic of Korea) 2021.03 – 2026.02 (expected)  
Ph.D.

Major in Computer Science and Engineering - Advisor: Prof. Heuseok Lim

**Korea University** (Seoul, Republic of Korea) 2015.03 – 2021.02  
Bachelor of Science and Engineering

Major in Mathematics and Artificial Intelligence (Double Majors) - Advisor: Prof. Euisung Park

## Selected Publications

### International Conference

**Metric Calculating Benchmark: Complicate Instruction Following Benchmark for Large Language Models** 2025

Hyeonseok Moon, Seongtae Hong, Jaehyung Seo, Heuseok Lim  
EMNLP 2025

**LimaCost: Data Valuation for Instruction Tuning of Large Language Models** 2025

Hyeonseok Moon, Jaehyung Seo, Seonmin Koo, Jinsung Kim, Young-kyoung Ham, jiwon moon, Heuseok Lim  
EMNLP 2025 Findings

**The Impact of Negated Text on Hallucination with Large Language Models** 2025

Jaehyung Seo, Hyeonseok Moon, Heuseok Lim  
EMNLP 2025

**Call for Rigor in Reporting Quality of Instruction Tuning Data** 2025

Hyeonseok Moon, Jaehyung Seo, Heuseok Lim  
ACL 2025

**Cross-Lingual Optimization for Language Transfer in Large Language Models** 2025

Jungseob Lee, Seongtae Hong, Hyeonseok Moon, Heuseok Lim  
ACL 2025

**Semantic Aware Linear Transfer by Recycling Pre-trained Language Models for Cross-lingual Transfer** 2025

Seungyoon Lee, Seongtae Hong, Hyeonseok Moon, Heuseok Lim  
ACL 2025 Findings

**FLEX: A Benchmark for Evaluating Robustness of Fairness in Large Language Models** 2025

Dahyun Jung, Seungyoon Lee, Hyeonseok Moon, Chanjun Park, Heuseok Lim  
NAACL 2025 Findings

**MIRAGE: A Metric-Intensive Benchmark for Retrieval-Augmented Generation Evaluation** 2025

Chanhee Park, Hyeonseok Moon, Chanjun Park, Heuseok Lim  
NAACL 2025 Findings

**Find the Intention of Instruction: Comprehensive Evaluation of Instruction Understanding for Large Language Models** 2025

Hyeonseok Moon, Jaehyung Seo, Seungyoon Lee, Chanjun Park, Heuseok Lim  
NAACL 2025 Findings

