

# Worksheet 13 Review

March 31, 2020

## Question 1

a. Since the loop starts from  $i = 0$  and ends at  $i = n - 1$ . The loop has

$$n - 1 - 0 + 1 = n \tag{1}$$

iterations.

Since each iteration runs 5 steps, the loop has total cost of

$$5 \cdot n = 5n \tag{2}$$

steps.

Because we know  $i = 0$  at line 2 has cost of 1, we can conclude that the algorithm has total cost of  $5n + 1$  steps.

### Correct Solution:

Because we know the loop starts from  $i = 0$  and ends at  $i = n - 1$  with  $i$  increasing by 5 per iteration, we can conclude the loop has

$$\left\lceil \frac{n}{5} \right\rceil \tag{3}$$

iterations.

Since each iteration takes constant time, the loop has runtime of  $\Theta(n)$

**Notes:**

- How does professor begin a proof after 'We will prove that...' or at the beginning of each case/parts?
- Noticed professor doesn't provide a detailed explanation for the number of iterations.
- Realized the goal of this problem is to determine the exact cost and runtime of the loops.

There are  $\lceil \frac{n}{5} \rceil$  iterations. ...

## Question 2

## Question 3

## Question 4