

## VOCABULARY

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
simultaneous	concurrent	miniature	small
vast	extensive, immense	commission	order, hire
reluctant	unwilling	remarkable	extraordinary, incredible
conjecture	speculation, guess	manifestation	indication
embed	fix, insert, implant	ex) Frequent high blood pressure may be a manifestation of extreme stress.	
vow	pledge, promise	prior	previous, former
counter	oppose, act against	cast about	seek
apparent	clear, evident, obvious	rigorous	strict, severe, demanding
	seeming		harsh
bombard	strike, assail	compulsory	obligatory, forced, required
reveal	make known, show, unveil	subsidiary	less important
sturdy	well-built, strong	status	standing, prestige, importance
traditionally	typically	emphasize	stress, highlight
correspondingly	similarly 그에 상응하여	largely	generally, mostly
ex) Oil prices went down, so the cost of airline tickets has correspondingly decreased.		experimental	trial
correspond	일치하다, 부합하다	drain	withdraw liquid gradually
trigger	cause, generate, initiate	ex) The sink should be drained after each use.	
vigorous	strong and healthy ; energetic	denote	indicate, signify
	forceful	ex) A raised head and flattened neck denote that a cobra is about to strike.	
spontaneous	voluntary, unprompted	repudiate	reject, disclaim
	automatic, unplanned	contradictory	inconsistent, paradoxical
		propagate	multiply 번식/증식하다 ; 전파하다
		ensure	guarantee

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pore	hole	enthusiastic	eager 열정적인
ex) The copy editor had to pore over the report in order to find the tiny mistake. ex) pore on the problem. 문제에 대해 숙고하다.	stare	loose	not strict
alternate	take turns, rotate	portrait	picture 초상화
ex) Good luck and misfortune alternate with each other throughout our lives.	destructive	terminology	vocabulary 전문 용어
devastating			
mingle with	associate with ~와 어울리다		
continued	ongoing, constant		
subterfuge	trick, deception		
convert	change, transform		
contention	debate, argument		
succession	sequence, series		
tentativeness	hesitation		
fragmentary	incomplete 단편적인		
ex) The trauma victim had only fragmentary memories of the accident			
legendary	famous		
ex) Dragons are legendary creatures that are featured prominently in the folklore of many cultures.	mythical 전설상의		
setback	defeat 패배		
fine-tune	adjust slightly 미세하게 조정하다		

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readily	easily; quickly 손쉽게, 즉시	therefore	consequently, as a result, thus
ex) When Nathan was offered a larger office, he readily accepted it.	willingly 기꺼이 larger office,	persuade	convince 설득하다
advocate	promote, speak in favor of 지지하다	ex) Dan persuaded Nancy to go to Italy with him for vacation.	closeness, nearness 가깝기
	proponent	proximity	reliable 신뢰할 수 있는
utterly	completely	dependable	subsequent 뒤이은, 다음의
abound	overflow, teem 아주 많다, 풍부하다	ensuing	noticeably, significantly 상당히
formidable	impressive 어마어마한	appreciably	obligate
	difficult to handle 만만치 않은	wholesale	force
ex) For working parents, raising children is formidable.	enormous		extensive 대규모의
	huge, immense, vast		completely 모조리, 통틀어서
disband	dismiss 해산시키다	dweller	inhabitant 거주자
		ex) City dwellers tend to have a higher cost of living than those residing in the country.	implicit 무언의, 암묵적인
alleged	supposed 추정의	tacit	resolve
ex) Investigators interviewed the alleged victim of the crime several times.	alleged victim of the crime several times.		settle, find a solution for
renowned	famous, celebrated	notion	concept ; opinion 개념, 견해
versatile	adaptable, flexible 융통성 있는 다방면의	synthesize	integrate 통합하다
prohibitive	unaffordable 값이 엄청나게 비싼	spectrum	range 범위
inherent	innate, built-in	stream	flow 흐름
ex) The need to be loved and recognized is an inherent part of human beings.	rightfully 공정하게, 정당하게	rupture	burst, break apart 파열되다
justly	incite, bring about 불러일으키다	impermeable	breach, discord 불화
provoke	impenetrable 침투되/통과시키지 않는	momentous	significant 중대한
		ex) The Signing of the Declaration of Independence was a momentous occasion in U.S history.	presuppose
forestall	prevent 미연에 방지하다	well-to-do	assume (미리) 가정하다
			wealthy



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readily adv	easily, effortlessly ; quickly	forestall	prevent, hinder, avert
	willingly, without reluctance	therefore	consequently, as a result, thus
advocate	promote, speak in favor of	persuade	convince, induce
	proponent, supporter	ex) Dan persuaded Nancy to go to Italy with him for vacation proximity	closeness, nearness
utterly	completely, totally	dependable	reliable, trustworthy
abound	overflow, teem , be plentiful	ensuing ex) The earthquake and the ensuing aftershocks destroyed much of San Francisco in 1906	subsequent, following, succeeding
formidable	impressive		
	formidable	appreciably	noticeably, significantly
enormous	huge, very large, immense	obligate ex) Most states obligate companies and other organizations to apply the minimum wage law.	force, compel, constrain
disband	dismiss, break up		
alleged	supposed, assumed	wholesale ex) The oil spill in the Gulf of Mexico caused the wholesale destruction of the marine ecosystem	extensive, mass
renowned (+ 명성 fame, reputation)	famous, celebrated		completely
versatile	adaptable, flexible	dweller ex) City dwellers tend to have a higher cost of living than those residing in the country	inhabitant, resident, occupant
prohibitive	unaffordable, extreme ; 금지의		
option	choice, selection	tacit ex) The two countries made a tacit agreement	implicit, unspoken, implied
inherent	innate, built-in, essential	resolve	settle, find a solution for , solve
justly	rightfully, lawfully, justifiably	merit	value, worth , virtue
provoke	incite, bring about, give rise to	notion	concept, general idea ; opinion
impermeable	impenetrable, impervious 침투되지 않는, 통과시키지 않는	synthesize ex) A financial analyst must be able to synthesize data	intergrate, combine
momentous	significant, major, meaningful	spectrum	range, scope, extent

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stream ex) It was difficult for the plumber to tell where the stream of liquid was coming from	flow, current	era	period, epoch
rupture	burst, break apart, split, tear	threat	intention to harm, menace
ex) The rupture in Amy and Diana's friendship was resolved after Amy apologized	breach, discord	foul ex) During the industrial Revolution, the smoke from factories fouled the air of many urban areas.	pollute, contaminate
presuppose ex) High-level chemistry courses presuppose that students have a basic knowledge of chemical structures.	assume, suppose, presume	prey	victim
well-to-do	wealthy, affluent, rich	practically ex) By the 1970s, brown pelicans were practically extinct in the US.	nearly
appeal	plead, request, ask, beg		
accurately	correctly, precisely, exactly		
fastidious ex) The director would film the same scene hundreds of times because he was so fastidious	demanding, choosy		
contraction ex) For most companies, a contraction in sales can mean a huge loss in revenues.	reduction, diminution		
stimulus ex) Jack's dream of owning a house is a stimulus for him to work hard	impetus, motivation, incentive		
track	follow, chase ; monitor		
tame	domesticate, train		
install	put in place, set up, position		
chronicle ex) Anne Frank's diary was a chronicle of her life during the Holocaust	record, history		
novel ex) graphic calculators were highly novel	new, innovative, unusual		
isolated	remote, solitary		
exposed	visible, revealed, uncovered		
intermingled	mixed, combined, blended		
succulent ex) Aloe is a plant that stores water in its succulent leaves.	juicy, pulpy		
homogeneous	unvarying, akin		

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compelling	convincing, persuasive, cogent	launch	start, begin, initiate
ultimately ex) After submitting his book to numerous publishers, the author ultimately succeeded in getting it published	eventually, finally, in the end	trend	tendency, inclination, direction
bulk	mass, large / great quantity	embodiment	concrete example, epitome
	majority, main part	colonize	inhabit
incompatible ex) Budget proposals submitted by different political parties are usually incompatible	in conflict, contradictory		conquer
substantially	significantly, considerably	affect	influence, impact, act on
	largely, mainly	speculation ex) There was much speculation in the office as to who the new employee would be.	supposition, conjecture
seek	look for, search for	compound ex) The doctor said that scratching an insect bite would only compound the itchiness.	add to intensify, worsen
	attempt, try, essay	fascinating	extremely attractive
unanticipated ex) It is important to save money for unanticipated expenses.	not expected, unforeseen	constellation	collection, combination
merge	combine, blend, fuse	unconsolidated ex) Erosion rates are highest in places with unconsolidated soil.	loose, incoherent
encounter ex) Bill encountered many obstacles of his book	meet (with), experience, confront	outstanding	excellent, remarkable, prominent
residue ex) Chalky residue on the sole of Vincent's shoe proved that he had recently visited the murder scene	remains, remnant, remainder		unpaid, unsettled
circumstance	condition, situation	document	record ; 입증하다
astounding	incredible, amazing, startling	intrinsically ex) Unlike money, gold and diamonds are considered to be intrinsically valuable	fundamentally, essentially
intermittently	occasionally, periodically	disputatious ex) The disagreement got heated quickly because both people involved were highly disputatious	contentious, argumentative
application	use, utilization	diverse	varied, various, dissimilar
predominant	principal, main, primary	eerie	odd, strange
remote ex) While Watson was smoking, George would sit in a remote corner	distant, secluded	tenuous ex) Germany provided a tenuous justification for its invasion of Poland in 1939	weak, insubstantial
inordinate	excessive, exorbitant	eradicate	(completely) remove, root up

