# CSC343 Worksheet 15 Solution (Final)

# July 14, 2020

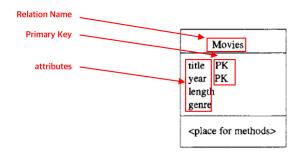
## 1. <u>Notes:</u>

#### • UML

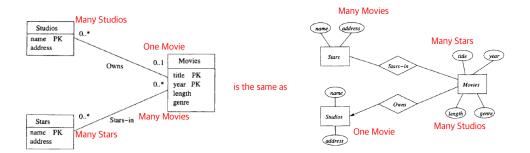
- Was developed originally as a graphical notation for describing software designs in an object-oriented style
- Offers the same as E/R model, with the exception of multiway relationship

UML	E/R Model
Class	Entity set
Association	Binary relationship
Association Class	Attributes on a relationship
Subclass	Isa hierarchy
Aggregation	Many-one relationship
Composition	Many-one relationship
	with referential integrity

#### • UML Class



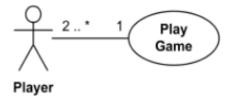
#### Associations



### Multiplicity in UML

Multiplicity	Option	Cardinality
00	0	Collection must be empty
01		No instances or one instance
11	1	Exactly one instance
0*	*	Zero or more instance
55	5	Exactly 5 instances
mn		At least $m$ but no more than $n$ instances

# Example:



**Two or more** Player actors are required to initiate **one** Play Game use case.

### References:

1) uml-diagrams, UML Multiplicity and Collections, link