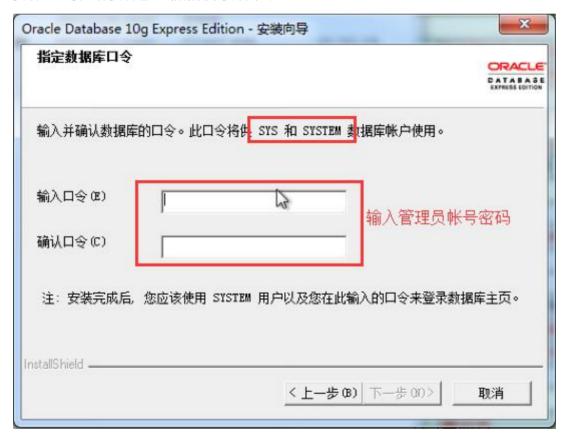
oracle XE 安装和使用

Oracle XE 是 Oracle 数据库的免费版本,支持标准版的大部分功能,占用内存小,很不错。做为免费的 Oracle 数据库版本,XE 的限制是:

- 数据库的大小有限制
- 可使用的最大内存是 1G
- 一台机器上只能安装一个 XE 实例
- XE 只能使用单 CPU,无法在多CPU上进行分布处理 免费版本的安装和卸载非常方便,并且卸载不会有残留文件,是作为练习用的绝佳工具!!!!

1 安装和卸载

安装: 直接运行安装包, 根据提示安装即可





卸载: 如果已经安装, 再次运行安装包, 选择删除即可



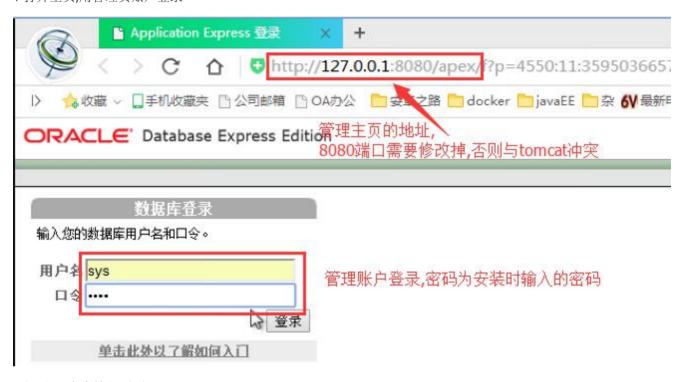
2 修改 http 应用监听端口

oracle XE 提供了一个web应用用于管理数据库,该应用默认监听的http端口是8080,与 Tomcat 冲突,所以需要将其修改,这里我将它修改为 7000,修改方式有两种,这里建议直接通过 web 应用修改,操作如下图:

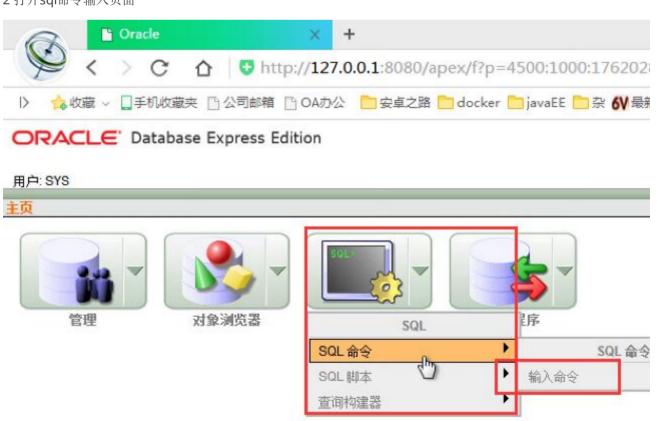
默认的主页地址: http://127.0.0.1:8080/apex

1 通过web管理页面修改

1 打开主页,用管理员账户登录



2 打开sql命令输入页面



3输入修改命令,并运行

命令如下:

```
begin
  dbms_xdb.sethttpport('7000');
  dbms_xdb.setftpport('0');
end;
```

○RACLE' Database Express Edition 用户: SYS 主页 > SQL > SQL 命令 ②自动提交 显示 10 ▼ begin dbms_xdb.sethttpport('7000'); dbms_xdb.setftpport('0'); end:| 输入命令,然后点击右侧的"运行"按钮即可 注意:命令执行后马上生效,所以当前页面就不能在操作了,因为url地址已经改变了

注意,命令点击执行后端口就被修改了,所以在页面上没办法再进行其他操作.此时先重启浏览器,然后输入地址: http://127.0.0.1:7000/apex 以管理员 sys 账户登录, 然后再进行后续添加账户的操作

2 通过登录服务器修改

1 以 dba 身份 (使用 sys 帐号) 登录

```
cmd 命令格式:
sqlplus sys/<密码>@<ip地址>:1521/xe
sqlplus sys/orcl@127.0.0.1:1521/xe
```