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prone to ex) Young children are prone to illness because their immune systems are not well developed lodge	susceptible to , likely to get embed, implant	gratify ex) With its new and unique sound, Beethoven's Symphony gratified audiences in Vienna.	satisfy, please
gather momentum ex) Business at the new book shop was slow at first, but soon it started to gather momentum viable	make progress, gain impetus able to survive		
impediment ex) If Ben puts his mind to something, no impediment can stop him from reaching his goals. arid	obstacle, obstruction, barrier dry, barren, sterile, waterless		
credible	believable, reliable, plausible		
vacate ex) The typhoon forced residents the area near the coast cushion	abandon, evacuate, void to vacate protect, buffer		
peculiar	unique, distinct, particular		
	strange, unusual		
attribute to ex) The World Health Organization stated that 12 percent of global deaths is attributable to smoking enact ex) The civil rights movement pressured Congress to enact a new law in 1964	caused by, ascribable to make into law, establish, pass		
stratified ex) Stratified rock helps geologists determine the age of geological deposits with regard to	layered determine the age of geological in terms of , with respect to , concerning		
turbulent ex) The increase in civil wars around the world is a sign of our turbulent	violent, agitated - 격동하는		
appraisal ex) Employees are given formal appraisals every six months.	evaluation, estimation		
erroneous	wrong, incorrect		
proponent	supporter, advocate		
absolute ex) Mr. Jones developed a worldwide reputation as an absolute expert in his field of study	unqualified, complete		



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disperse ex) The smoke from the fire was rapidly dispersed by the strong wind adjacent	scatter ; spread, disseminate nearby, neighboring, adjoining	detach cf) detachment - 분리, 무관심	separate, disconnect
detect	discover, find, identify, recognize	account	description, report, narrative
flexible	pliable, bendable; adaptable,	equilibrium	balance, symmetry
surpass ex) The student's art project surpassed the teacher's expectation	exceed, outrun, be higher than	surmise ex) Without any hard evidence to rely upon, researchers can only surmise how the death of King Tutankhamen occurred.	infer, guess, speculate, suspect
invariable ex) There has been an invariable struggle for justice in Cuba since the 1950s.	constant, consistent	unsuitable	inappropriate, unfit, improper
dramatic ex) Alaska has dramatic changes in temperature throughout the year.	striking, significant, impressive	imaginative	creative, inventive, original
master	learn thoroughly, learn, acquire	imposing	impressive, striking
	control, manage	vitality	energy, liveliness, vigor
assimilate ex) The research indicates that the human mind can assimilate languages most rapidly before the age of seven.	absorb, take in, digest powerful, enormous, compelling	vehicle ex) In democracies, voting is the primary vehicle for social change.	means, medium, instrument
overwhelming		hitherto ex) The rose bushes that had hitherto looked dead suddenly produced flowers.	previously, so far, until now
curious	inquisitive, questioning	plague ex) Frequent delays plagued the construction project, but finally it was completed.	cause a problem for, bother, annoy
	strange, mysterious	domain	area, field
alteration	change, modification	indifferent	uninterested, unconcerned, careless
consequence	result, effect, ramification	champion	support, promote, advocate
	importance, significance	deteriorate ex) My grandmother's health deteriorated last year, but she's much better now.	get worse, degenerate
deceive	mislead	assault ex) John was arrested last night because he assaulted his neighbor during a noise dispute	attack, aggress, assail
ample	sizable, large, spacious	appropriate ex) Brittany's clothes were not appropriate for a job interview	suitable, proper, applicable
	plentiful, abundant	adept ex) The restaurant's new chef is adept at preparing both Italian and French	skillful, proficient, deft, adroit
resilient	quick/easy to recover	indeed	in truth, in fact

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pursuit ex) Pursuits such as playing cards or reading books can prevent dementia in the elderly.	interest, pastime, hobby	range	scope, spectrum, extent
incite ex) The love poem incited Todd's emotions and he asked his girlfriend to marry him	stimulate, provoke, spur		
guarantee	ensure, secure, warrant		
prosperity	economic well-being, wealth		
primarily	mostly, mainly, chiefly		
	originally, at first, initially		
erupt	explode, burst, blow up		
trace ex) The results of the blood test showed traces of an illegal drug in the patient's blood.	evidence, vestige, imprint		
prestigious ex) Harvard University is one of the most prestigious colleges in North America.	highly regarded, esteemed		
shape	affect, form, influence		
inflict ex) Harsh weather can inflict serious damage on fruit crops.	cause, administer, exact		
portion ex) Some portions of the massive sculpture are made of metal, while others are made of stone.	part, segment, fragment		
coincidence	chance happening		
propel ex) The store's security guard propelled the unruly customer out the door.	push, force, drive, impel		
thoroughly ex) The professor covered the collapse of the Mayan civilization thoroughly in class.	completely, entirely		
contemplate ex) John accepted a teaching position in Vancouver while he contemplated the future.	consider, ponder		
unethical ex) The students protested against the unethical treatment of animals by researchers.	improper, immoral		
replicate ex) Janine tried to replicate the clothing style she saw in a fashion magazine.	reproduce, copy, duplicate		
hasty	hurried, rushed		
representative	indicative; typical, exemplary		

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considerable	substantial, a large amount of	ephemeral ex) A mayfly is an ephemeral insect that has a lifespan of less than 48 hours	short-lived ; temporary
	meaningful, significant	rigid	strict, exact, severe
dominate	control, govern		stiff, hard, firm ex) when Ted heard the news, his whole body went rigid with shock
	be widespread in	chief	major, main, primary
ratio ex) The ratio of women in the workforce is higher than ever	proportion, rate, percentage	severity	seriousness 심한
duplicate	copy, reproduce, imitate	typical of	characteristic of representative of
	repeat 되풀이하다	enable	allow, permit
barely	hardly, scarcely, almost not	empirical ex) The scientists studied the rats's movements in order to gain empirical evidence about their behavior.	based on observation
	just, only just 간신히	controversy	dispute, debate, disagreement
strew	scatter, sprinkle, disperse	accomplish	achieve, execute, work out
legitimately ex) The president was elected legitimately through a nationwide vote.	properly, lawfully, legally	lag ex) There is a slight lag between the transmission and reception of an electronic signal	delay
encapsulate ex) The paper includes a concluding paragraph that encapsulates the main points.	summarize, sum up, condense	exude	give off, release , emit
relatively	comparatively, by comparison	interplay	interaction
hazard	risk, danger, peril	precede	come before, antecede ~에 앞서다
paramount	supreme, prime, chief	manipulation	deliberate alteration 조작
unwieldy ex) Heavy vehicles such as trucks and tractors can be unwieldy to operate.	difficult to manage, awkward	dry	arid, rainless
subsequent	succeeding, following, later	assist with	help with, aid, support
striking ex) There was a striking difference in the building's appearance after the renovation	noticeable, remarkable	acute	severe, intense, extreme
extended ex) Images of Venus indicate that the planet may have had extended periods of geological activity	long-lasting, prolonged	article	object, item, thing
		scrutiny	close observation, examination

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recompense	repayment, compensation	reduce	decrease, diminish
reflect	show, indicate, display	subject	participant
ex) Casey needed some time to reflect before making her decision	meditate, think, consider 숙고하다	ex) After a few weeks, young owls leave the nest and	expose 꺾꺾기 하다.
immeasurably	greatly, extremely	subject themselves to danger, flee	run away from, escape
rudiments	basics, elements, fundamentals		
mortality	death		
ex) In the 19th century, world mortality rates declined due to advances in medicine.			
awkward	clumsy, unskillful		
constrain	oblige, bind, force, pressure		
ex) The threat of social exclusion constrains people to behave in culturally acceptable ways.	constrains people to behave		
	inhibit, restrain, restrict		
turmoil	unrest, agitation 소란, 동요		
ex) When the electricity went out across the city, it created			
turmoil among the residents.			
property	characteristic, character		
	estate, possession		
fuel	give energy to; encourage		
majestic	magnificent, grand 위엄 있는, 웅대한		
preeminent	outstanding, distinguished		
crude	rough, primitive, raw		
ex) Dietary experts believe that crude sea salt contains more nutrients than its refined counterparts.			
variety	diversity, multiplicity		
	type, species, sort		
typically	usually, normally, ordinarily		
supplementary	additional, extra		

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furthermore	in addition, moreover	demise	end, collapse
proliferate	multiply, become numerous	frankly	honestly, openly
assess	evaluate, estimate	immensely	extremely, excessively
spur	stimulus, incitement, incentive	deem	consider, regard
	stimulate, prompt	consumption	use, utilization
eclectic	diverse, various	suspend ex) The workers suspended the lights from the ceiling of the building's lobby	hang, swing
crucial	decisive, essential, vital, acute	prevent	preclude, avoid, impede
intricate ex) The exterior walls of the Aztec temple are covered with intricate designs.	complex, complicated	authentic ex) The museum has a large collection of authentic artifacts from the late 1400s.	genuine, true, real
palatial	magnificent, grand	redundant ex) Students often make the mistake of including redundant information in their essays.	superfluous, unnecessary ; wordy, repetitious
potent	powerful, strong		
extract	draw, derive, remove	profuse	abundant, plentiful, copious, lavish
course through	run through	ornament ex) Tim's house was ornamented with various flowers.	decorate, adorn, embellish
criterion	standard	demolish	destroy, wreck
inadvertently ex) Grace inadvertently deleted the accounting files from her computer	unintentionally, accidentally	voracious	insatiable, greedy
peril	danger, hazard	as well as ex) Florida is a popular tourist destination because it has a warm climate as well as beautiful beaches.	in addition to ~뿐만 아니라
arduous	difficult, strenuous	extreme	intense, severe; excessive
feat ex) The Taj Mahal is considered a remarkable feat of structural engineering.	achievement, accomplishment	reform	betterment 개혁, 개선
friction	conflict, clash, discord		amend, improve
materialize ex) The people in the lifeboat were relieved when a ship materialized in the distance.	appear, emerge	determinant	cause, factor
regulate	adjust, control	inclination	tendency, trend ; preference