<b>MIGRATE: Cross-Lingual Adaptation of Domain-Specific LLMs through Code-Switching and Embedding Transfer</b>	2025
Seongtae Hong, Seungyoon Lee, <u>Hyeonseok Moon</u> , Heuiseok Lim <i>COLING 2025</i>	
<b>Leveraging Pre-existing Resources for Data-Efficient Counter-Narrative Generation in Korean</b>	2024
Seungyoon Lee, Chanjun Park, DaHyun Jung, <u>Hyeonseok Moon</u> , Jaehyung Seo, Sugyeong Eo, Heuiseok Lim <i>LREC-COLING 2024</i>	
<b>Detecting Critical Errors Considering Cross-Cultural Factors in English-Korean Translation</b>	2024
Sugyeong Eo, Jungwoo Lim, Chanjun Park, DaHyun Jung, Seonmin Koo, <u>Hyeonseok Moon</u> , Jaehyung Seo, Heuiseok Lim <i>LREC-COLING 2024</i>	
<b>Translation of Multifaceted Data without Re-Training of Machine Translation Systems</b>	2024
Hyeonseok Moon, Seungjun Lee, Seongtae Hong, Seungjum Lee, Chanjun Park, Heuiseok Lim <i>EMNLP 2024 Findings</i>	
<b>Length-aware Byte Pair Encoding for Mitigating Over-segmentation in Korean Machine Translation</b>	2024
Jungseob Lee, <u>Hyeonseok Moon</u> ( <i>equal contribution</i> ), Seungjun Lee, Chanjun Park, Sugyeong Eo, Hyunwoong Ko, Jaehyung Seo, Seungyoon Lee, Heuiseok Lim <i>ACL 2024 Findings</i>	
<b>Generative Interpretation: Toward Human-Like Evaluation for Educational Question-Answer Pair Generation</b>	2024
Hyeonseok Moon, Jaewook Lee, Sugyeong Eo, Chanjun Park, Jaehyung Seo, Heui-Seok Lim <i>EACL 2024 Findings</i>	
<b>Hyper-BTS Dataset: Scalability and Enhanced Analysis of Back Transcription (BTS) for ASR Post-Processing</b>	2024
Chanjun Park, Jaehyung Seo, Seolhwa Lee, Junyoung Son, <u>Hyeonseok Moon</u> , Sugyeong Eo, Chanhee Lee, Heui-Seok Lim <i>EACL 2024 Findings</i>	
<b>Leveraging Pre-existing Resources for Data-Efficient Counter-Narrative Generation in Korean</b>	2024
Seungyoon Lee, Chanjun Park, DaHyun Jung, <u>Hyeonseok Moon</u> , Jaehyung Seo, Sugyeong Eo, Heui-Seok Lim <i>LREC-COLING 2024</i>	
<b>Detecting Critical Errors Considering Cross-Cultural Factors in English-Korean Translation</b>	2024
Sugyeong Eo, Jungwoo Lim, Chanjun Park, DaHyun Jung, Seonmin Koo, <u>Hyeonseok Moon</u> , Jaehyung Seo, Heui-Seok Lim <i>LREC-COLING 2024</i>	
<b>CHEF in the Language Kitchen: A Generative Data Augmentation Leveraging Korean Morpheme Ingredients</b>	2023
Jaehyung Seo, <u>Hyeonseok Moon</u> , Jaewook Lee, Sugyeong Eo, Chanjun Park, Heui-Seok Lim <i>EMNLP 2023</i>	
<b>KEBAP: Korean Error Explainable Benchmark Dataset for ASR and Post-processing</b>	2023
Seonmin Koo, Chanjun Park, Jinsung Kim, Jaehyung Seo, Sugyeong Eo, <u>Hyeonseok Moon</u> , Heui-Seok Lim <i>EMNLP 2023</i>	
<b>Post-hoc Utterance Refining Method by Entity Mining for Faithful Knowledge Grounded Conversations</b>	2023
Yoonna Jang, Suhyune Son, Jeongwoo Lee, Junyoung Son, Yuna Hur, Jungwoo Lim, <u>Hyeonseok Moon</u> , Kisu Yang, Heuiseok Lim <i>EMNLP 2023</i>	
<b>PEEP-talk: A situational dialogue-based chatbot for English education</b>	2023
Seungjun Lee, Yoonna Jang, Chanjun Park, Jungseob Lee, Jaehyung Seo, <u>Hyeonseok Moon</u> , Sugyeong Eo, Seounghoon Lee, Bernardo Yahya, Heui-Seok Lim <i>ACL 2023 - Demo</i>	