2 执行下面语句, 径端口改为 7000

```
begin
  dbms_xdb.sethttpport('7000');
  dbms_xdb.setftpport('0');
end;
```

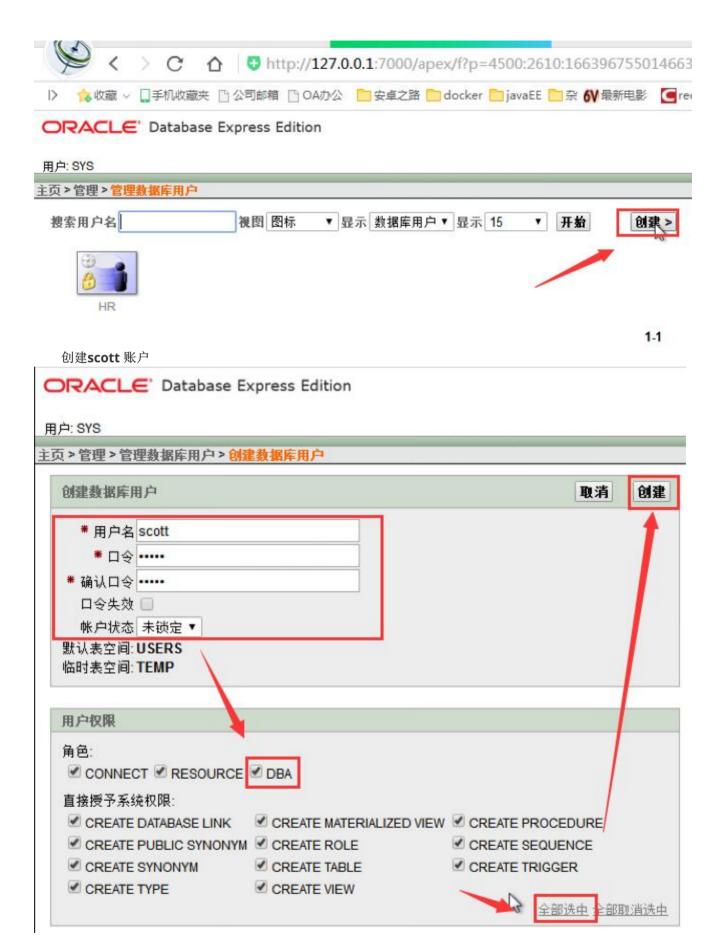
这样就把默认的8080端口改成7000了,不用重启oracle服务,即时生效!

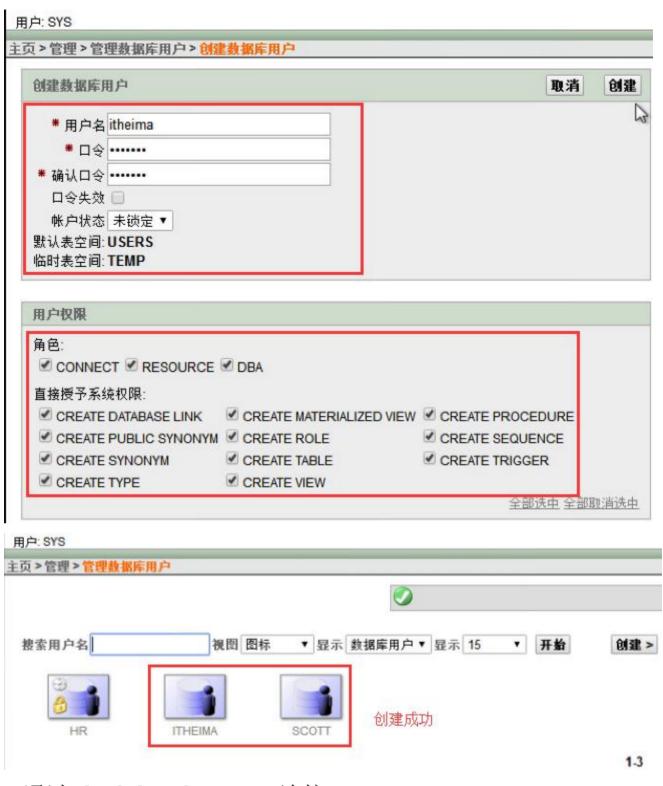
3 新建scott 和 itheima账户

xe 版本的默认只带了 HR 账户, 这里我新建 scott 账户 和 itheima 账户, scott 账户用于导入标准版的scott 账户数据,用于数据操作联系:而 itheima 账户用于 erp 项目开发.