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inflation	expansion, swelling, enlargement	overestimated	bigger than actual value
routine	ordinary, normal, conventional		
accessible	reachable, able to be reached		
constituent	component, elemental		
insolent ex) The waiter's insolent attitude in the restaurant.	impertinent, impudent, rude offended the customers		
to be sure	certainly, definitely, surely		
broadly	generally, mostly		
echo ex) The sound of Mozart's music echoed off the walls of the concert hall.	reflect, resound		
	imitate; repeat		
shoddy ex) The car repair shop had a reputation for doing shoddy work.	inferior, poor		
gear	adjust, adapt, change		
absorb	take in, soak up		
whereby	through which, by which		
assemble	gather/bring together		
liberate	free, release, loosen		
rational ex) Big purchases, such as a car or home, should be based on rational thinking, not on emotions.	logical, sensible, reasonable		
resistance	opposition, objection		
indefinite period	a period whose end has not been determined 무기한		
ardent	enthusiastic, passionate		
be accompanied by	occur together with		

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Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
initiate ex) The government has initiated several new welfare policies to assist the poor.	start, begin, originate	sophisticated ex) A more sophisticated approach	complex, highly developed was needed to solve the problem
tremendous	great, large, gigantic	derive	originate, trace 유래하다 ; obtain, gain 얻다
breakthrough	(sudden) advance, progress	sole ex) In the movie, the sole survivor of a plane crash learns to live on a deserted island.	only, single, solitary
cope with	deal with, manage, handle	embellish	decorate, make attractive
inducement	incentive, incitement 유인(책), 장려	antagonize ex) The author antagonized her critics by writing angry responses to reviews on her website.	anger, aggravate ; counteract
irreversible ex) Long exposure to freezing temperatures can cause irreversible damage to skin	irreparable, irrevocable 돌이킬 수 없는	yearn ex) After more than a decade of war, everyone in the two countries yearned for peace.	long, desire, crave 갈망하다
comprise	include, encompass	scarcity ex) A scarcity of fish damaged the seaside town's economy.	lack, shortage, insufficiency
	consist of, be made up of	renounce	give up, reject, relinquish
culmination ex) Being promoted to company president was the culmination of Timothy's 20-year career.	high point, apex 정점, 최고조	keep in check	limit, control, restrict
allegiance	loyalty, commitment, dedication	subsistence	survival, existence, living
notable	remarkable, outstanding ; important	annually	each year, yearly
idiosyncrasy	peculiarity, oddity 특징, 이상한 점	emerge	appear, loom, spring up
minute ex) Bacteria are so minute that they can only be observed using a microscope.	tiny, very small	customary	habitual, traditional, typical
markedly	significantly, noticeably	widely	extensively, broadly
phenomenon	occurrence, incident 현상, 사건	assign	specify, designate, appoint
disseminate	spread, disperse, distribute	equivocal ex) The president was criticized for giving equivocal responses about his immigration policy during an interview.	ambiguous, vague, obscure 모호한
detrimental	harmful, injurious	release	free, liberate, loose
presume ex) Biologists presume that a massive asteroid was responsible for the extinction of the dinosaurs.	believe, accept as true		emit, give off, discharge, exude
anarchy	disorder, chaos	essentially	basically, fundamentally
snake	wind, meander, curve 구불구불 가다	oversee	supervise, control

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rapidly	quickly, fast		
acknowledge ex) The professor acknowledged the unrealistic deadline for the assignment and changed it.	recognize, admit, accept		
rough ex) The merchants completed the trip over the rough mountain.	uneven, rugged, bumpy, coarse		
preclude	prevent, stop		
	rule out, exclude		
portable	able to be carried, mobile		
presumable	probable, likely, possible		
calculatedly	deliberately, intentionally		
deviation	departure, divergence 일탈		
hairline ex) The contractor noted that the hairline cracks in the wall needed to be repaired before they got bigger	slight, thin		
formulate	develop, devise, forge 고안하다		
	state, specify, express		
astute	insightful ; clever, sharp		
reliable	dependable, trustworthy		
take precedence over	be more important than		
allusion	reference, mention, implication		
locomotion ex) The invention of the airplane took human locomotion to a higher level.	movement, motion		
principally	mainly		
rebellion	uprising, revolt		
revive	recover		



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modify	change, alter, adjust, adapt	cumbersome ex) Although the cultivator looks cumbersome, it is actually easy to use.	difficult to handle, burdensome
initially	at first, originally, primarily	boon ex) Due to so many people purchasing gifts, the Christmas season is always a boon to retail stores.	great benefit, advantage
critical	(most) important, crucial	optimum	best, most favorable
	dangerous, risky	uniformly	evenly, regularly, consistently
luminous ex) The luminous object that appeared over Europe in AD 1066 was Halley's Comet.	brilliant, bright	unleash	release, unloose
facilitate	ease, make easy, aid	acquire	obtain, gain, procure
refinement	small improvement, advancement	enigma ex) Even today, the origin of Egypt's great pyramids is an enigma.	mystery, puzzle, riddle
attribute	characteristic, trait, quality	steadfast ex) It is the president's steadfast belief that Congress needs more women.	unwavering, firm, enduring
	ascribe, credit ~의 탓(덕)으로 돌리다	dainty ex) At the wedding, the decorations included thousands of dainty flowers.	delicate, exquisite, refined
ex) The world's increase in energy use can be attributed to the population growth.		anomaly ex) Modern airplanes are very safe, so crashes are anomalies.	irregularity, abnormality
belch ex) Volcanoes can belch toxic fumes without warning.	suddenly, emit, discharge	splendid ex) The Palace of Versailles is a splendid example of French architecture.	marvelous, magnificent
underrate	undervalue, underestimate	rapprochement	bond, relationship
immense	large, enormous, huge	question	take a critical look at, dispute
virtue ex) According to legend, King Arthur was both a great warrior and a man of virtue.	goodness 미덕	scatter	disperse, dissipate, distribute
	merit, desirable quality, strength	escalate ex) The demonstration quickly escalated when a protestor threw a glass bottle at the police.	intensify, increase
bustling ex) During the summer, the sidewalks and shops near the beach are bustling with people.	busy, lively	attest	confirm, support, prove
distinct	different, separate	fortify	strengthen, reinforce
	definite, clear and recognizable	plentiful ex) Fish and plankton are plentiful in the sea.	abundant, bountiful
thriving	prosperous, successful	make it ex) Despite the traffic congestion downtown, all the fans managed to make it on time for the concert.	arrive (제시간에) 도착하다
obvious	evident, clear, apparent		
exceptional	extraordinary, abnormal		

# VOCABULARY

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
devastate	destroy, demolish		
eminently	exceptionally, highly, extremely		
subtraction	decrease, reduction		
as a rule of thumb ex) As a rule of thumb, people should visit the dentist for a check-up every six months	in general 경험적으로 보아 대개		
blur	make less distinct, obscure		
relay ex) In the 19th century, news reports were relayed by telegram.	transfer, impart 전달하다		
expandable	able to be enlarged, extendable		
expendable	필요없는		
scrupulous	careful, fastidious 세심한, 꼼꼼한		
	honest, moral		
approximately	about, roughly, nearly		
paradoxical	seemingly contradictory 역설적인		
source ex) Located in central Africa, Lake Victoria is the source of the Nile River.	origin, beginning 근원, 기원		
adhere ex) The glue that covers a stamp's back allows it to adhere to an envelope.	stick, cleave, cling		
available	accessible, obtainable		
get rid of	eliminate, remove, dispose of		
repel ex) The high walls of Medieval castles made it easy to repel attackers	drive away, beat off		
outermost ex) Neptune is the outermost planet in the solar system.	farthest away 가장 바깥의		
bind	tie, fasten		
visible ex) The symptoms of the life-threatening disease may not be visible for several years after infection.	perceptible		

## VOCABULARY

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
plausible	그럴듯한	subtle ex) The signs of dishonesty are so subtle that they often go undetected	hard to recognize, slight
transform	convert, change, alter	conducive to	favorable to, helpful for
counterpart	complement; equivalent	preoccupied with	concentrated on, absorbed in
nevertheless	in spite of that, however, still	swift	quick, speedy, fleet
pronounced The development of agricultural pesticides led to a pronounced increase in crop yields.	notable, striking, marked	menace ex) The thief menaced the neighborhood for weeks before being caught	threaten, intimidate, frighten
celebrated	famous, renowned	akin to	similar to, like
exceedingly	highly, extremely	belittle	disregard, underestimate
chancy	risky, extremely, excessively	commend	admire, praise, compliment
vertical	upright, up-and-down, erect	sue	take a strong legal action against
persist	continue, last, endure	fragmentation	destruction, disintegration
magnitude	extent, size, degree, measure	sufficient	enough, adequate
discern ex) A leader must be able to discern the best course of action for the group.	identify, detect, distinguish	abnormally	unusually, oddly, exceptionally
generate	produce, create	barrier	bar, obstacle
eccentric	unusual, peculiar    별난, 특이한	gigantic	huge, immense, colossal
alternative	substitutive; different	reproduce	copy, duplicate, imitate
	substitute, choice, option		breed, multiply
strategy	plan, method	allow	enable, permit
refine ex) The writing tutor suggested ways for the student to refine his essay and garner a better grade.	improve	penetrate	pierce, go through, enter
precious ex) The colonies were forced into providing precious metals to the mother country	valuable, dear	device	mechanism
		divergent	varying, different