<b>Towards diverse and effective question-answer pair generation from children storybooks</b>	2023
Sugyeong Eo, Hyeonseok Moon( <i>equal contribution</i> ), Jinsung Kim, Yuna Hur, Jeongwook Kim, Songeun Lee, Changwoo Chun, Sungsoo Park, Heuiseok Lim <i>ACL 2023 Findings</i>	
<b>Improving Formality-Sensitive Machine Translation Using Data-Centric Approaches and Prompt Engineering</b>	2023
Seungjun Lee, <u>Hyeonseok Moon</u> , Chanjun Park, Heuiseok Lim <i>IWSLT 2023</i>	
<b>QUAK: A synthetic quality estimation dataset for korean-english neural machine translation</b>	2022
Sugyeong Eo, Chanjun Park, <u>Hyeonseok Moon</u> , Jaehyung Seo, Gyeongmin Kim, Jungseob Lee, Heuiseok Lim <i>COILING 2022</i>	
<b>A dog is passing over the jet? a text-generation dataset for korean commonsense reasoning and evaluation</b>	2022
Jaehyung Seo, Seounghoon Lee, Chanjun Park, Yoonna Jang, <u>Hyeonseok Moon</u> , Sugyeong Eo, Seonmin Koo, Heuiseok Lim <i>NAACL 2022 Findings</i>	
<b>KU X upstage's submission for the WMT22 quality estimation: Critical error detection shared task</b>	2022
Sugyeong Eo, Chanjun Park, <u>Hyeonseok Moon</u> , Jaehyung Seo, HeuiSeok Lim <i>WMT 2022</i>	
<b>Priming ancient Korean neural machine translation</b>	2022
Chanjun Park, Seolhwa Lee, Jaehyung Seo, <u>Hyeonseok Moon</u> , Sugyeong Eo, Heui-Seok Lim <i>LREC 2022</i>	
<b>Empirical Analysis of Noising Scheme based Synthetic Data Generation for Automatic Post-editing</b>	2022
<u>Hyeonseok Moon</u> , Chanjun Park, Seolhwa Lee, Jaehyung Seo, Jungseob Lee, Sugyeong Eo, HeuiSeok Lim <i>LREC 2022</i>	
<b>A Self-Supervised Automatic Post-Editing Data Generation Tool</b>	2022
<u>Hyeonseok Moon</u> , Chanjun Park, Sugyeong Eo, Jaehyung Seo, SeungJun Lee, Heuiseok Lim <i>ICML 2022 - DataPerf Workshop</i>	
<b>BTS: Back TranScription for Speech-to-Text Post-Processor using Text-to-Speech-to-Text</b>	2021
Chanjun Park, Jaehyung Seo, Seolhwa Lee, Chanhee Lee, <u>Hyeonseok Moon</u> , Sugyeong Eo, Heuiseok Lim <i>WAT2021 - ACL Workshop</i>	
<b>Should we find another model?: Improving neural machine translation performance with one-piece tokenization method without model modification</b>	2021
Chanjun Park, Sugyeong Eo, <u>Hyeonseok Moon</u> , HeuiSeok Lim <i>NAACL 2021 - industry track</i>	
<b>International Journal</b> .....	
<b>Doubts on the reliability of parallel corpus filtering</b>	2023
<u>Hyeonseok Moon</u> , Chanjun Park, Seonmin Koo, Jungseob Lee, Seungjun Lee, Jaehyung Seo, Sugyeong Eo, Yoonna Jang, Hyunjoong Kim, Hyoung-gyu Lee, Heuiseok Lim <i>Expert Systems with Applications</i>	
<b>PU-GEN: Enhancing generative commonsense reasoning for language models with human-centered knowledge</b>	2022
Jaehyung Seo, Dongsuk Oh, Sugyeong Eo, Chanjun Park, Kisu Yang, <u>Hyeonseok Moon</u> , Kinam Park, Heuiseok Lim <i>Knowledge-Based Systems</i>	
<b>An empirical study on automatic post editing for neural machine translation</b>	2021
<u>Hyeonseok Moon</u> , Chanjun Park, Sugyeong Eo, Jaehyung Seo, Heuiseok Lim <i>IEEE Access</i>	
<b>An automatic post editing with efficient and simple data generation method</b>	2022
<u>Hyeonseok Moon</u> , Chanjun Park, Jaehyung Seo, Sugyeong Eo, Heuiseok Lim <i>IEEE Access</i>	

<b>Exploiting Hanja-based Resources in Processing Korean Historic Documents written by Common Literati</b>	<b>2024</b>
Hyeonseok Moon, Myunghoon Kang, Jaehyung Seo, Sugyeong Eo, Chanjun Park, Yeongwook Yang, Heuiseok Lim <i>IEEE Access</i>	
<b>AI for patents: A novel yet effective and efficient framework for patent analysis</b>	<b>2022</b>
Junyoung Son, <u>Hyeonseok Moon</u> , Jeongwoo Lee, Seolhwa Lee, Chanjun Park, Wonkyung Jung, Heuiseok Lim <i>IEEE Access</i>	
<b>Plain template insertion: korean-prompt-based engineering for few-shot learners</b>	<b>2022</b>
Jaehyung Seo, <u>Hyeonseok Moon</u> , Chanhee Lee, Sugyeong Eo, Chanjun Park, Jihoon Kim, Changwoo Chun, Heuiseok Lim <i>IEEE Access</i>	
<b>Mimicking infants' bilingual language acquisition for domain specialized neural machine translation</b>	<b>2022</b>
Chanjun Park, Woo-Young Go, Sugyeong Eo, <u>Hyeonseok Moon</u> , Seolhwa Lee, Heuiseok Lim <i>IEEE Access</i>	
<b>A survey on evaluation metrics for machine translation</b>	<b>2023</b>
Seungjun Lee, Jungseob Lee, <u>Hyeonseok Moon</u> , Chanjun Park, Jaehyung Seo, Sugyeong Eo, Seonmin Koo, Heuiseok Lim <i>Mathematics</i>	
<b>Comparative analysis of current approaches to quality estimation for neural machine translation</b>	<b>2021</b>
Sugyeong Eo, Chanjun Park, <u>Hyeonseok Moon</u> , Jaehyung Seo, Heuiseok Lim <i>Applied Sciences</i>	
<b>Return on Advertising Spend Prediction with Task Decomposition-Based LSTM Model</b>	<b>2021</b>
Hyeonseok Moon, Taemin Lee, Jaehyung Seo, Chanjun Park, Sugyeong Eo, Imatitikua D Aiyanyo, Jeongbae Park, Aram So, Kyoungwha Ok, Kinam Park <i>Mathematics</i>	
<b>Word-level quality estimation for Korean-English neural machine translation</b>	<b>2022</b>
Sugyeong Eo, Chanjun Park, <u>Hyeonseok Moon</u> , Jaehyung Seo, Heuiseok Lim <i>IEEE Access</i>	

