

심판 프로그램 (contest3.py)

실행: `python contest3.py ./refree ./player`

contest3.py

```
import time
import os
import sys
from subprocess import Popen, PIPE, STDOUT

if len(sys.argv) < 3:
    sys.exit('usage: contest3 refree player')

max_loop = 100
width = 5
height = 5
num_char = 5

refree_pipe = Popen([sys.argv[1], str(width), str(height), str(num_char)],
                    stdin=PIPE, stdout=PIPE, bufsize=1)
player_pipe = Popen([sys.argv[2]], stdin=PIPE, stdout=PIPE, bufsize=1)

format_str = str(width) + ' ' + str(height) + ' ' + str(num_char)
player_pipe.stdin.write(format_str + '\n')

loop = 1
while loop <= max_loop:
    for i in range(0, height):
        board_line = refree_pipe.stdout.readline()
        player_pipe.stdin.write(board_line + '\n')

        move = player_pipe.stdout.readline()
        print("[ " + str(loop) + " ] move: " + move)
        refree_pipe.stdin.write(move + '\n')

        score = refree_pipe.stdout.readline()
        print("[ " + str(loop) + " ] score: " + score)
        player_pipe.stdin.write(score + '\n')

        time.sleep(0.1)
        loop = loop + 1

player_pipe.kill()
player_pipe.wait()
refree_pipe.kill()
refree_pipe.wait()

sys.exit()
```

refree.cpp

```
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <algorithm>
#include <iostream>
#include <string>
#include <map>
#include <set>
#include <vector>

using namespace std;

namespace {
```

```

typedef pair<int, int> Coord;

struct Move {
    Coord coord;
    int dir;
};

inline int Random(int n) {
    return static_cast<int>(static_cast<double>(rand()) / RAND_MAX * n);
}

inline Coord GetCoordInDir(const Coord& coord, int dir) {
    Coord ret = coord;
    switch (dir) {
        case 0: ret.second -= 1; break; // Up.
        case 1: ret.second += 1; break; // Down.
        case 2: ret.first -= 1; break; // Left.
        case 3: ret.first += 1; break; // Right.
    }
    return ret;
}

class Board {
public:
    Board(int w, int h, int n) : board_(), width_(w), height_(h), num_char_(n) {}
    Board(const Board& b) : board_(b.board_), width_(b.width_),
        height_(b.height_), num_char_(b.num_char_) {}

    int width() const { return width_; }
    int height() const { return height_; }
    int num_char() const { return num_char_; }

    char get(int x, int y) const { return get(Coord(x, y)); }

    char get(const Coord& c) const {
        map<Coord, char>::const_iterator it = board_.find(c);
        return it == board_.end() ? '\0' : it->second;
    }

    void Initialize();
    int MoveCell(int x, int y, char dir);

    ostream& DumpPossibleMove(ostream& os) const {
        Move move;
        if (FindPossibleMove(&move) == false) {
            os << "no possible move." << endl;
        } else {
            const char dir[] = "udlr";
            os << "try " << move.coord.first << " " << move.coord.second
                << " " << dir[move.dir] << endl;
        }
        return os;
    }

private:
    char RandomChar() const { return 'a' + Random(num_char_); }

    bool SwapCells(const Coord& c0, const Coord& c1) {
        map<Coord, char>::iterator it0 = board_.find(c0), it1 = board_.find(c1);
        if (c0 == c1 || it0 == board_.end() || it1 == board_.end()) return false;
        std::swap(it0->second, it1->second);
        return true;
    }

    bool FindMatchesAt(const Coord& c, set<Coord>* matches) const {
        return FindMatchesAt(c.first, c.second, matches);
    }

```

```

    }
    bool FindMatchesAt(int x, int y, set<Coord>* matches) const;
    bool FindAllMatches(set<Coord>* matches) const;
    void ClearAllMatches(const set<Coord>& matches, vector<int>* new_cells);

    bool FindPossibleMove(Move* move) const;
    bool CheckPossibleMove() const { return FindPossibleMove(NULL); }

    ostream& Dump(ostream& os, const set<Coord>& matches) const {
        for (int y = 0; y < height_; ++y) {
            for (int x = 0; x < width_; ++x) {
                os << get(x, y) << (matches.count(Coord(x, y)) ? "<" : " ");
            }
            os << endl;
        }
        return os;
    }

    map<Coord, char> board_;
    int width_, height_, num_char_;
};

ostream& operator<<(ostream& os, const Board& b) {
    for (int y = 0; y < b.height(); ++y) {
        if (b.width() > 0) os << b.get(0, y);
        for (int x = 1; x < b.width(); ++x) os << " " << b.get(x, y);
        os << endl;
    }
    return os;
}

bool Board::FindMatchesAt(int x, int y, set<Coord>* matches) const {
    const char ch = get(x, y);
    if (ch == '\0') return false;
    // Match horizontally and vertically.
    set<Coord> horz_match, vert_match;
    for (int u = x; u < width_; ++u) {
        if (get(u, y) == ch) horz_match.insert(Coord(u, y));
        else break;
    }
    for (int u = x - 1; u >= 0; --u) {
        if (get(u, y) == ch) horz_match.insert(Coord(u, y));
        else break;
    }
    for (int v = y; v < height_; ++v) {
        if (get(x, v) == ch) vert_match.insert(Coord(x, v));
        else break;
    }
    for (int v = y - 1; v >= 0; --v) {
        if (get(x, v) == ch) vert_match.insert(Coord(x, v));
        else break;
    }
    if (horz_match.size() < 3 && vert_match.size() < 3) return false;
    if (horz_match.size() >= 3 && matches != NULL) {
        matches->insert(horz_match.begin(), horz_match.end());
    }
    if (vert_match.size() >= 3 && matches != NULL) {
        matches->insert(vert_match.begin(), vert_match.end());
    }
    return true;
}

bool Board::FindAllMatches(set<Coord>* matches) const {
    set<Coord> all_matches;
    for (int y = 0; y < height_; ++y) {
        for (int x = 0; x < width_; ++x) {