# VOCABULARY

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
flaw	defect, fault	arouse ex) The strange sight in the distance aroused Watson's curiosity, so he moved closer to get a better look.	stimulate, provoke, incite
buffer	protect, cushion	occupy	engross, engage, absorb
refute ex) Galileo refuted the theory that the Earth was at the center of the universe	disprove, rebut	virtual	almost complete
domestic	household, home	unexplored	uncovered
domesticate	tame, train	tuned to ex) An employee who is tuned to the goals of management is more likely to be promoted.	in agreement with
on the spur of the moment	without planning		
temperate ex) Fruits such as apples and pears grow in temperate climates.	moderate, mild, clement		
consistent with	in agreement with ~과 일치하는		
splendor ex) The splendor of the massive statues on Easter Island impressed early European explorers.	magnificence, majesty		
prosper ex) Careful planning and good opportunities can help a business prosper.	succeed, flourish, thrive		
brew	develop, loom		
persevere	continue, carry on, persist		
bias	prejudice		
administer	manage, supervise, conduct		
	give, provide		
groundless ex) Although Sarah knew her fear of the dark was groundless, she still used a nightlight.	unfounded, baseless		

## VOCABULARY

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
duration ex) Napoleon lived on the island of Elba for the duration of one year	span, length	urbane ex) My brother looked quite urbane in his new tuxedo.	cultivated 세련된
massive ex) The company's refusal to raise wages resulted in a massive strike.	huge, enormous, colossal	boast ex) Ali boasted that he was the greatest boxer to ever live.	show off, brag, swagger pride oneself on proudly possess
feasible ex) After years of investment and research, commercial flights to outer space are now becoming feasible.	practicable, viable, achievable	envision	imagine, conceive
vibrant ex) Although ancient Roman statues usually appear white today, many of them were originally painted in vibrant colors.	active	intermediate	in-between, between extremes
accumulation ex) Over the years, the accumulation of garbage in the river has contaminated the water.	buildup, collection	frightful ex) Tom's unusual behavior was quite frightful, enough to worry the entire family.	alarming, fearsome
link ex) The link between the two events is clear.	connection, bond	irrevocable ex) Tattoos are no longer irrevocable, though removing them is painful and costly.	permanent, unchangeable
	connect, relate, associate	disintegration	breaking apart, collapse
informally	commonly, casually	burgeoning	rapidly expanding, growing
sovereign ex) Traditionally, the sovereign of Great Britain lives in Buckingham Palace.	master, monarch	terrestrial ex) The yogi believes that only when we get rid of our terrestrial desires are we truly free.	earthly 속세의; 육지의
key	important, central, essential	adorn	decorate
	tone (악곡의) 조	revolution	fundamental change
persistent	continuous, enduring	randomness	lack of pattern
corroborate ex) With DNA evidence, it is easier to corroborate a person's identity.	confirm, verify	superficial	external, not deep
inaugurate	introduce, initiate, begin	diversion	distraction 주의 전환물
further	additional, extra	originate from	come from
concentrate on	focus on, pay attention to	intimate	close, familiar
moreover ex) Melanie had gotten thinner with age; moreover, her whole image had changed.	additionally, in addition, as well	blossom	flourish, bloom, thrive
execute ex) The cheerleading squad practiced for weeks until they could execute their routine without any mistakes.	perform, carry out, fulfill	groundwork	foundation, basis

# VOCABULARY

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
trivial ex) The mayor argued that the cost of the new library was trivial compared to the benefit it offered.	small, frivolous, unimportant future generations	phase	period, stage, step
posterity		fairly	reasonably, moderately
aggravate	make worse, worsen		impartially
obtainable	available, accessible		
extent	range, scope, stretch		
ingenious	inventive, creative, innovative		
burst	break open, break out		
outlying ex) The price of land is much lower in outlying areas than in the city centers.	far from the center in outlying areas than in		
revolve around	focus on, center on		
meticulously	carefully, precisely		
utilitarian	practical, pragmatic, functional		
constitute	make up, comprise		
reciprocal	mutual		
tendency	inclination, trend		
artifact	object, item 인공 유물		
expedite	accelerate, speed up, rush		
scenario	situation		
define	identify		
propulsion	moving forward, thrust, impetus		
resolute	firm, determined		

## VOCABULARY

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
merely ex) The man merely wanted to buy a bottle of water, but the store was already closed.	simply, only, no more than	tantalizing	tempting 흥미를 돋우는
decimate	destroy, eliminate, wipe out	ex) Although the food was not ready, the hungry guests could smell the tantalizing aromas from the kitchen.	teasing 감질나는
incentive	motivation, encouragement	transmit	convey, communicate
retrieve ex) The police officers retrieved the stolen money from the thieves hiding place.	bring back, recover, obtain	candidly	honestly
compress	condense, compact, contract	compulsorily ex) Taxes are compulsorily paid to of a country.	by requirement, mandatorily the government by all residents
designate	indicate, identify	deliberation ex) After a long deliberation, the jury announced its decision in the murder trial.	discussion, debate
dissemination ex) The dissemination of scientific knowledge changed human society.	spread	preposterous	unbelievable 터무니 없는
marked ex) Mental illness can be difficult to diagnose because symptoms are not always marked.	noticeable, considerable	sparse	scattered, thinly distributed
hypothetical	supposed, imaginary		scanty, meager, scarce 부족한
precise	exact, accurate	occasionally	once in a while
stipulate ex) The contract stipulates that 9am from Monday to Friday	require	inconceivable	unthinkable, unimaginable
perspective	point of view, viewpoint	breeding	reproduction 번식
enhance	improve, enrich, intensify	overriding ex) water quality is the overriding concern in many developing countries.	dominant, principal
evident	clear, apparent, obvious	favor	prefer, lean toward
shift	move, transfer, switch	sediment	remains 침전물
unique among	different from other	consistently	regularly, typically
full-fledged ex) Tina started selling her art as a hobby, but it soon turned into a full-fledged business.	well-developed	rate	judge
laborious	difficult	predominate	outweigh, prevail 우세하다
emit	give off, exhale, discharge		most popular
stunning	amazing, impressive	realize	be aware of ; achieve





Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
lethal	치명적인	pragmatic	practical, utilitarian
modest	small, not large, limited; simple	undisputed	acknowledged, accepted
component ex) Nitrogen is one of the major components of the air	element, constituent	allocation	distribution, assignment
humans breathe exploitation	use, abuse	inconclusive ex) Doctors ordered a second test since the results of the first test were inconclusive.	not definitive, indecisive
relic	remains, remnant 유물, 나머지	withstand	endure, resist, sustain
profoundly	deeply ; completely, strongly	cornerstone ex) The cornerstone of a healthy relationship is honest communication.	foundation, basic element
deflect	change the direction of	marvelous	wonderful, astonishing
highlight	emphasize, stress	clue	information, indication
exert ex) Oil drills exert a tremendous amount of force and can easily break through hard rock.	apply, exercise, employ	unintentionally ex) Helen expressed her regret to Tommy even though she had damaged his car unintentionally.	inadvertently, accidentally
potential ex) Detect a potential predator	possible, prospective	peak	height, pinnacle, summit, maximum
	possibility	continual	constant
recurring ex) Darcy had to see a therapist because he kept having recurring nightmares about drowning.	repeated, recurrent	thorough	complete 철저한
meager ex) Lincoln's meager education aroused his desire to learn.	scanty, scarce, very low	mobilize ex) the military was mobilized.	put into action, deploy
prevail	be dominant, be widespread	given that ex) Given that dogs are descendants of wolves, it is not surprising that they look similar.	accepting that ~을 고려하면
	triumph 이기다	cargo	shipment, load, freight
ex) The young candidate unexpectedly prevailed in the mayoral election.			
exclusively	solely, only, entirely	solitary	isolated, secluded, remote; alone
now and then ex) Nicholas rarely eats meat, but he eats seafood now and then.	occasionally, from time to time	slightly	a little, somewhat
discrete	separate, distinct	deliberately ex) The teacher deliberately used simple terms to explain the complex concept to the students.	intentionally, on purpose
anchor	hold in place, secure, fasten	unthinkable	inconceivable 상상도 할 수 없는
improbable ex) winning the lottery is highly improbable.	unlikely 있을확하지 않은	coinage	creation, innovation

# VOCABULARY

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
obligation	responsibility		
reconcile ex) The international mediator attempted to reconcile the two countries.	bring together, reunite		
severe	harsh, extreme		
foremost	most respected 으뜸가는		
surge ex) After the country hosted its first world Cup, interest in soccer among the local population surged.	increase, rise, wax		
hasten	accelerate, rush		
tentatively	without certainty 머뭇거리며		
scorn ex) Henry was tired of being scorned by his classmates because of his height	ridicule, disdain		
throughout ex) The amusement park is open throughout the year, even in the winter.	during every part of ~동안, ~내내		
pit-fall	difficulty, trouble		
coupled with	together with, combined with		
hollow	empty, vacant		
appreciable	significant, noticeable		
shield	protect		
spearhead	lead, head		
methodically ex) Astronomers methodically count the number of sunspots that occur each year.	systematically 체계적으로		
manage to	be able to		

## VOCABULARY

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
intact ex) The machine remained intact despite the explosion.	undamaged, unbroken, whole	precipitate ex) The protest by the labor union precipitated changes in the company's policies.	bring about
albeit ex) Many developing economies are growing steadily, albeit slowly.	although, though, even though	interlock	link, connect 서로 맞물리다.
conventional ex) In ancient times, conventional the use of organic fertilizer.	traditional ; customary, usual farming practices included	accordingly	consequently, for that reason
reasonable	sensible 합리적인 ; sufficient 적당한	relevant ex) During the investigation, the committee looked at all relevant facts in the case.	applicable 관련된, 적절한
attainment	achievement, accomplishment	remarkably ex) The sky was full of very dark rain.	surprisingly
progressively	increasingly	disputable	challengeable, debatable
drawback ex) One drawback of the book is that it does not contain any English translations.	disadvantage, problem	ambitious	desiring success, aspiring
suppress	hold back 억제하다, 참다	congeal ex) Once the chef took the meat out of the oven, it began to cool down and a layer of fat congealed over it.	solidify 굳다, 응고하다
ex) Hundreds of troops were sent to suppress the rebellion.	stop by force	cautious	careful
incidentally	by the way	realm ex) The microscope allowed for many new discoveries in the realm of biology.	area, field, sphere
tactic	strategy	dam	block, obstruct
substantial	(fairly) large, considerable 상당한	flattery	praise 아첨
verify 입증하다 ex) The Hubble Space Telescope helped scientists verify the existence of black holes.	confirm, establish the truth of	amplify	increase, magnify
sustained	constant, continued	dimension	size
radical ex) The president promised to make radical changes to the country's health care system.	fundamental	deplete ex) The family depleted their savings to renovate the house they bought recently.	exhaust ; reduce
	extreme, drastic	ice sheet	glacier 대륙 빙하
prime	peak, high-quality	spectator ex) The tennis match attracted over 30,000 spectators.	viewer
grasp	understand, catch	bountifully	abundantly
prominently ex) Economic issues are expected to figure prominently in the upcoming election.	very noticeably	suffer paralysis	lose the ability to move

