(b) $\frac{1}{2}mv^2 = mgh$

一單擺擺長 0.4 m 由與鉛直夾 20° 角處釋放。求 (a) 其週期; (b) 在最低點處的速率。(c) 若擺錘

質量 50 g, 其總能為何?





(a) $T = 2\pi \sqrt{\frac{L}{g}} = 2 \times 3.1416 \times \sqrt{\frac{0.4}{0.9}} = 1.27 \text{ s}$

(c) $E = \frac{1}{2}mv^2 = \frac{1}{2} \times 0.05 \times 0.69^2 = 11.9 \text{ mJ}$

 $\rightarrow v = \sqrt{2gh} = \sqrt{2 \times 9.8 \times (0.4 - 0.4 \cos 20^{\circ})} = 0.69 \text{ m/s}$