这里建议直接通过web主页创建账户,一气呵成,方便快捷!!! 如下图:

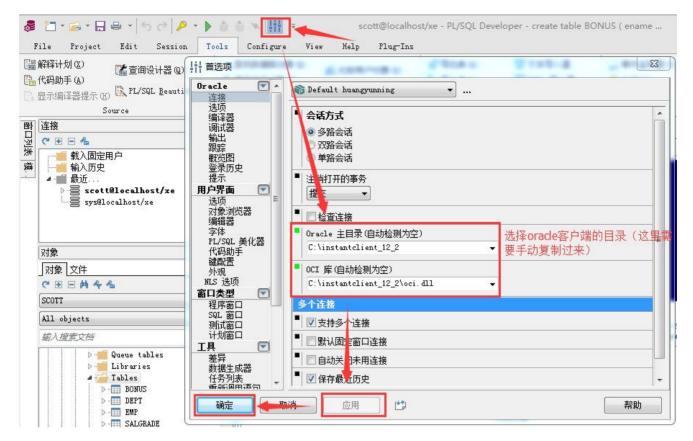






4 通过plsql development连接

运行plsql develoment ,在登录界面直接点"取消"按钮 , 进入程序界面后 , 按照下图设置 oci 库



以sys账户,管理员身份登录



以scott账户, 普通角色登录 (需要先创建好scott账户!!!)



5 导入scott 账户数据

1. 创建 scott 账户(前面的步骤已经创建, 所以这一步可以跳过) 这一步需要 用 sys 账户,以管理员身份登录操作,然后执行下面的语句

```
-- Create the user

create user scott

identified by tiger

default tablespace USERS

temporary tablespace TEMP

profile DEFAULT;

-- Grant/Revoke role privileges

grant dba to scott with admin option;

-- Grant/Revoke system privileges

grant select any table to scott with admin option;

grant update any table to scott with admin option;

grant unlimited tablespace to scott with admin option;
```

2. 创建表并导入数据

这一步以 scott 账户登录, 然后执行下面的语句

```
create table BONUS
 ename VARCHAR2(10),
 job VARCHAR2(9),
 sal NUMBER,
 comm NUMBER
)
tablespace USERS
 pctfree 10
 initrans 1
 maxtrans 255
 storage
   initial 64K
   minextents 1
   maxextents unlimited
create table DEPT
  deptno NUMBER(2) not null,
  dname VARCHAR2(14),
 loc VARCHAR2(13)
)
tablespace USERS
 pctfree 10
 initrans 1
 maxtrans 255
 storage
   initial 64K
   minextents 1
   maxextents unlimited
 );
alter table DEPT
 add constraint PK_DEPT primary key (DEPTNO)
 using index
 tablespace USERS
 pctfree 10
 initrans 2
 maxtrans 255
 storage
   initial 64K
   minextents 1
   maxextents unlimited
 );
create table EMP
          NUMBER(4) not null,
  empno
          VARCHAR2(10),
  ename
 job
         VARCHAR2(9),
```

