Guitar bookdown

大鹏

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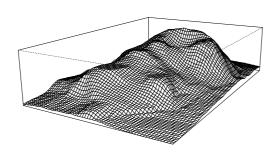
前言

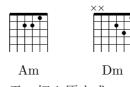
最真的梦,就是用 R 语言的 bookdown 把 R 代码、作图、数据分析和吉他谱弄到一起。

啥?弄到一起有什么用?

呃......容我清清脑子想一想......

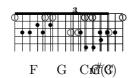
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终会有一天 把心愿完成

iv



带着你飞奔找永恒

$$\int_0^\infty e^{-x^2} dx = \frac{\sqrt{\pi}}{2}$$

本书的吉他谱,在网页上看不见,只有点击下载 pdf 才能看见哦。

第一部分

用 R bookdown 记吉他谱

简介

前情提要:

- 用 R 语言的 bookdown 写书1
- 用 R 语言的 bookdown 写诗集²
- 用 R 语言的 bookdown 写学术论文3
- R语言 bookdown 快速入门和语法速查4

本篇说说如何用 R 语言的 bookdown 写吉他谱。别拦着我,让我 陷进 bookdown 的怀抱里爽死吧。

中国的民谣吉他伴奏谱常见的一般是六线谱,格式是这样的:



图 1:

- 第一行是和弦谱,包括和弦名称和左手按琴弦的指法图;
- 第二行是六线谱, 右手拨弦的方式(当然也夹杂左手按和弦外音的变化);

¹http://dapengde.com/archives/19122

²http://dapengde.com/archives/19150

³http://dapengde.com/archives/19190

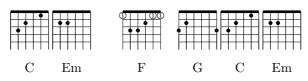
⁴http://dapengde.com/archives/19141

- 第三行是歌曲旋律的简谱;
- 第四行是歌词。

前两行的和弦谱和六线谱在录入时需要专业软件,太麻烦;歌曲旋律一般是跟着原唱学,基本用不着;歌词最容易录入。由于和弦谱最为重要,任何乐器伴奏都用得着,为了省事儿,上图可以只保留和弦名称和歌词,简化为文字谱:

C Em F G C Em 让我掉下眼泪的不只昨夜的酒,让我依依不舍的不……

文字谱的好处是用不着任何专业软件,录入很方便。但是,这比较坑菜鸟。想不起来 Em和弦的指法该怎么办? Em还好办,看见个G#7sus4,我崩溃了,自认水平不行,乖乖翻和弦字典去。如果标注了指法图——



让我掉下眼泪的 不只昨夜的酒 让我依依不......

还是更方便一些,吉他和钢琴都可以用。我觉得等我老得掉光牙齿的时候,估计连 C 和弦的指法都忘光了,给孙子连个《成都》都唱不成,这时候指法图就有用了。

以前我玩过 LaTeX 输入指法图⁵的游戏。由于对 LaTeX 心怀恐惧,这个游戏没敢多玩。现在有了 R 语言的 bookdown 来取代 LaTeX,自然想把这个游戏拿回来找找年轻的感觉。

这个主意早就有了,原以为会很麻烦(恐惧心理),一直没行动。昨天在送大娃和接二娃之间空出半个小时,鼓捣了一下,居然鼓捣出来了上面那个样子。其实很简单:用 bookdown 的壳,LaTeX 的核。上面那句歌词,录入的文字是这样的:

让\CM 我掉下\Em 眼泪的 不\F 只昨夜的\GM 酒 让\CM 我依依\Em 不舍的 不······

⁵http://dapengde.com/archives/18230

我打算以后陆陆续续把喜欢的歌弄成一本书,并且把 bookdown 录入吉他谱的源代码在 GitHub 开了个 bookdown-guitar 的项目⁶。毕竟,中文的对齐不太完美,看看有没有高手来帮帮我。

其实跟 LaTeX 里一样。那我在 LaTeX 里用就行了,干嘛来 bookdown 里用?

因为这样的话,就可以在同一本书里同时呈现 R 代码、作图、分析结果和吉他谱啊。

啊?把他们弄在一起有什么用?

