初等矩阵

定义:对单位阵进行一次初等变换后得到的矩阵称为初等矩阵。

三种初等行变换得到的初等矩阵分别为:

$$E(i,j) = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & & & & & \\ & \ddots & & & & \\ & & 0 & \cdots & 1 & \\ & & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots & \\ & & 1 & \cdots & 0 & \\ & & & & \ddots & \\ & & & & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

初等矩阵的性质

1.

$$E(i,j)^{T} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & & & & \\ & \ddots & & & \\ & & 0 & \cdots & 1 \\ & & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ & & 1 & \cdots & 0 \end{pmatrix} = E(i,j)$$

$$E^{T}(i,j) = E(i,j)$$

$$E(i(k))^{T} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & & & \\ & \ddots & & \\ & & \ddots & \\ & & & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$E(i(k)) = E(i(k))$$

$$E(i, j(k))^{T} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & & & \\ & \ddots & & \\ & & 1 & \\ & & \vdots & \ddots & \\ & & k & \cdots & 1 \\ & & & \ddots & \\ & & k & \cdots & 1 \end{pmatrix} = E(j, i(k))$$

$$E^{T}(i, j(k)) = E(j, i(k))$$

初等矩阵的转置仍为同类型的初等矩阵.

2.
$$|E(i,j)| = -1$$
 $|E(i(k))| = k$ $|E(i,j(k))| = 1$

初等矩阵都是非奇异的.

初等矩阵与初等变换的关系

先看一个例子

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{pmatrix} E(1,2) = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$
$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$E(1,2)A = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$AE(1,2) = \begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} a_{12} & a_{11} & a_{13} \\ a_{22} & a_{21} & a_{23} \\ a_{32} & a_{31} & a_{33} \end{pmatrix}$$



行变换相当于左乘初等矩阵; 列变换相当于右乘初等矩阵.

问题 $A \rightarrow B$,有: B = PA. P = ?

初等列变换

 $A \rightarrow B$,有: B = AQ. Q = ?

$$T_{\uparrow \uparrow}(A_{m \times n}) = T_{\uparrow \uparrow}(E_{m \times m})A_{m \times n}$$

$$T_{\text{FIJ}}(A_{m \times n}) = A_{m \times n} T_{\text{FIJ}}(E_{n \times n})$$