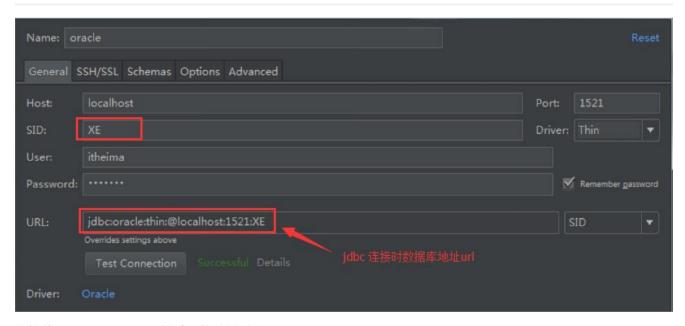
```
mgr NUMBER(4),
 hiredate DATE,
  sal
          NUMBER(7,2),
          NUMBER(7,2),
  comm
 deptno NUMBER(2)
tablespace USERS
 pctfree 10
 initrans 1
 maxtrans 255
 storage
   initial 64K
   minextents 1
   maxextents unlimited
 );
alter table EMP
 add constraint PK_EMP primary key (EMPNO)
 using index
 tablespace USERS
 pctfree 10
 initrans 2
 maxtrans 255
 storage
   initial 64K
   minextents 1
   maxextents unlimited
 );
alter table EMP
 add constraint FK_DEPTNO foreign key (DEPTNO)
 references DEPT (DEPTNO);
create table SALGRADE
 grade NUMBER,
 losal NUMBER,
 hisal NUMBER
)
tablespace USERS
 pctfree 10
 initrans 1
 maxtrans 255
 storage
   initial 64K
   minextents 1
   maxextents unlimited
 );
alter table BONUS disable all triggers;
alter table DEPT disable all triggers;
alter table EMP disable all triggers;
```

```
alter table SALGRADE disable all triggers;
alter table EMP disable constraint FK DEPTNO;
insert into DEPT (deptno, dname, loc)
values (10, 'ACCOUNTING', 'NEW YORK');
insert into DEPT (deptno, dname, loc)
values (20, 'RESEARCH', 'DALLAS');
insert into DEPT (deptno, dname, loc)
values (30, 'SALES', 'CHICAGO');
insert into DEPT (deptno, dname, loc)
values (40, 'OPERATIONS', 'BOSTON');
commit;
insert into EMP (empno, ename, job, mgr, hiredate, sal, comm, deptno)
values (7369, 'SMITH', 'CLERK', 7902, to date('17-12-1980', 'dd-mm-yyyy'), 800, null, 20);
insert into EMP (empno, ename, job, mgr, hiredate, sal, comm, deptno)
values (7499, 'ALLEN', 'SALESMAN', 7698, to_date('20-02-1981', 'dd-mm-yyyy'), 1600, 300, 30);
insert into EMP (empno, ename, job, mgr, hiredate, sal, comm, deptno)
values (7521, 'WARD', 'SALESMAN', 7698, to_date('22-02-1981', 'dd-mm-yyyy'), 1250, 500, 30);
insert into EMP (empno, ename, job, mgr, hiredate, sal, comm, deptno)
values (7566, 'JONES', 'MANAGER', 7839, to date('02-04-1981', 'dd-mm-yyyy'), 2975, null, 20);
insert into EMP (empno, ename, job, mgr, hiredate, sal, comm, deptno)
values (7654, 'MARTIN', 'SALESMAN', 7698, to date('28-09-1981', 'dd-mm-yyyy'), 1250, 1400, 30);
insert into EMP (empno, ename, job, mgr, hiredate, sal, comm, deptno)
values (7698, 'BLAKE', 'MANAGER', 7839, to_date('01-05-1981', 'dd-mm-yyyy'), 2850, null, 30);
insert into EMP (empno, ename, job, mgr, hiredate, sal, comm, deptno)
values (7782, 'CLARK', 'MANAGER', 7839, to date('09-06-1981', 'dd-mm-yyyy'), 2450, null, 10);
insert into EMP (empno, ename, job, mgr, hiredate, sal, comm, deptno)
values (7788, 'SCOTT', 'ANALYST', 7566, to_date('19-04-1987', 'dd-mm-yyyy'), 3000, null, 20);
insert into EMP (empno, ename, job, mgr, hiredate, sal, comm, deptno)
values (7839, 'KING', 'PRESIDENT', null, to date('17-11-1981', 'dd-mm-yyyy'), 5000, null, 10);
insert into EMP (empno, ename, job, mgr, hiredate, sal, comm, deptno)
values (7844, 'TURNER', 'SALESMAN', 7698, to_date('08-09-1981', 'dd-mm-yyyy'), 1500, 0, 30);
insert into EMP (empno, ename, job, mgr, hiredate, sal, comm, deptno)
values (7876, 'ADAMS', 'CLERK', 7788, to_date('23-05-1987', 'dd-mm-yyyy'), 1100, null, 20);
insert into EMP (empno, ename, job, mgr, hiredate, sal, comm, deptno)
values (7900, 'JAMES', 'CLERK', 7698, to_date('03-12-1981', 'dd-mm-yyyy'), 950, null, 30);
insert into EMP (empno, ename, job, mgr, hiredate, sal, comm, deptno)
values (7902, 'FORD', 'ANALYST', 7566, to_date('03-12-1981', 'dd-mm-yyyy'), 3000, null, 20);
insert into EMP (empno, ename, job, mgr, hiredate, sal, comm, deptno)
values (7934, 'MILLER', 'CLERK', 7782, to_date('23-01-1982', 'dd-mm-yyyy'), 1300, null, 10);
commit;
insert into SALGRADE (grade, losal, hisal)
values (1, 700, 1200);
insert into SALGRADE (grade, losal, hisal)
values (2, 1201, 1400);
insert into SALGRADE (grade, losal, hisal)
values (3, 1401, 2000);
insert into SALGRADE (grade, losal, hisal)
values (4, 2001, 3000);
insert into SALGRADE (grade, losal, hisal)
values (5, 3001, 9999);
insert into SALGRADE (grade, losal, hisal)
values (1, 700, 1200);
insert into SALGRADE (grade, losal, hisal)
```

```
values (2, 1201, 1400);
insert into SALGRADE (grade, losal, hisal)
values (3, 1401, 2000);
insert into SALGRADE (grade, losal, hisal)
values (4, 2001, 3000);
insert into SALGRADE (grade, losal, hisal)
values (5, 3001, 9999);
commit;

alter table EMP enable constraint FK_DEPTNO;
alter table BONUS enable all triggers;
alter table DEPT enable all triggers;
alter table EMP enable all triggers;
alter table SALGRADE enable all triggers;
```

6 idea 连接设置



文档整理 by fmi110 -~~献爱心的时刻到了...

