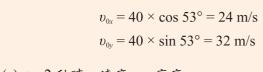
一球以 40 m/s 之初速度與水平仰角 53°從地面射出,試求:(a) t=2 秒時之速度與高度;(b) 飛 行之最大高度;(c)球的水平射程?

解

圖 4.8 描繪球最初位於座標原點 (0,0), 落地座標 (R,0) $v_{0x} = 40 \times \cos 53^{\circ} = 24 \text{ m/s}$ $v_{0y} = 40 \times \sin 53^{\circ} = 32 \text{ m/s}$

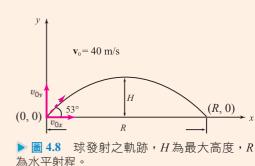


$$v_x = v_{0x} = 24 \text{ m/s}$$
 $v_y = v_{0y} - gt = 32 - 9.8 \times 2 = 12.4 \text{ m/s}$

$$y = 32 \times 2 - \frac{1}{2} \times 9.8 \times 2^2 = 44.4 \text{ m}$$

 \therefore v = 24**i** + 12.4**j** m/s

(a) t=2 秒時,速度 \mathbf{v} ,高度 \mathbf{v}



$$0 = 32^2 - 2 \times 9.8 \times H \quad \therefore H = 52.24 \text{ m}$$
 (c) 水平射程 (R) 時,高度 $v = 0$,飛行時間 t 秒,依據 4.11 式可得

$$y = 0 + v_{0}, t - \frac{1}{2}gt^2 = 0 = 32t - \frac{1}{2} \times 9.8 \times t^2$$
 得 $t = 0$ s (位於出發處時間), 6.53 s (飛行時間)

將飛行時間代入4.9式

得
$$R = v_{0x} \times t = 24 \times 6.53 = 156.72 \text{ m}$$