# VOCABULARY

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
variation	variance, fluctuation		
periphery	edge, boundary		
apparently	seemingly		
far-reaching ex) If a large meteor hit the Earth, it would have far-reaching consequences for all organisms.	extensive, widespread		
embody ex) Literature often embodies the social ideals of either the author of the author's culture.	incarnate 구체적으로 나타나다		
	contain, incorporate		
evade	escape, avoid		
against	next to , beside		
due to	caused by, owing to		
classify	categorize, arrange		
oblige	force, require		
identical	same, indistinguishable		
intimately	closely		
questionable	doubtful		
spot	detect, see		
immerse	cover, plunge		
not in consensus with	not in agreement with		
be tempted to	be inclined to ~하고 싶어지다		
inception ex) Since its inception, the anti-smoking campaign has raised a lot of money.	beginning		

## VOCABULARY

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
subsequently	later, afterward	amiss ex) Something went amiss during the flight, and the helicopter crashed into the sea.	wrong
explicit	clear, specific, obvious	figure out ex) Archaeologists figured out that the skeleton was over a thousand years old.	determine, calculate
rudimentary	basic, elementary	augment ex) The donated sculptures augmented the museum's fine collection of modern art.	supplement
ex) In its rudimentary form, basketball was played using woven baskets and a soccer ball.	primitive, undeveloped 미발달의	trespass ex) Tom and Sally were trespassing on privately owned land.	invade, encroach
allude to ex) In his speech, the president alluded to his plan to provide a free college education to all citizens.	suggest, refer to	deduce ex) The mechanic deduced that the car's problem was due to a damaged brake pad.	conclude, infer
assertive ex) Assertive people are used to getting what they want.	forceful 자기주장이 강한, 독단적인	quantify ex) An IQ test is a common way to quantify people's intelligence.	measure
fuse ex) The fire was so hot that it caused the tires on the car to fuse	melt, dissolve	aggregation ex) An aggregation of people have lined up to purchase the latest mobile phone.	group
	combine, merge	lax	careless
transitory ex) There was a storm this morning, but it was transitory.	short-lived, brief 일시적인	pace ex) The pace of the car slowed as road conditions worsened.	speed
inviolable	without exception; sacred (법 등의) 어길 수 없는; 신성한	inspect	examine
supersede	replace, displace	keen ex) Samurai swords are well known for their durability and keen edge.	sharp
abundant ex) Plants are extremely abundant on the east coast of North US.	plentiful, bountiful, ample	abandon	desert, give up
significant	considerable, substantial; important	prowess	ability, competence, expertise
elaboration	development 공들여 다듬기 ; 이론의 전개	coarse	rough, crude
pristine	unspoiled, pure	impervious ex) The new police vest is claimed to be impervious to bullets.	impermeable, resistant
steadily	consistently, continuously	moderate ex) After the rain moderated, the floods in the area quickly disappeared.	lessen, diminish
hence ex) The eggs were fresh and hence the chef used them to prepare an omelet	therefore, consequently, thus		gentle, temperate
fabricate	make, produce	stagnant	inactive, sluggish
fabricate the signature	서명을 날조하다.	drive	propel, force; ambition; campaign
devour	eat, consume 거절스럽게 먹다.	allegedly	supposedly 전해지는 바에 의하면



## VOCABULARY

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
prolonged	lengthy, extended	terrain	land, landscape
relative	comparable	critically ex) The first few years of a child's development are critically important	fundamentally 결정적으로
ultimate	eventual	in earnest	seriously
	fundamental	agile ex) For such huge beasts, brown bears are amazingly agile and can easily chase down prey in open areas.	nimble, quick, active 민첩한
brittle	easily broken, breakable	standstill	complete stop, halt
pioneer	leader	persuasively	convincingly
	first develop, introduce	miraculous	amazing, astonishing
heritage	inheritance; tradition	intangible	nonmaterial
impetus	motivation, stimulus	secure	obtain, acquire ; fasten, chain
intensify ex) Free trade agreements are designed to intensify economic ties between member countries.	reinforce, strengthen		safe
orchestrate ex) The military leaders orchestrated a scheme that overthrew the democratically elected government.	coordinate	subsist	survive, endure
hamper ex) Waterfalls hamper the progress of salmon as they migrate upstream.	obstruct, impede, hinder 방해하다	undoubtedly	certainly
inhospitable ex) The inhospitable tribe never welcomed any outsiders into its village.	unfavorable	dispose of ex) Area residents can dispose of their Christmas trees by dropping them off at the city's recycling center.	get rid of
	not suitable, uninhabitable	archive	official document
roughly	approximately, nearly	regenerate	renew
prevalent	common	mode	method, form, fashion
orientation ex) Researchers have discovered that most people prefer friends with a similar political orientation.	perspective 성향, 경향	commemorate	celebrate
	introduction	imprecise	inexact
converge	come together, move closer	state	indicate
inflate	swell, bloat, expand 부풀다	anticipate	expect, foresee, predict

# VOCABULARY

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
henceforth	from now on		
transparent	clear, obvious		
prominence	importance		
incorporate	include, combine		
meticulous ex) A meticulous doctor checks the patient's medical records for allergies before prescribing medicine.	careful		
dismantle ex) dismantle its huge wooden frame.	take apart 분해하다		
lavish	rich, deluxe		
overlook	miss 간과하다		
dormant	inactive, torpid		
exempt	free, immune 면제된		
as a whole	generally, overall 전체적으로		
rather ex) The rain did not stop. Rather, it became stronger.	instead 오히려		
ex) Lucas's plan to open a cafe near the university is rather interesting	somewhat, slightly		
chaotic ex) Kindergarten classes can become chaotic if children are not constantly engaged in some form of activity.	disorganized, disordered		
commence	begin		
improvised	unplanned 즉흥의		
stem from	originate from, arise from		
judiciously	wisely		
tolerate	accept		



## VOCABULARY

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
initiative ex) People expect leaders to show with a crisis. provided that	enterprise 진취성 ; 계획 great initiative when faced if, once	worshiper ex) In Buddhism, worshipers often Buddha pool	예배자 bow in front of a statue of combine 모으다
phenomenal	extraordinary, remarkable	ex) A pool of journalists from various international newspapers gathered in the conference room for the announcement. at the urging of	combination 기업, 연합 at the recommendation of
likewise	similarly 마찬가지로, 똑같이	ornamental	decorative 장식용의
tangible ex) Tangible assets, such as equipment and land, have a physical form.	material, physical absurd ridiculous, preposterous	regime ex) A new regime took power after acclaim	government, administration the successful military coup. praise, compliment
inclement	unfavorable, harsh	comprehensible	understandable, apprehensible
overly ex) If children have everything done for them by their parents, they may become overly dependent. consume	excessively 지나치게 expend, use up	disparity ex) The pay disparity between men and women has been slowly decreasing over time. bold	inequality daring, brave 용감한
	destroy	noteworthy	important 주목할 만한
	eat, devour	spectacular	magnificent, splendid 장관인, 눈부신
overall	general, total 전반적인	extracted from	taken out of
promote	encourage, advance	tantalize ex) Lotteries tantalize people with rich quickly. allied	tempt 애타게 하다 the prospect of getting related 관련된
proliferation	increase, growth	authoritative	official 권위 있는, 믿을 만한
copious	plentiful, abundant	moral	lesson 교훈
negligible	insignificant, slight, minor	compatible	consistent 일치하는, 양립할 수 있는
notably	particularly, especially	buildup	accumulation
inhibit	hinder, restrict, limit, restrain	stress	강조하다 ; 중점, 강조

# VOCABULARY

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
respective	particular		
peculiarity	feature		
rely upon	depend upon		
saturate	soak 흠뻑 적시다		
constitution	form 구성, 구조		
efface ex) Victims of traumatic incidents often wish they could efface their memories of the event.	wipe out		
manageable	controllable, affordable		
implication ex) The program has been designed to teach prisoners the implications of bad behavior.	consequence		
unambiguous	clear 분명한		
rigor	harshness 엄격한		
ex) Soldiers are often traumatized by the rigors of war.	hardship 고초, 어려움		
contentious	disputed 논쟁을 불러일으키는		
competent	adept 유능한		
incredible	unbelievable		
string	series 일련		
decompose	decay		
lateral	side		

