

Reporting with SQL Part 2 Notes

Team Treehouse

June 5, 2020

1 What Are Functions?

- Presents data differently through manipulation
- **Syntax:** *function name(value or column)*
- e.g. LENGTH(), UPPER("Andrew Chalkley"), SUM()

2 Adding Text Columns Together

- **Syntax:** *SELECT value or column || value or column || value or column FROM table name;*
- *||* → concat operator

Example:

```
1 SELECT first_name || " " || last_name AS "Full Name",  
2        email AS "Email", phone AS "Phone"  
3 FROM customers;  
4
```

Full Name	Email	Phone
Lauren Chalkley	Lauren.Chalkley@example.com	(601)-555-8510
Dave McFarland	Dave.McFarland@example.com	(675)-555-4108
Pasan Premaratne	pdawg@example.com	(898)-555-3719
Andrew Chalkley	Andrew@teamtreehouse.com	(798)-555-8112
Rachael Hinkley	Rachael.Hinkley@example.com	(645)-555-2397

3 Single vs Double Quotes

- Exists difference in use
- Single Quote → for string literals (e.g. 'lbs')
- Double Quote → for column aliases (e.g. "Max Weight")

Example:

```
1 SELECT maximum_weight || 'lbs' AS "Max Weight" FROM ELEVATOR_DATA;  
2
```

4 Exercise 1

- Solution included in *exercise_1.sql*