Hyo Kang

강 효 석

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Academic Positions

SNU Business School, Seoul National University	
Associate Professor in Strategy and International Management	2024–present
Marshall School of Business, University of Southern California	
Assistant Professor in Management and Organization	2019-2024
Other positions:	
Research Affiliate, MIT FutureTech & Sloan Initiative on the Digital Economy	2020-present
Special Sworn Status (SSS) Researcher, Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce	2016–present
Education	
Haas School of Business, University of California at Berkeley	
Ph.D. in Business Administration, <i>Business and Public Policy</i> group • Committee: Steve Tadelis, Reed Walker, Ben Handel, Lee Fleming, and Abhishek Nagaraj	2019
M.S. in Business Administration	2015
Seoul National University	
M.S. in Business Administration	2013
B.A. in Economics (Top academic honors)	2011

[7] Price-Fixing Cartels and Firm Innovation

Publications

Management Science (forthcoming) (Kang, H. 2025)

- Former title: "How Does Price Competition Affect Innovation? Evidence from US Antitrust Cases"
- [6] How Does AI Improve Human Decision-Making? Evidence from the AI-powered Go Program Strategic Management Journal (forthcoming) (Choi, S., Kang, H, Kim, N. & Kim, J. 2025)
- [5] Fast Friends: The Impact of Short-term Visits on Firms' Invention Outcomes Organization Science (forthcoming) (Kang, H. & Eklund, J.C. 2025)
- [4] How Innovating Firms Manage Knowledge Leakage:
 A Natural Experiment on the Threat of Worker Departure
 Strategic Management Journal 43(10): 1961–1982 (Kang, H. & Lee, W. 2022)
- [3] Non-competes, Business Dynamism, and Concentration: Evidence from a Florida Case Study Journal of Economics & Management Strategy 29(3): 663-685 (Kang, H. & Fleming, L. 2020)

[2] Blending Talents for Innovation:

Team Composition for Cross-border R&D Collaboration Within Multinational Corporations

Journal of International Business Studies 51: 851–885 (Seo, E., Kang, H., & Song, J. 2020)

[1] Innovation and Recurring Shifts in Industrial Leadership:

Three Phases of Change and Persistence in the Camera Industry

Research Policy 46(2): 376-387 (Kang, H. & Song, J. 2017)

Coauthorship as a member of a consortium (peer-reviewed):

Reproducibility in Management Science

Management Science 70(3): 1343–1356 (Fišar, M., Greiner, B., Huber, C., Katok. E., Ozkes, A., and the Management Science Reproducibility Collaboration, 2024)

Manuscripts Under Revision (R&Rs)

Should Firms Maintain Patents Longer?

A Randomized Control Trial on the Commercial Value of Patent Protection

R&R, Organization Science (Thompson, N., Tucci, C., Kang, H., & Khairullina, A. 2024)

The Dual Edges of AI: Advancing Knowledge While Reducing Diversity

R&R, PNAS Nexus (Choi, S., Kang, H., Kim, N., & Kim, J. 2024)

Working Papers

Driving Innovation through Socially Responsible Businesses: Evidence from B Corp Certification

Under Review (Nguyen, M., Lin, Y., Ozkaya, E., & Kang, H. 2024)

Flying through Turbulent Environments:

Physical Resource Reconfiguration and Redeployment in the Airline Industry

Under Review (Eklund, J.C. & Kang, H. 2024)

Cross-border Visits and Scientific Collaboration

Working paper (Kang, H. & Yoon, C. 2024)

Exploratory innovation under capital market pressure:

A randomized policy experiment of short-selling constraint

Working Paper (Seo, E., Kang, H. & Kang, J. 2023)

How Did the Terms of Protection Affect Patenting and Innovation Activities?

Working paper (Kang, H. 2022)

Tradeoffs in Firm Culture? Nope, You Can Have It All'

Working paper (Thompson, N., Kang, H., & Sull, D. 2019)

Academic Activities

Editorial review board: Strategic Management Journal (2024–)

Academic Service: Representative-at-Large, SMS Strategic Human Capital IG (2024–)

AIEA Faculty Scholar, Asia Innovation and Entrepreneurship Association (2024–)

Member, Innovation Growth Lab (IGL) Network (2024–) Co-organizer, So-Cal Strategy and OT Workshop (2023–24) Co-chair, Artificial Intelligence in Management (AIM) Conference (2023-24)

Track Chair, TIM Division, AOM Annual Meeting (2022)

Ph.D. student recruiting committee, USC MOR (Chair: 2024, Member: 2020-23)