呃……这是个好问题……容我清清脑子想一想……听说数学领域很多理论在提出时都没啥用,后来都用上了,除了数论……我不会运气跟数论一样好吧……

⁶https://github.com/dapengde/bookdown-guitar

第二部分

最真的梦

成都

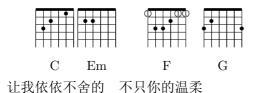
作词:赵雷,作曲:赵雷,编曲:赵雷、喜子。



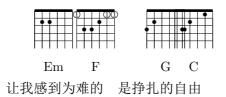
前奏:

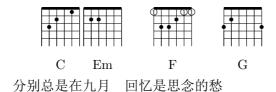
 \mathbf{C}

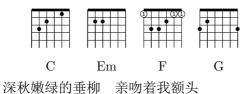


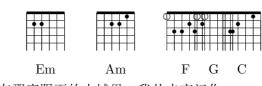




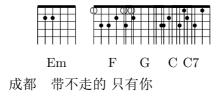


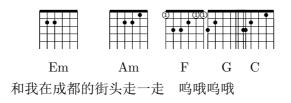


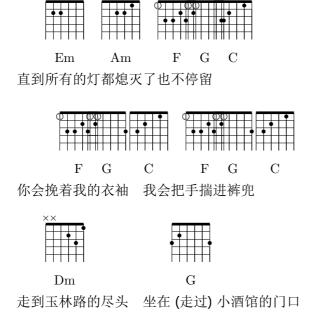




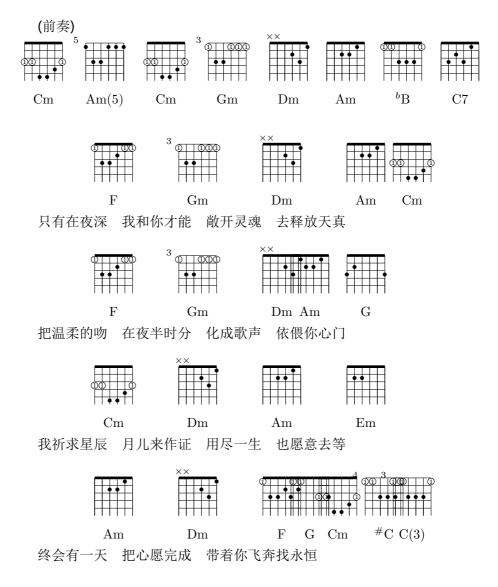
在那座阴雨的小城里 我从未忘记你







夜半歌声



Hallelujah



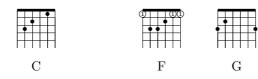
I' ve heard there was a secret chord



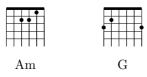
That David played, and it pleased the Lord



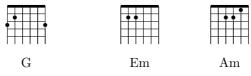
But you don't really care for music, do you?



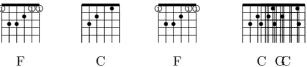
It goes like this: The fourth, the fifth



The minor fall, the major lift



The baffled king com-posing Halle-lujah



Halle-lujah, Halle-lujah Halle-lujah, Halle -lu-jah
Your faith was strong But you needed proof
You saw her bathing On the roof
Her beauty and the Moonlight overthrew you
She tied you to a kitchen chair
She broke your throne And she cut your hair
And from your lips She drew the Hallelujah
Hallelujah, Hallelujah, Hallelujah, Hallelujah
Maybe I' ve been here before
I know this room I' ve walked this floor
I used to live alone Before I knew you
I' ve seen your flag On the marble arch
Love is not a victory march
It' s a cold and It' s a broken Hallelujah

Hallelujah, Hallelujah, Hallelujah

There was a time You let me know

What's really going on below

But now you never show It to me, do you?

I remember when I moved in, you

Your holy dark Was moving too

And every breath we drew Was Hallelujah

Hallelujah, Hallelujah Hallelujah, Hallelujah

Maybe there's a God above

And all I ever Learned from love

Was how to shoot At someone Who outdrew you

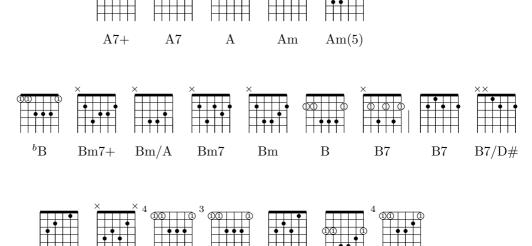
It's not a cry You can hear at night

It's not somebody Who's seen the light

It's a cold and It's a broken Hallelujah

Hallelujah, Hallelujah, Hallelujah

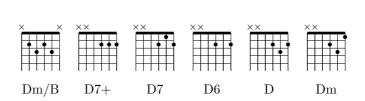
附录: 常用和弦指法图



C7

Cm

 $\#\mathrm{Cm}$



C(3)

#C

C#7

С