## VOCABULARY

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
forage ex) Steve was surprised to find a raccoon foraging in his garbage.	seek for food, search 사냥, 먹이	luxuriant	rich, abundant 무성한
ex) Grasses serve as forage for a wide variety of animals.	feed 사료, 먹이	altogether ex) Quitting smoking altogether is difficult	fully, completely difficult
erect	build, construct, raise	astounding	amazing
integral	essential, crucial, indispensable	propagation	spread 보급, 전파
ex) The museum contains an integral collection of the artist's paintings and sculptures.	complete	encroach ex) The hunters were fined heavily for encroaching on the farmer's property.	trespass, invade
precisely	exactly, accurately	bizarre ex) Everyone stared at the young woman because her dress was so bizarre.	strange, odd, erratic
handle	process 처리하다	elevate	raise, lift
objective ex) Justice is often represented by the importance of objective standards.	purpose ; unbiased 편견없는 scales, which emphasize	accommodate	lodge, make room for
deviate ex) In the past, sailors looked at the stars so that they would not deviate from their course.	depart, turn aside 벗어나다		adjust to 적응하다, 맞추다
vigor	활력, 힘	glimpse into	brief view into
decisive	significant, definitive 결정적인	mold	shape 형성하다, 만들다
primordial	beginning 최초의	wary	cautious, distrustful 경계하는
cluster ex) The autograph seekers clustered around the celebrity following the awards ceremony	gather, group	autonomy	self-rule, independence 자치(권)
revise	change, modify, alter	complaint	protest 불만, 항의
obscure ex) Jane had trouble identifying the obscure figures in the old photograph	unclear, uncertain	subordinate	secondary 종속적인
rebound	recover	thrive	do well, prosper, flourish
	recovery	by and large ex) By and large, the members of Jinny's team agreed on the terms of the contract.	for the most part, on the whole
thus ex) New drugs can lower blood pressure, thus reducing the risk of stroke	consequently, therefore	unique to	existing only in ~ 특유의
minutely	in detail	frigid ex) The frigid temperatures drove most people to stay indoors.	cold
tend	take care of, look after	appreciate	recognize, understand 인식하다

# VOCABULARY

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
apparatus	equipment		
engender	cause 야기하다		
adverse	negative, unfavorable		
accomplished ex) Robin is an accomplished sculptor.	skilled 숙련된		
conceal	hide, cover		
uniform	consistent, even, invariable		
complement ex) wine experts recommend white wine as the perfect complement to salmon.	supplement 금상첨화+격 요소, 보완물		
refrain from	avoid ~을 삼가다		
column	pillar 기둥		
underscore ex) In the lecture, Dr.Jones underscored that exercise is the only cure for obesity.	emphasize, reinforce 강조하다		
inspire	motivate 영감을 주다.		
swell	increase, expand 팽창하다		
deficient	not enough		
indiscriminately	randomly 무차별로, 가리지 않고		
to some extent	within limits 어느 정도까지		
hierarchical ex) The hierarchical structure of large companies may limit innovation	arranged in order of 계급제의		

## VOCABULARY

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
harness	utilize, put to use (자연의 힘 등을)	mastery ex) The best way to gain mastery over one's fears is to confront them.	control 통제력, 지배
prestige ex) Being enrolled at a top university gives a student prestige.	high regard, status		expertise 전문적 지식
radically	extremely; essentially 철저하게 ; 근본적으로	perpetually	continually 끊임없이
exhibit	show, display 보이다, 나타나다	evacuate ex) Flooding forced the building's residents to evacuate.	move out 대피하다, 비우고 떠나다
deposit	lay, place, lay down	excrete	expel 배설/방출하다
shatter ex) A tornado shattered the windows of nearby houses last night	break 산산이 부서다	gradually	slowly, little by little
barren ex) The barren soil of the Rocky Mountains provides few nutrients to the grass.	infertile, sterile, lifeless 척박한	affluent	plentiful ; wealthy
consent	agree 동의하다	stationary	unmoving, motionless
give rise to	cause, produce ~을 초래하다	cling to	stick to, hold tightly
size up	evaluate, measure	endow ex) Critics realized that the young pianist was endowed with an incredible gift.	donate; grant, provide ; 부여하다
mimic	imitate, copy, reproduce	verging on	bordering on ~에 가까움, 거의 ~인
contiguous	neighboring 인접한	contemptuous	scornful 업신여기는
engage	참여시키다; 예약하다 ; 고용하다	mere subsistence	basic living necessities 최저 생계 수단 생필품
initial	first, original	adherent	supporter, advocate
essential	fundamental ; indispensable	invaluable	precious, priceless
pertinent	relevant, related 관련된	successive	sequential 연속적인
traumatic	highly stressful, upsetting	resume	restart, begin again
on the whole	in general, generally 대체로	dual	double
dispersal cf) disposal 처분, 폐기	distribution	composite	mixture 합성물
sought-after	desired, desirable 수요가 많음, 인기있는	illuminate	light ; clarify



## VOCABULARY

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
flourish	thrive, prosper, blossom, do well	prompt	cause ; stimulate 유발하다; 자극하다
dissipate ex) The wind dissipated the pollen over a distance of hundreds of meters.	disperse 흩뜨리다, 흩어지다	distinction	차이
profound	great, significant	appreciation	이해
	deep, fundamental 깊은, 심오한	sophistication	expertise 지식
	far-reaching 폭 넓은	pronouncement	statement
intriguing ex) It is intriguing that the universe's largest black hole does not swallow nearby stars and planets.	매우 흥미로운	flag	lessen, weaken 시들다, 줄다
considerably	significantly 상당히	ambivalent ex) Joe has ambivalent feelings about getting back into a relationship with his ex-girlfriend.	mixed, unsure 상반되는 감정을 가진
ingenuity	creativeness ; cleverness 창의력 ; 교묘함	term ex) Claude Monet founded a new style of painting that was termed impressionism.	call 칭하다
conquer	defeat 이기다; 획득	flawed	incorrect 결함이 있는
fragment	piece, flake, particle	reminisce ex) Karen and Esther walked through the park as they reminisced about their college days.	recollect 회상하다
	break apart, shatter, divide	destitute of	lacking ~이 없는
spell ex) Students should be allowed to rest for a spell after completing a difficult exam.	a certain period of time 한동안	regrettably	유감스럽게도
facet ex) All individuals show different facets of their personalities, depending on who their audience is.	aspect 측면	principle	원리
mundane	ordinary 일상적인, 평범한	contain	include
dense	crowded, thick	juncture	connection 연결, 접합
mere	nothing more than 단지 ~에 불과한	discount	ignore 무시하다
persistence ex) The persistence of economic growth in the country has improved its standard of living.	continuation 지속	or so ex) The author began writing short stories when he was twenty or so.	roughly ~정도
intrusive	interfering 개입하는, 참견하는	dejected	depressed 낙담한
culminate in	reach completion in ~에서 절정에 달하다	proposal	idea 제안
stabilize	hold in place 안정시키다, 고정시키다	for all	with all ~에도 불구하고

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## VOCABULARY

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Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
skeptical	doubting 의심 많은	surveillance	observation 감시
optimal	best, ideal 최적의, 최선의	accompany	occur with, 동반하다
challenge	문제, 난제	hazardous	dangerous 위험한
	question 의의를 제기하다	thwart ex) The economic crisis thwarted the government's plan to increase social welfare spending.	frustrate
potentially	possibly 어쩌면	vanish	disappear 사라지다
compel	force, oblige, require 강요하다	Synthesis ex) Paul's art is a synthesis of technology and organic material.	combination, union 통합
simultaneously	at the same time 동시에	forum	public area 공공 광장
static	unchanging 변화가 없는, 고정된	invade	trespass 침입하다
retain	preserve, keep 보유하다, 유지하다	quarters ex) The institute has its own staff quarters to accommodate full-time employees.	residence 주거, 숙소
strictly	rigorously, severely 엄격히, 엄밀히	abolish ex) New laws introduced in the mid-nineteenth century abolished slavery in Russia.	eliminate, end 폐지하다
	only, exclusively 오로지 ex) The computers in the school library should be used strictly for educational purposes.	staggering	shocking 충격적인
exceptionally	uncommonly, unusually 유난히	disclose ex) Government officials disclosed that they had been negotiating with the rebels.	reveal 밝히다, 폭로하다
consequently ex) China has made efforts to increase global trade, which has consequently led to a more established economy.	as a result, therefore 그 결과	scores ex) Scores of songs were considered for the movie soundtrack, but only ten were chosen.	a large number 다수
obtain	acquire, gain 얻다, 획득하다	eager to	anxious to ~을 하고 싶어하는
epitomize	exemplify ~의 전형이 되다	excessive	extreme 지나친
	summarize 요약하다	entitled to ex) entitled to vote upon reaching the age of 18.	given the right to ~할 권리가 있는
ex) Photographers can sometimes epitomize an entire story in a single picture.	epitomize an entire story in a	constantly	끊임없이
aggregate	overall ; combined 총계의, 집합적인	turbulence	agitation, tumult 소란, 동요
	gather, collect 모이다, 모으다	essence	fundamental 본질
in principle	theoretically 이론상으로	archaic	antiquated 구식의
sequentially	consecutively 연속적으로, 순차적으로		

# VOCABULARY

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
eject deject	force out 쫓아내다 낙담시키다		
interpret ex) There are several different ways to interpret a poem.	construe ; understand		
intensity	strength 강도, 세기		
sloping	inclining 경사진		
endeavor ex) Corinne endeavored to finish painting the house before night-fall	make an effort, strive 노력하다		
circumvent ex) Jack and Fred went north in order to circumvent the mountain	get around 우회하다		
counterproductive	contrary to what is necessary 역효과를 낳는		
lucid ex) The teacher's explanation was lucid enough for a child	clear 명료한		
delineate	outline, trace (윤곽 등을) 그리다		
practical	pragmatic; effective 실용/효과적인		
revere	honor 존경하다, 숭배하다		
unpromising	unfavorable 가망이 없는		
heed	attention, notice, caution		
location	region, site		
opposing	conflicting 상반되는 , 모순되는		

