● 例題 🏄 15.7

0.25 s 時擺錘的速度。

(b) 因 $s = L\theta$, 擺錘速度 v = ds/dt, 為

一單擺角位移為
$$\theta=0.1\pi\sin\left(2\pi t+\frac{\pi}{6}\right)$$
 rad,擺錘質量為 0.4 kg。試求:(a) 此單擺擺長;(b) $t=$

(a) 已知
$$\theta_0 = 0.1\pi$$
 rad, $\phi = \pi/6$ rad,且 $\omega = 2\pi$ rad/s。因 $\omega^2 = (g/L)$,可得

$$L = \frac{g}{\omega^2} = \frac{9.8 \text{ m/s}^2}{(2 \times 3.14 \text{ rad/s})^2} = 0.25 \text{ m}$$

$$v = L \frac{d\theta}{dt} = (0.25 \text{ m})(0.1\pi)(2\pi)\cos(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{\pi}{6}) = -0.25 \text{ m/s}$$