Practical in CS 101

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```
#1.Load the mtcars.csv dataset into the R environment. Show your answer.

data("mtcars")
mtcars
```

```
##                     mpg cyl  disp  hp drat    wt  qsec vs am gear carb
## Mazda RX4          21.0   6 160.0 110 3.90 2.620 16.46  0  1    4    4
## Mazda RX4 Wag      21.0   6 160.0 110 3.90 2.875 17.02  0  1    4    4
## Datsun 710         22.8   4 108.0  93 3.85 2.320 18.61  1  1    4    1
## Hornet 4 Drive     21.4   6 258.0 110 3.08 3.215 19.44  1  0    3    1
## Hornet Sportabout  18.7   8 360.0 175 3.15 3.440 17.02  0  0    3    2
## Valiant            18.1   6 225.0 105 2.76 3.460 20.22  1  0    3    1
## Duster 360         14.3   8 360.0 245 3.21 3.570 15.84  0  0    3    4
## Merc 240D          24.4   4 146.7  62 3.69 3.190 20.00  1  0    4    2
## Merc 230           22.8   4 140.8  95 3.92 3.150 22.90  1  0    4    2
## Merc 280           19.2   6 167.6 123 3.92 3.440 18.30  1  0    4    4
## Merc 280C          17.8   6 167.6 123 3.92 3.440 18.90  1  0    4    4
## Merc 450SE         16.4   8 275.8 180 3.07 4.070 17.40  0  0    3    3
## Merc 450SL         17.3   8 275.8 180 3.07 3.730 17.60  0  0    3    3
## Merc 450SLC        15.2   8 275.8 180 3.07 3.780 18.00  0  0    3    3
## Cadillac Fleetwood 10.4   8 472.0 205 2.93 5.250 17.98  0  0    3    4
## Lincoln Continental 10.4  8 460.0 215 3.00 5.424 17.82  0  0    3    4
## Chrysler Imperial  14.7   8 440.0 230 3.23 5.345 17.42  0  0    3    4
## Fiat 128           32.4   4  78.7  66 4.08 2.200 19.47  1  1    4    1
## Honda Civic        30.4   4  75.7  52 4.93 1.615 18.52  1  1    4    2
## Toyota Corolla     33.9   4  71.1  65 4.22 1.835 19.90  1  1    4    1
## Toyota Corona      21.5   4 120.1  97 3.70 2.465 20.01  1  0    3    1
## Dodge Challenger   15.5   8 318.0 150 2.76 3.520 16.87  0  0    3    2
## AMC Javelin        15.2   8 304.0 150 3.15 3.435 17.30  0  0    3    2
## Camaro Z28         13.3   8 350.0 245 3.73 3.840 15.41  0  0    3    4
## Pontiac Firebird   19.2   8 400.0 175 3.08 3.845 17.05  0  0    3    2
## Fiat X1-9          27.3   4  79.0  66 4.08 1.935 18.90  1  1    4    1
## Porsche 914-2      26.0   4 120.3  91 4.43 2.140 16.70  0  1    5    2
## Lotus Europa       30.4   4  95.1 113 3.77 1.513 16.90  1  1    5    2
## Ford Pantera L     15.8   8 351.0 264 4.22 3.170 14.50  0  1    5    4
## Ferrari Dino       19.7   6 145.0 175 3.62 2.770 15.50  0  1    5    6
## Maserati Bora      15.0   8 301.0 335 3.54 3.570 14.60  0  1    5    8
## Volvo 142E         21.4   4 121.0 109 4.11 2.780 18.60  1  1    4    2
```

```
#2.How many observations does the mtcars have? How about the number of columns? List down the names of

library(tibble)
head(mtcars)
```

```
##                    mpg cyl disp  hp drat    wt  qsec vs am gear carb
## Mazda RX4         21.0   6  160 110 3.90 2.620 16.46  0  1    4    4
## Mazda RX4 Wag     21.0   6  160 110 3.90 2.875 17.02  0  1    4    4
## Datsun 710        22.8   4  108  93 3.85 2.320 18.61  1  1    4    1
## Hornet 4 Drive    21.4   6  258 110 3.08 3.215 19.44  1  0    3    1
## Hornet Sportabout 18.7   8  360 175 3.15 3.440 17.02  0  0    3    2
## Valiant           18.1   6  225 105 2.76 3.460 20.22  1  0    3    1
```

```
mtcars <- rownames_to_column(mtcars,var= "model1")
head(mtcars)
```

```
##              model1  mpg cyl disp  hp drat    wt  qsec vs am gear carb
## 1         Mazda RX4 21.0   6  160 110 3.90 2.620 16.46  0  1    4    4
## 2     Mazda RX4 Wag 21.0   6  160 110 3.90 2.875 17.02  0  1    4    4
## 3        Datsun 710 22.8   4  108  93 3.85 2.320 18.61  1  1    4    1
## 4    Hornet 4 Drive 21.4   6  258 110 3.08 3.215 19.44  1  0    3    1
## 5 Hornet Sportabout 18.7   8  360 175 3.15 3.440 17.02  0  0    3    2
## 6           Valiant 18.1   6  225 105 2.76 3.460 20.22  1  0    3    1
```

```
#3.Generate a summary of the numerical variables as well as the structure of each variable in the mtcar
library(dplyr)
```

```
##
## Attaching package: 'dplyr'
```

```
## The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
##
##     filter, lag
```

```
## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
##     intersect, setdiff, setequal, union
```

```
data <- mtcars
sample <- head(data)
sample %>% summarize_all(mean)
```

```
## Warning: There was 1 warning in `summarise()`.
## i In argument: `model1 = (function (x, ...) ...`.
## Caused by warning in `mean.default()`:
## ! argument is not numeric or logical: returning NA
```

```
##   model1  mpg cyl     disp       hp drat       wt     qsec  vs  am gear
## 1     NA 20.5   6 211.8333 117.1667 3.44 2.988333 18.12833 0.5 0.5  3.5
##       carb
## 1 2.166667
```

```
#5.Which from the model has the highest mpg? How about the car model with the highest horsepower? Show
```

‘‘‘