

# SQL Basics Part 3 Notes

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## 1 Searching Tables with 'WHERE'

- WHERE clause
  - **Syntax:** *SELECT columns FROM table name WHERE condition;*
  - **Syntax (Condition):** *Columns Operator Value*
- Equality Operator
  - **Syntax:** *SELECT columns FROM table name WHERE column name = value;*

### Examples:

```
1  SELECT * FROM contacts WHERE first_name = "Andrew";
2
3
4  SELECT first_name, email FROM users WHERE last_name = "Chalkley";
5
6
7  SELECT name AS "Product Name" FROM products WHERE stock_count = 0;
8
9
10 SELECT title "Book Title" FROM books WHERE year_published = 1999;
11
```

- Inequality Operator
  - **Syntax:** *SELECT columns FROM table name WHERE column name != value;*

### Examples:

```
1  SELECT * FROM contacts WHERE first_name != "Kenneth";
2
3
4  SELECT first_name, email FROM users WHERE last_name != "L:one";
5
6
7  SELECT name AS "Product Name" FROM products WHERE stock_count !=
8  0;
9
10 SELECT title "Book Title" FROM books WHERE year_published != 2015;
11
```

- Greater than/ Less than Operator
  - **Syntax (less than):** SELECT *columns* FROM *table name* WHERE *column name* < *value*;
  - **Syntax (greater than):** SELECT *columns* FROM *table name* WHERE *column name* > *value*;
- Cheat Sheet: [Link](#)

## 2 Exercise 1

- Solution included in *exercise\_1.sql*

## 3 Filtering by Comparing Values

- **Syntax (Less than):** SELECT *columns* FROM *table name* WHERE *column name* < *value*;
- **Syntax (Less than or equal):** SELECT *columns* FROM *table name* WHERE *column name* <= *value*;
- **Syntax (Greater than):** SELECT *columns* FROM *table name* WHERE *column name* > *value*;
- **Syntax (Greater than or equal):** SELECT *columns* FROM *table name* WHERE *column name* >= *value*;

Example:

```
1  SELECT first_name, last_name FROM users WHERE date_of_birth < '
   1998-12-01';
2
3
4  SELECT title AS "Book Title", author AS Author FROM books WHERE
   year_released <= 2015;
5
6
7  SELECT name, description FROM products WHERE price > 9.99;
8
9
10 SELECT title FROM movies WHERE release_year >= 2000;
11
```

## 4 Exercise 2

- Solution included in *exercise\_2.sql*

## 5 Filtering on More than One Condition

- Is used when filtering with multiple conditions
- Can be done using *AND* and/or *OR* operator
- **Syntax (AND):** SELECT *jcolumnsj* FROM *jtablej* WHERE *jcondition 1j* AND *jcondition 2j* ...;
- **Syntax (OR):** SELECT *jcolumnsj* FROM *jtablej* WHERE *jcondition 1j* OR *jcondition 2j* ...;

### Examples:

```
1  SELECT username FROM users WHERE last_name = "Chalkley" AND
   first_name = "Andrew";
2
3
4  SELECT * FROM products WHERE category = "Games Consoles" AND
   price < 400;
5
6
7  SELECT * FROM movies WHERE title = "The Matrix" OR title = "
   The Matrix Reloaded" OR title = "The Matrix Revolutions";
8
```

```
9  
10      SELECT country FROM countries WHERE population < 1000000 OR  
11      population > 100000000;
```

## 6 Exercise 3

- Solution included in *exercise\_3.sql*