## VOCABULARY

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
configuration ex) The internal combustion engine is made up of a complex configuration of parts.	arrangement ; shape, form	furnish	provide 제공하다
induce ex) Induced a lot of fears and concerns in many people.	bring about, cause, stimulate	alter ex) Educators must occasionally alter the curriculum to keep up with current trends.	change, modify 바꾸다, 변경하다
ex) Bill's mother tried to induce him to see a doctor.	persuade 설득하다	determine ex) The organization determined that half of its yearly profits would go to charity.	decide 결정하다
attain ex) Mango trees grow rapidly and can attain heights of up to 90.	reach 도달하다		figure out 측정하다
	achieve	haul	draw, pull 끌고 가다, 끌다
erratic ex) Mrs. Ascot was worried about her husband because his heartbeat was erratic.	irregular, unpredictable 불규칙한	approximation	nearness 근접성, 가까움
eventual	ultimate, final 최종적인	found wanting	judged inadequate 부족하다고 여겨지는
mandate ex) The president's mandate to free political prisoners was controversial	order 명령, 지시	classic	typical 전형적인, 대표적인
prosperous	flourishing 번영하는	grossly ex) profits were grossly overestimated.	excessively 지나치게
	financially, wealthy 부유한	vivid ex) The vivid battle scenes in the war documentary made it difficult to watch at times.	선명한; 생생한
requisite ex) Food, air are requisites for human survival.	necessity 필수품, 필요조건	artificial ex) room was decorated with artificial flowers.	synthetic 인조의, 인공의
	essential 필수	transplant	place in another context 이동시키다
partake of ex) Jerry could not partake of the snacks since he had severe food allergies.	consume 함께 먹다, 함께 하다	camouflage	hide 위장하다, 감출다
pledge	promise 약속, 맹세	implement	tool 도구, 기구
con-fine ex) The children were reminded to stay within the confines of the school	boundary 경계, 범위	excavate	dig out, dig up 파내다, 발굴하다
	cramp, enclose; limit 가두다 ; 제한하다	disgust	distaste 혐오감, 불쾌감
dictate ex) The thirteenth amendment of the US Constitution dictated that slavery be abolished	require, suggest 지시하다	secluded	remote, hidden 외딴
	determine 좌우하다, 결정하다	engulf	swallow 삼켜 버리다
durable ex) The most durable relationships are based on common interests and mutual trust.	long-lasting 오래가는	chronic ex) Chronic stress is an increasingly common health concern in our busy modern world	persistent, constant 만성적인
collectively	together 공동으로	magnificent	superb, gorgeous 굉장히 멋진

# VOCABULARY

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
truism	self-evident truth 뻔한 말		
accidental	unintentional 우연한		
invent	devise 발명하다		
inherent in	~에 내재된		
perpetuate ex) The reason a majority of the population remains poor is that corruption in government is perpetuated.	continue 영속시키다		
be inclined to	tend to ~하는 경향이 있다		
illusory	misleading 착각을 일으키는		
heyday ex) During their heyday, rollerblades were the most popular form of outdoor recreation for kids and teens.	high point, golden age 전성기		
proficient	skilled, skillful, expert 능숙한		
amply ex) The restaurant's storage room was amply stocked with food items from other countries.	generously 풍부하게		
desolate	deserted 황량한		
more subtle	less noticeable 더 포착하기 어려운		
disrupt ex) The constant chatter from the back of the classroom disrupted Professor Gumpert's lecture.	interfere with 방해하다		
forerunner	predecessor 선조, 선구자		
immediate	instant 즉각적인		
	nearest 인접한		
wield	exercise, use 휘두르다, 행사하다		
crush	discourage (희망, 사기를) 꺾다		
uneasy	불안한, 불안정한		

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
sustain	support 떠받치다, 지탱하다	impulse	자극(제)
ex) only one planet is able to sustain human life in our solar system.	maintain, continue 지속하다		
subsequence ex) Brandy had the misfortune of performing in subsequence to an unusually gifted singer.	succession, next in a series performing in subsequence to		
accumulate ex) Donald accumulated much of his wealth in real estate.	gather, compile 모으다 wealth in real estate.		
assert	claim, declare 주장하다		
progressive ex) During the seventeenth century, the notion of women voting was a very progressive idea.	advanced 진보적인 idea.		
	increasing 점진적인		
strikingly	remarkably 눈에 띄게		
comparable	analogous 비슷한, 동등한		
hinder	interfere with 방해하다		
concern	걱정시키다 ; 관심(사)		
presumably	supposedly 아마		
ritual	ceremonial 의식적인		
unresolved ex) The issue of who in the family will inherit the large estate is still unresolved.	undecided 미정의 will inherit the large estate is		
convey	transmit 전달하다		
devise	고안하다		
astonish	amaze 깜짝 놀라게 하다		
stringent	strict 엄한		
vastly	greatly 대단히		
to a large extent	for the most part 대체로		



## VOCABULARY

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
inevitable ex) Death is an inevitable fact of human life that is sometimes hard to cope with rationally.	unavoidable, certain 불가피한	severely ex) Many newspapers have severely criticized the president for the country's high unemployment rate.	intensely 격렬하게, 심하게
consequent ex) The consequent spread of ash after an explosive volcanic eruption can affect world temperatures.	resultant, resulting	immutable ex) Financial success is the yardstick by which many people judge others.	unchangeable 불변의
decimation ex) The play's tragic main character evoked the audience's pity.	destruction 대량 파괴	preserve ex) Sarah tried hard to overcome her timid nature.	measure 기준, 척도 portect, save, retain
vulnerable ex) Police uncovered an elaborated plot to rob the largest bank in the city.	easily damaged 취약한	conviction ex) Clarity is a hallmark of good writing.	strong belief, strong opinion
elaborate ex) The Spokesperson provided only a short statement at the press conference and did not elaborate.	detailed ; more complex	hallmark ex) Sarah tried hard to overcome her timid nature.	feature 특징
enigmatic ex) The labor union's opinion did not coincide with that of the factory owners.	make detailed 자세히 설명하다 mysterious, puzzling 불가사의한	timid ex) Sarah tried hard to overcome her timid nature.	shy, fearful 소심한, 겁 많음
coincide with ex) The labor union's opinion did not coincide with that of the factory owners.	correspond to 일치하다	robust ex) Sarah tried hard to overcome her timid nature.	strong, vigorous
seemingly ex) The labor union's opinion did not coincide with that of the factory owners.	apparently 외견상으로, 겉보기에는	discard ex) Sarah tried hard to overcome her timid nature.	throw away, abandon
wrought ex) The labor union's opinion did not coincide with that of the factory owners.	created 만들어진	apart from ex) Sarah tried hard to overcome her timid nature.	besides, except for
obstacle ex) The labor union's opinion did not coincide with that of the factory owners.	barrier 장애물	graduate to ex) Sarah tried hard to overcome her timid nature.	progress to
lucrative ex) Barbara was offered a lucrative three-year contract with the Walt Disney animation crew.	profitable, gainful 수익성이 좋은	demonstrate ex) Sarah tried hard to overcome her timid nature.	indicate 나타내다, 보여주다
extensive ex) The influence of the Roman Empire in the ancient Medite~	widespread, large, wide	deluxe ex) Sarah tried hard to overcome her timid nature.	호화로움
dampen ex) The influence of the Roman Empire in the ancient Medite~	moisten 적시다	dispute ex) Sarah tried hard to overcome her timid nature.	argument, disagreement
opaque ex) The influence of the Roman Empire in the ancient Medite~	unclear 불분명한	convention ex) Sarah tried hard to overcome her timid nature.	관례, 관습
endorse ex) The influence of the Roman Empire in the ancient Medite~	support, subscribe 지지하다	rival ex) Sarah tried hard to overcome her timid nature.	경쟁하는, 경쟁자, ~와 경쟁하다
sign ex) The influence of the Roman Empire in the ancient Medite~	sign 서명(배서)하다	modulate ex) The liver modulates the levels of various chemicals in the blood.	adjust 조절하다, 조정하다
advent ex) The advent of the computer revolutionized people's lives.	arrival, coming, introduction	universal ex) The liver modulates the levels of various chemicals in the blood.	used everywhere
		equivalent ex) The liver modulates the levels of various chemicals in the blood.	등등한, 상응하는





## VOCABULARY

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
offset ex) Residents on the island claim that lower housing prices are offset by the high bridge toll.	counterbalance, counteract 따라잡다	primary	fundamental 기본적인
assume		interval	space ; period
	believe, think	spark	bring about 유발하다
periodically	regularly 정기적으로	tenacity ex) Their tenacity put them in danger.	stubbornness 완고함, 고집
	at intervals 간헐적으로, 때때로	distinctive	characteristic 특유의, 특색 있는
cite	refer to, mention 언급하다	collaborative	cooperative
commonly	generally, often 보통, 일반적으로	deeply ingrained	firmly established 깊이 배어든
locate	find	instantaneous	immediate 즉각적인
	position, situate	agitate ex) Filters in fish tanks agitate the water, and this helps prevent the growth of algae in profile.	create movement 인위흔들다, 휘젓다
impose ex) Karen, as usual, imposed her will upon the rest of the group, and they all ended up at the museum.	force 필요 조건	from side view 옆모습으로 ex) The artist preferred drawing portraits of people in profile.	
prerequisite ex) Basic Mathematics is a prerequisite for the calculus class.	requirement	rim ex) rim of the fountain	edge 가장자리
immunity	exemption, impunity 면제	anxious	worried
proper	suitable, appropriate 적절한	eager ex) Athletes are anxious to represent their countries at the Olympics because it is a great honor.	
embark on	start (on), begin 시작하다	require	demand
probe	investigate, search 조사하다	handy	convenient 편리한
	exploration	rare	(very) unusual, infrequent
exclusive	only, sole 유일한	diligently	earnestly, assiduously 열심히
manipulate	handle, control 다루다, 조종하다	mutually exclusive	상호 배타적인
ex) Someone manipulated the company's computer passwords and deleted some important files.	change, deliberately alter	represent	depict, portray 묘사할, 나타내다
ongoing	continued	conclude	