```

```

        FindMatchesAt(x, y, &all_matches);
    }
}
if (matches != NULL) *matches = all_matches;
return !all_matches.empty();
}

bool Board::FindPossibleMove(Move* move) const {
    Board test_board(*this);
    for (int y = height_ - 1; y >= 0; --y) {
        for (int x = 0; x < width_; ++x) {
            const Coord c0(x, y);
            for (int d = 0; d < 4; ++d) {
                const Coord c1 = GetCoordInDir(c0, d);
                if (test_board.SwapCells(c0, c1)) {
                    if (test_board.FindMatchesAt(c0, NULL) ||
                        test_board.FindMatchesAt(c1, NULL)) {
                        if (move != NULL) move->coord = c0, move->dir = d;
                        return true;
                    }
                    test_board.SwapCells(c0, c1); // Restore to the original state.
                }
            }
        }
    }
    return false;
}

void Board::ClearAllMatches(const set<Coord>& matches, vector<int>* new_cells) {
    if (matches.empty()) return;
    for (int x = 0; x < width_; ++x) {
        int cur_y = height_ - 1;
        for (int y = height_ - 1; y >= 0; --y) {
            if (matches.count(Coord(x, y)) == 0) {
                board_[Coord(x, cur_y)] = get(x, y);
                --cur_y;
            }
        }
        while (cur_y >= 0) {
            Coord c(x, cur_y--);
            board_[c] = RandomChar();
            if (new_cells != NULL) (*new_cells)[x] += 1;
        }
    }
}

void Board::Initialize() {
    // Initialize the empty cells in the board with random characters.
    board_.clear();
    for (int y = 0; y < height_; ++y) {
        for (int x = 0; x < width_; ++x) {
            board_.insert(make_pair(Coord(x, y), RandomChar()));
        }
    }
    // Make sure that there exist no match and at least one possible move.
    set<Coord> matches;
    while (FindAllMatches(&matches) == true || CheckPossibleMove() == false) {
        ClearAllMatches(matches, NULL);
        int x = Random(width_), y = Random(height_);
        board_[Coord(x, y)] = RandomChar();
    }
}

int Board::MoveCell(int x, int y, char dir) {
    int d = dir == 'U' ? 0 : dir == 'D' ? 1 : dir == 'L' ? 2 : dir == 'R' ? 3 :
        -1;

```

```

    if (d < 0) return 0;
    Coord c0(x, y);
    Coord c1 = GetCoordInDir(c0, d);
    if (SwapCells(c0, c1) == false) return 0;
    cerr << "MoveCell" << endl;
    int score = 0;
    double ratio = 1.0;
    set<Coord> matches;
    vector<int> new_cells(width_, 0);
    while (FindAllMatches(&matches)) {
        Dump(cerr, matches) << " " << matches.size() << " matches found" << endl;
        score += static_cast<int>(ratio * matches.size() * 10);
        ratio *= 1.5;
        ClearAllMatches(matches, &new_cells);
    }
    if (score == 0) {
        SwapCells(c0, c1); // Restore to the original board.
    } else {
        while (CheckPossibleMove() == false) {
            Coord c;
            do {
                c.first = Random(width_);
            } while (new_cells[c.first] <= 0);
            c.second = Random(new_cells[c.first]);
            const char org_ch = board_[c];
            board_[c] = RandomChar();
            if (FindAllMatches(NULL) == true) board_[c] = org_ch;
        }
    }
    return score;
}

} // anonymous namespace

int main(int argc, char** argv) {
    if (argc != 4) {
        cout << "usage: " << *argv << " <width> <height> <num_char>" << endl;
        return -1;
    }
    const int w = atoi(argv[1]);
    const int h = atoi(argv[2]);
    const int n = atoi(argv[3]);
    cerr << w << " " << h << " " << n << endl;

    // Initialize the board;
    Board board(w, h, n);
    board.Initialize();
    cout << board;
    int score = 0;
    do {
        int x, y;
        string dir;
        cin >> x >> y >> dir;
        if (dir == "?") {
            board.DumpPossibleMove(cerr);
            continue;
        }
        score += board.MoveCell(x, y, dir[0]);
        cerr << board;
        cout << score << endl;
        cout << board;
    } while (cin.good());
    return 0;
}

```