Advisory Professor, QANDA/Mathpresso (an EdTech startup) (2023–24)

Ad-hoc reviewer: Management Science Quarterly Journal of Economics

Strategic Management Journal Organization Science Strategic Entrepreneurship Journal Research Policy

Industrial and Corporate Change Journal of Business Research

Information Systems Research Int'l Journal of Industrial Organization

Journal of Industrial Economics California Management Review

AOM Annual Meetings SMS Conferences INFORMS-OS Best Dissertation Competition AKMS Scholarship

Panel & Panelist; AI, Business, & Policy Panel hosted by USC IDC (Washington DC, 2023)

Discussion: Panelist; The Future of Strategic Management in the Era of AI by KSSM (2023)

Panelist; The Current State and Future of Technology Strategy Research by KAM (2021)

Organizer, 2024 SMS Conference - SHC IG's Sunday Session (2024)

Discussant; AEA/ASSA Annual Meeting (New Orleans, 2023)

Discussant; AIEA-NBER Conference (Seoul, 2022) ☐ Discussant; DRUID Conference (Copenhagen, 2022)

Discussant; International Industrial Organization Conference (Boston, 2019)

Membership: Academy of Management Society

Academy of International Business American Economic Association Production and Operations Management Society Industrial Organization Society

Invited Talks and Presentations

*: scheduled

- 2024 SMS Annual Conference (Istanbul); West Coast Research Symposium (Eugene); AOM Annual Meeting (Chicago); Academy of International Business (AIB) Conference (Seoul); Strategy Science Conference (Ann Arbor); Wharton Migration & Organizations Conference (Philadelphia); POMS Conference (Minneapolis); Max Plank Institute for Innovation and Competition (online); Seoul National University (online)
- 2023 SMS Annual Conference (Toronto); AOM Annual Meeting (Boston); Strategy Science Conference (Munich); Seoul National University (Seoul); Korean Academic Society of Business Administration (online); So-Cal Strategy and OT Workshop (Los Angeles)
- 2022 KAIST Business School (Seoul); AOM Annual Meeting (Seattle); DRUID Conference (Copenhagen); Munich Summer Institute (Munich); IMS/HBS Data Science in a Digital World: Methodology, Organization, and Management (Boston); Erasmus University-Rotterdam School of Management (online); University of Cambridge-Judge Business School (online); U.S. Department of Justice Antitrust Division-Economics Analysis Group (online)
- HEC Paris Entrepreneurship Workshop (Paris); Korea Academy of Management Webinar Series: Technology Strategy (online); Munich Summer Institute (online); Wharton Migration & Organization Conference (online); CCC Entrepreneurship Junior Faculty Brownbag (online); Korea-America Economic Association (KAEA) Virtual Seminar (online); Strategy Science Conference (online)
- 2020 UC Berkeley—Haas PhD Seminar (online); Society for Institutional & Organizational Economics (SIOE) Conference (online); AOM Annual Meeting (online)
- 2019 Institutions and Innovation Conference (Cambridge); AOM Annual Meeting (Boston); Association for Korean Management Scholars (AKMS) Meeting (Boston); Conference on the Changing Nature of Work and Workplaces-Whitman (Syracuse); International Industrial Organization Conference-Rising Star Sessions (Boston); Duke University-Fuqua (Durham); Georgia Institute of Technology-Scheller

(Atlanta)

- University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign-Gies (Champaign); University of Southern California-Marshall (Los Angeles); University of Colorado; Boulder-Leeds (Boulder); University of Utah-Eccles (Salt Lake City); Rice University-Jones (Houston); NBER Productivity Lunch Seminar (Cambridge); INFORMS/Organization Science Dissertation Competition: Finalist & runner-up (Phoenix); Roundtable for Engineering Entrepreneurship Research: Best student paper finalist (Atlanta); Institutions and Innovation Conference (Cambridge); Korea University Business School (Seoul); University of California; Berkeley-Haas & Economics Dept. (Berkeley); International Schumpeter Society (ISS) Conference (Seoul); International ZEW Conference on the Dynamics of Entrepreneurship (Mannheim); AOM Annual Meeting-STR Dissertation Consortium & IM Doctoral Consortium (Chicago); Annual Research Roundtable on SSOs and Patents by the Searle Center (Chicago); Consortium on Competitiveness and Cooperation (CCC) Conference (Berkeley); West Coast Research Symposium (WCRS)—Doctoral Consortium (Edmonton)
- 2017 Kauffman Entrepreneurship Scholars Conference (Kansas City); AOM Annual Meeting (Atlanta); Vienna Conference on Strategy, Organizational Design, and Innovation (Vienna); Conference on Innovation Economics by the Searle Center (Chicago); American Economic Assn (AEA) Meeting–Kauffman Entrepreneurship Workshop (Chicago); Smith Entrepreneurship Research Conference–Doctoral Consortium (College Park)
- 2016 Roundtable for Engineering Entrepreneurship Research (Atlanta); AOM Annual Meeting (Anaheim); Seoul National University Business School (Seoul); Strategic Management Society (SMS) Special Conference (Rome); NBER Entrepreneurship Research Boot Camp & Summer Institute (Cambridge)
- 2013 Successive Changes in Industrial Leadership and Catch-up Cycle Conference (Seoul)
- 2012 Workshop for Catch-up Cycle (Milan); Presented by coauthors: AOM Annual Meeting (Boston)