# VOCABULARY

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
enactment	establishment (법률) 제정		
impede	inhibit 방해하다		
humble	modest 소라한, 겸손한		
premise	assumption 전제, 가정		
jettison ex) Pilots sometimes jettison excess fuel to make an airplane lighter for landing.	release 버리다		
segregate ex) All restaurants are now required to segregate smokers from lighter for landing.	separate, seclude		
innumerable	무수한		
havoc	destruction 대파괴		
dwindle	decrease, diminish 줄어들다		
concept ex) Thomas More's Utopia was based on the concept of a perfect world.	idea 개념		
sensational	extraordinary, exciting		
convincing	persuasive 설득력 있는		
insight	understanding		
naively	plainly 솔직하게		
vague	unclear		
associated			
amplification	further explanation 부연 설명		

## VOCABULARY

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
remnant	leftover, remains 나머지, 잔존물	mainstay ex) Rice is a mainstay in the diets of many people around the world	important part 주요 의지물
indispensable	essential, necessary 필수적인	wholly ex) The team has prepared a wholly convincing argument for their debate	완전히
undermine	weaken 약화시키다	edible	eatable
fashion	way 방식	legible ex) Before the discovery of the Rosetta Stone, ancient Egyptian writing was not legible to scholars.	recognizable 알아볼 수 있는
ex) The prime minister's masterful international alliance. prolong ex) antiwar movement prolonged the war.	shape, create diplomacy fashioned a broad	scrutinize ex) Investigators scrutinized the crime scene for evidence.	examine (세밀히) 조사하다
adequate	sufficient 충분한	in essence	essentially 본질적으로
halt	stop 정지시키다	distribute ex) The company decided to distribute bonuses based on employee performance.	parcel out, spread
controversial ex) The political boundaries between some countries remain controversial, so not all maps are the same.	debatable, disputed 논쟁의 여지가 ~	heir	inheritor 상속인
restrict	limit	costly	expensive 돈이 많이 드는
encompass ex) Hawaii encompasses eight major islands and numerous smaller o	include 포함하다	yield	produce, generate, give
startling	surprising 놀라운	cede	넘겨주다
unaccounted for	not explained 설명되지 않은	channel	direct (관심, 노력 등을) 돌리다, 쏘다
manifest	indicate, reveal 나타내다	necessary	required 필요한, 필수
	obvious, clear	retrospect	look back 회고하다, 추억하다
concede	admit, accept as true	occasional	infrequent 가끔의
	grant 허락하다	respectively	separately 각각
threaten	endanger, menace	entice	tempt 유혹하다
revolutionize	fundamentally change	work out at ex) Daniel enlisted in the German military at the age of 14.	be calculated at 계산되다
haphazard	random	enlist	enroll ; recruit
		diminish	reduce 줄이다



## VOCABULARY

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
abundance	plenty, large number	monumental	huge, 엄청나게 큰, 기념비적인
onset	beginning, start	contract	shorten 줄이다, 수축하다
mount ex) The pressure on the student mounted as the exam date approached.	grow, increase	puzzling ex) The origin of life is one of the most puzzling scientific mysteries.	difficult to explain 영문 모를
reinforce	strengthen	divest ex) The new regulation divests tenants of the right to	deprive, strip 빼앗다, 박탈하다
intense	strong, extreme	pacifier ex) Dalai is one of the greatest pacifiers.	peacemaker, arbitrator 중재자
involved ex) The author's literary style was so involved that students found her books difficult to read.	complicated 복잡한	relish ex) Ronald, who used to be a sailor, relishes telling stories about his past journeys.	enjoy 즐기다
solely	only 오로지	simulate	imitate 흉내 내다, 가짜하다
soeculate	guess 추측하다	hover	drift, float 맴돌다, 떠다니다
conclusively ex) The Big Bang theory has not yet been conclusively proven.	decisively 결정적으로	ominous ex) ominous feeling.	foreboding ; threatening
significantly ex) Communication between individuals can be significantly improved if people listen more often.	considerably 상당히	stretch	extend
adopt	take up , begin to use	concur	agree
staple	basic item, regular feature	crisis	critical situation 위기
ex) Even staple foods such as bread and milk were difficult to afford during the Great Depression.	basic	amplitude	size, extent 크기, 규모
secrete ex) Tears are secreted by an organ under the upper eyelid.	release, produce 분비하다	disintegrate	break down, fall apart 붕괴되다
ex) Jacqueline secreted her diary under her mattress, where no one would find it .	conceal, hide 숨기다	liken to	compare to ~에 비유하다
pursue	practice 실행하다, 수행하다	immoral	improper 부도덕한
conserve	keep, protect, save	instigate ex) A broken traffic light instigated a minor accident on the main street.	cause 유발하다
toil	work hard	extraordinary	exceptional, unusual 비범한
approximate	rough; close 대략적인, 가까운	resurgence ex) After a very slow year, the economy is now making a resurgence.	comeback 재기, 부활
	resemble 비슷하다	patent	evident 명백한



## VOCABULARY

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
analogous ex) He was certain that the wings of an airplane were analogous in function to the wings of a hummingbird.	similar 유사한 effect, consequence	feature	characteristic 특징
repercussion ex) One of the repercussions of the Great Depression was a high unemployment rate.		employ ex) Astronomers employ specialized movement of millions of objects in space.	use 사용하다 software to track the percentage
impart ex) Psychologists say that to foster good reading habits in their children ~	give, provide 주다, 부여하다	proportion	size
elongate	stretch 늘이다	misleading	deceptive, unreliable 현혹시키는
in tandem with ex) The corporation worked in tandem with the local government on a community project.	in association with	seamless ex) seamless performance.	perfectly smooth
transition	change	embellishment	decoration 장식(물)
scarce	limited, short in supply ; rare	sterile	barren 척박한
relentless	continuous 끊임없는	in response to	in reaction to
intrinsic	inherent 고유의, 타고난	from time to time ex) Steve calls his elementary school teacher and his friends from time to time.	occasionally, now and then
compact ex) The gardener dug a hole in the compact soil.	뽽뽽뽽한	ambiguous	모호한
	작은	perplexed	puzzled 당혹스러운
ex) paper is made by firmly compacting pulp.	압축하다	despondent	낙담한
predominantly ex) Indonesia is a predominantly Muslim country.	mainly, primarily	collide	hit each other
perishable	잘 상하는, 썩기 쉬운	assessment	evaluation 평가
	not permanent	vital ex) play a vital role in communication.	essential, important
myriad ex) A wine's flavor is influenced by a myriad of factors, including the soil the grapes are grown in.	multitude 무수히 많음 countless	shrivel	dry up 시들다
		dissent	oppose 의의를 제기하다
swiftly	quickly 빠르게	evolve	develop 발전하다, 진화하다
projection ex) The company's projections were not accurate.	추정 예상	surplus ex) The price of food fell nearly 72% due to a huge surplus.	excess 과잉, 잉여물





## VOCABULARY

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
pose ex) Pose a threat	present (위협 등을) 가하다	abort ex) The research team aborted the experiment due to a lack of funds.	quit
principal ex) one of the principal author.	most important	broaden	widen, expand
assorted ex) The assorted cultures of New York City are signs of its mixed population.	various 다채로운	whereas ex) Dorian prefers playing basketball at the park, whereas his roommate enjoys watching television.	while ~에 반하여
ruthlessly ex) European explorers ruthlessly took Native American land.	without mercy	prodigious ex) Beavers store prodigious amounts of food to survive the harsh winter.	massive 막대한
fluctuate ex) Because the temperature fluctuates so much in Wisconsin...	change 변동하다	artisan	craftsman 장인
viability	ability to exist 생존능력	motif	design, pattern 무늬
	feasibility 실행 가능성	antique	ancient 고대의, 오래된
precarious ex) The stock's recent fall put investors in a precarious position.	unstable 불안정한	incessantly	constantly 끊임없는
imply	시사하다	habitat	environment; home 서식환경; 거주지
diverge	separate 갈라지다	steadfastly	firmly 확고하게
previously	formerly 이전에	keenly ex) The housing market is keenly affected by changes in interest rates	deeply
portray	depict 묘사하다, 보여주다	intercourse ex) Studying abroad provides opportunities for cultural intercourse.	exchange 교류, 교환
suitable	appropriate 적절한	bound for ex) Jennifer bought a ticket for a train bound for Chicago.	going to ~행위, ~를 향한
retard	slow down, delay	pendant ex) Louis pendant for spending without limits left France with huge debts.	inclination 경향, 기호
entirely	completely, wholly, totally	incipient	initial 초기의
abruptly ex) The meeting ended abruptly because the chairperson had to take an urgent call.	suddenly 갑자기	distort ex) According to the senator, the media distorted the message of his speech.	misrepresent 왜곡하다
instructive ex) Most documentaries aim to present their audiences with instructive content.	informative 교육적인, 유익한	redundancy	duplication; superfluity 중복; 과잉
converse	opposite	subject to	susceptible to ~에 영향을 받기 쉬운
shortcoming	weakness 결점, 단점	bountiful	abundant, plentiful
vicinity	주변, 인근; 근접	deter	stop, preclude 방해하다, 막다

# VOCABULARY

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
roundabout	indirect 우회적인, 간접적인		
dim ex) Under the dim light of the moon, rescue workers searched all night for the missing hikers.	faint, weak		
dubious	suspected 의심스러운		
alarm	fear 공포		
ex) The result of Taiwan's presidential election is certain to alarm Beijing.	surprise		
eminent	distinguished 뛰어난		
perceptibly	noticeably 눈에 띄게; 상당히		
ubiquitous	omnipresent 어디에나 존재하는		
dryness	aridity 건조		
constricted ex) High blood pressure can often result from constricted blood vessels.	narrow 좁은		
elicit ex) Survey questions must be designed to elicit truthful answers from respondents.	call forth, obtain 끌어내다		
intervening years	between years 사이에 있는 세월		
embrace ex) It is not always easy for some people to embrace other cultures.	accept 받아들이다		
efficacy	effectiveness 효능		
reckless	careless 부주의한		
diversification	the emergence of many varieties		
dismiss	ignore 무시하다, 묵살하다		
etch	cut		
precision	accuracy 정확성		
currently	at the present time 현재는, 지금은		