## Collaborative Project

<b>World Best LLM - with NC AI</b>	<b>2025.07 – now</b>
<i>Supported by National Research Foundation - Team Leader at Korea University</i>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Supervise LLM training process and Evaluating trained LLMs</li> <li>○ Evaluation data curation. Evaluation dashboard management</li> </ul>	
<b>LLM Assistant for Teaching Human Consultant</b>	<b>2024.07 – 2025.08</b>
<i>Supported by Creative Digital Lab - Project Manager at Korea University</i>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Training Large Language Models with Data Curation</li> <li>○ Data augmentation with a few human-annotated labels</li> </ul>	
<b>Legal Domain Vertical LLM</b>	<b>2024.07 – 2025.07</b>
<i>Supported by KT - Project Manager at Korea University</i>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Training Large Language Models with Data Curation</li> <li>○ Data quality check for building domain specialized LLM</li> <li>○ Constructing data processing pipeline</li> </ul>	
<b>NLP for Ancient Korean Common Literati Document</b>	<b>2022.06 – 2024.07</b>
<i>Supported by National Research Foundation - Project Manager at Korea University</i>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Named entity recognition and document analysis for ancient Korean documents</li> <li>○ Engaged in data construction process and setup annotation standard</li> <li>○ Related Publication: Exploiting Hanja-Based Resources in Processing Korean Historic Documents Written by Common Literati (IEEE Access)</li> </ul>	
<b>Domain Specialized Parallel Corpus Construction for Machine Translation</b>	<b>2022.06 – 2023.11</b>
<i>Supported by NIA (with Minigate Corporation) - Project Manager at Korea University</i>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Data evaluation and supervision in curation process</li> <li>○ Engaged in data construction process and setup annotation standard</li> </ul>	
<b>Automated Question-Answer pair Data Generation System</b>	<b>2022.03 – 2023.02</b>

Supported by **Hyundai Mortors** - Head Technician at Korea University

- Automated question-Answer pair generation framework, especially tailored to the educational purpose
- QA generation, Education domain
- Related Publication: Towards Diverse and Effective Question-Answer Pair Generation from Children Storybooks (ACL 2023 - findings)

### User Query based Recommendation System

2022.03 – 2023.01

Supported by **FLES corporation** - Head Technician at Korea University

- Commercial item recommendation systems based on the user preference
- Recommendation system, Information retrieval

### Fortune Telling Generation AI Project

2022.03 – 2023.01

Supported by **FLES corporation** - Project Manager at Korea University

- Fortune telling AI module. Encoder-Decoder generator along with LLM based generator system
- Language generation, Decoding strategy, Large language models
- Related Publication: SaJuTeller: Conditional Generation Deep-Learning based Fortune Telling Model (HCLT 2022)

### Parallel Corpus Filtering and Mining Research Project

2021.12 – 2022.07

Supported by **Naver Papago** - Head Technician at Korea University

- Analysis on parallel corpus filtering methods targeting Korean-English machine translation
- Parallel corpus filtering, Machine translation
- Related Publication: Doubts on the reliability of parallel corpus filtering (Expert Systems with Applications)