Teaching

Seoul National University—SNU Business School

• Research Methods in Strategic Management (PhD), Co-instructor

Spring 2025

• Strategy (UG), Instructor

Spring 2025

University of Southern California—Marshall School of Business

- Causal Inference Research Methods (GSBA603, PhD), Co-instructor
- Fall 2022, Spring 2024 Fall 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022

- Strategic Management (BUAD497, UG), Instructor
 - Top 10% of all full-time Marshall faculty's teaching rating (Fall 2022)

University of California, Berkeley—Haas School of Business

• Competitive Strategy (EWMBA 299, MBA), Reader

Fall 2015, 2016

• Berkeley Business Academy for Youth, Invited Lecturer

Summer 2015

Seoul National University Business School

• Strategy (EMBA), Teaching Assistant

Spring 2011

• Theories of Strategy (PhD), Teaching Assistant

Spring 2011

Awards & Fellowships

- Winner, two iORB Multi-Disciplinary Research Initiative Awards (Co-PI, \$16,000 and \$10,000)
 Winner, Emerging Scholar Award Korean Society of Strategic Management
 Winner, Young Scholar Award Maekyung & Association of Korean Management Scholars
 Winner, AOM STR Track Paper Award—Resources, Capabilities, and Strategic Factor Markets
- Best Paper Finalist, Conference on Information Systems and Technology (CIST)

1st Runners Up (Innovation Track), wISE Conference

2022 Winner, iORB Multi-Disciplinary Research Initiative Award (\$19,400)

2021	Winner, Best Interdisciplinary Paper Award (Strategic Human Capital IG), SMS Conference	
	Winner, CRESSE & CPI Awards for Young Researchers	
	Winner, Greif Entrepreneurship Faculty Research Award	
2019	Winner, Samsung Economic Research Institute (SERI) Award, Assn of Korean Mgmt Scholars	
	Winner, AmorePacific Award for Best Conference Papers, Academy of Int'l Business (AIB)	
2018	Finalist, Best Student Paper, Roundtable for Engineering Entrepreneurship Research	
	Runner-up, INFORMS/Organization Science Best Dissertation Proposal Competition	
2017	Kauffman Dissertation Fellowship, Ewing Marion Kauffman Foundation	
	The Ryoichi Sasakawa Young Leaders Fellowship—Slyff	(-2018)
2016	Finalist, Best Student Paper, Roundtable for Engineering Entrepreneurship Research	
	The Bradley Fellowship, The Lynde and Harry Bradley Foundation	(-2018)
2015	Berkeley-Haas Summer Research Fellowship	
2013	Korea Foundation for Advanced Studies (KFAS) Fellowship for Ph.D. Studies	(-2018)
2011	Gwanjeong Educational Foundation Fellowship for M.S. Studies	(-2012)
	Top Academic Honors, Department of Economics, Seoul National University	
	Alumni Association Award, Seoul National University	
	Winner, Best Paper Award, Korea Institute of Public Finance	
2009	Second Prize, National Mock Trial and Thesis Competition, Korea Fair Trade Commission	
	Advanced Strategy Program Fellowship for B.A. studies	(-2010)
2005	Dean's Scholarship, Department of Economics, Seoul National University	(-2009)

Doctoral Student Advising

University of Southern California—Marshall School of Business

- Ignacio Riveros (2026, Marketing): Oral exam & dissertation committee member
- Tom (Hee Yeul) Kwon (2025, Strategy): Dissertation committee member
- Bo Yang (2024, Strategy): Dissertation committee member
 - Placement: Assistant professor, University of Hong Kong

Other Experience

Military Service, 9th Infantry Division of Korean Army

2006-2008

- Ammunition Specialist at the Supply and Transportation Battalion
- Assistant to the Commanding General and Chief of Staff at the Headquarters
- · Honorably discharged as a sergeant