

## • 例題 9.6



一質點質量  $m_1$ ，速率  $u$ ，與另一質量  $m_2$  的靜止質點發生一維彈性碰撞，若 (a)  $m_1 = 3 m_2$ ；(b)  $m_2 = 3 m_1$ ，求末速各為何？

**解**

根據彈性碰撞原理

$$\text{動量守恆 } m_1 u_1 = m_1 v_1 + m_2 v_2 \quad (\text{i})$$

$$\text{動能守恆 } v_2 - v_1 = -(u_2 - u_1) \quad (\text{ii})$$

(a) 將  $m_1 = 3 m_2$  代入 (i)、(ii) 式

$$3 m_2 u_1 = 3 m_2 v_1 + m_2 v_2$$

$$v_2 - v_1 = u_1, v_2 = u_1 + v_1, \text{ 代入上式}$$

$$3 m_2 u_1 = 3 m_2 v_1 + m_2(u_1 + v_1), v_1 = 0.5 u_1 \rightarrow v_2 = u_1 + v_1 = 1.5 u_1$$

(b) 將  $m_2 = 3 m_1$  帶入 (i)、(ii) 式

$$m_1 u_1 = m_1 v_1 + 3 m_1 v_2$$

$$v_2 - v_1 = u_1, v_2 = u_1 + v_1, \text{ 代入上式}$$

$$m_1 u_1 = m_1 v_1 + 3 m_1(u_1 + v_1), v_1 = -0.5 u_1 \rightarrow v_2 = u_1 + v_1 = u_1 - 0.5 u_1 = 0.5 u_1$$