機器學習第三次報告

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I. Jeong, G., & Kim, H. Y. (2019). Improving financial trading decisions using deep Q-learning: Predicting the number of shares, action strategies, and transfer learning. Expert Systems with Applications, 117, 125–138. doi: 10.1016/j.eswa.2018.09.036 Retrieved fromhttps://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0957417418306134

A. 實作

實作 data 選擇的是 S&P500,並使用其占比最高的 9 支成分股 (yahoo!finance symble: "MSFT", "AAPL", "AMZN", "FB", "JPM", "GOOG", "GOOGL", "JNJ", "V") 進行 pretrain。模型方面使用 Jeong, G., & Kim, H.

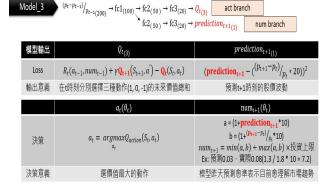


Fig. 1: model

Y. (2019).[2] 提出的第三個模型 (Fig. 1),將 num branch 的輸出對明天的漲跌幅做迴歸,當今天對明天的預測愈準,表示目前模型的參數對於現在的股價趨勢愈理解,交易數量比例的值就會比較高。另外使用了兩種不同的 reward function(動作意義為 action(式 1)、動作意義為 position(式 2)),以比較不同設定下的結果:

$$R_t = num_{t-1}(\theta) \times (1 + a_{t-1}(\theta)) \times \frac{P_t - P_{t-1}}{P_{t-1}} \frac{P_{t-1}}{P_{t-200}}$$
(1)

$$R_t = (1 + num_{t-1}(\theta) \times a_{t-1}(\theta) \times \frac{P_t - P_{t-1}}{P_{t-1}}) \frac{P_{t-1}}{P_{t-200}}$$
 (2)

B. 實驗結果

training data 為 2012/5 到 2017, testing data 為 2017 到 2020/1/7, 結果如 (Fig. 2), 為 testing data 的市場報酬 (黑) 以及兩種 reward 設定模型的投資表現:

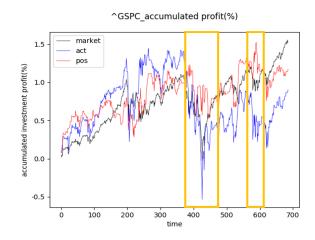


Fig. 2: 累積報酬 (2017-today)

紅色為動作意義設定為 position,在市場趨勢往下的 時候會得到獲利,但趨勢回升的時候決策變動還是會延 遲,但總體來說相較於藍色的 action 模型, position 的 model 報酬較為穩定成長。

References

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