### Persona-based Dialogue with k-Nearest-Neighbor Approach

2023.05 – 2023.12

Supported by **NC Soft** - Head Technician at Korea University

- Research on the applicability of k-nearest neighbor approach in persona dialogue
- k-nearest neighbor, persona dialogue, language generation

### Korean-Prompt-based Engineering for Few-shot Research Project

2022.05 – 2022.07

Supported by **Hyundai Motors** - Researcher at Korea University

- Few-shot prompting strategy for enhancing Korean understanding task performance
- Prompt engineering, Few shot, Language understanding
- Related Publication: <https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/abstract/document/9913979>  
Plain Template Insertion: Korean-Prompt-Based Engineering for Few-Shot Learners (IEEE Access)

### Information Retrieval system for Industrial Frequently Asked Question

2021.07 – 2022.03

Supported by **Data Voucher (O2O corporation)** - Researcher at Korea University

- Information retrieval system for frequently-asked QA systems
- Keyword Extraction, Information Extraction, Question Answering module

### Patent document processing Research Project

2021.06 – 2022.10

Supported by **LG Innotek** - Head Technician at Korea University

- Sentence extraction and key phrase extraction module for patent documents
- Automatic Summarization, Sentence classification, Information Extraction
- Related Publication: <https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/abstract/document/9779775>  
AI for Patents: A Novel Yet Effective and Efficient Framework for Patent Analysis (IEEE Access)

### Return on Advertising Spend (ROAS) Prediction Project

2021.07 – 2022.03

Supported by **BizSpring corporation** - Head Technician at Korea University

- Regression module for return-on-advertising-spend prediction
- Keyword Extraction, Return on Advertising Spend, Regression Model
- Related Publication: <https://www.mdpi.com/2227-7390/10/10/1637>  
Return on Advertising Spend Prediction with Task Decomposition-Based LSTM Model (Mathematics)

## Teaching

### Teaching Assistant at Korea University

2023.09 – 2024.06

- (DFE610-00) NLP for digital finance engineering
- (BDC101-00) Introduction to Natural Language Processing In Big Data
- (COSE461-02) Natural Language Processing

## Honors & Awards

### Best Paper Award

2024

- The 36th Annual Conference on Human & Cognitive Language Technology (HCLT2024)

### Best Paper Award

2023

- The 35th Annual Conference on Human & Cognitive Language Technology (HCLT2023)

<b>1st place in WMT 2022 QE Task 3, 2022</b>	<b>2022</b>
○ Seventh Conference on Machine Translation (WMT22) Quality Estimation Shared Task	
<b>Best Paper Award</b>	<b>2022</b>
○ The 34th Annual Conference on Human & Cognitive Language Technology (HCLT2022)	
<b>Best Paper Award</b>	<b>2021</b>
○ The 33rd Annual Conference on Human & Cognitive Language Technology (HCLT2021)	

## Patent

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### Device and Method For Generation of Diverse Question-Answer Pair

- U.S. Patent Application No. 18/585,166

### Device and Method for Generating Fortune Telling Model Based n Conditional Generation Deep-Learning

- South Korea Patent Granted No. 10-2790031
- South Korea Patent Application No. 10-2022-0158977

### Task Decomposition Method based Prediction of Return on Advertising Spend and Device Performing the same

- South Korea Patent Granted No. 10-2593447
- South Korea Patent Application No. 10-2021-0156657

### Device and Method for Parallel Corpus Filtering Based On Semantic Similarity

- South Korea Patent Granted No. 10-2593448
- South Korea Patent Application No. 10-2022-0151593

### Device and Method for Generating of Training Data for Quality Estimation In Machine Translation

- South Korea Patent Granted No. 10-2593447
- South Korea Patent Application No. 10-2021-0156657

### Diverse and Effective Question-Answer Pair Generation System for Education

- South Korea Patent Application No. 10-2023-0024355

### Device And Method For Assessment Of Educational Question-Answering

- South Korea Patent Application No. 10-2023-0162875

### Performance Evaluation Method For Large Language Models Based On Intention Catching Capability

- South Korea Patent Application No. 10-2024-0169352

### Device and Method for Generating Training Data For Post Editing

- South Korea Patent Application No. 10-2021-0118924