

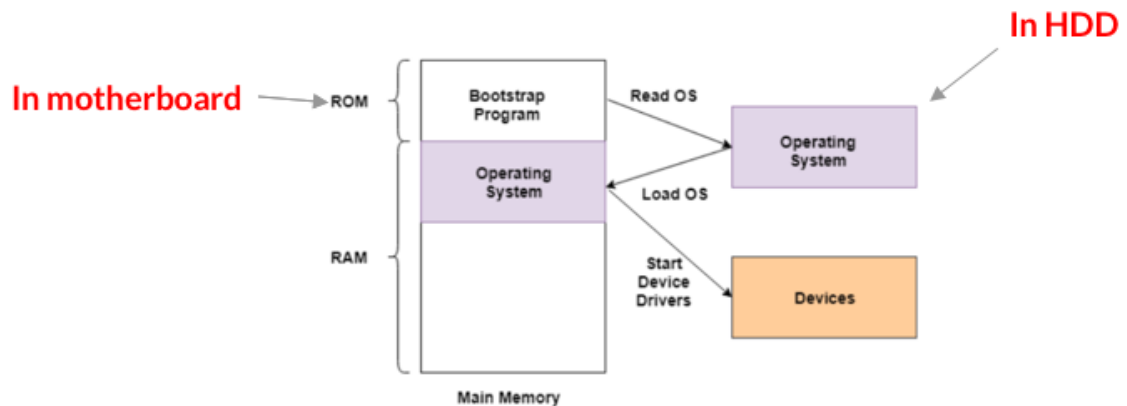
CSC369 Week 2 Notes

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1 System Calls

- Bootstrapping
 - **Bootstrap Program:** is the first code that is executed when the computer system is started
 - Entire operating system depends on the bootstrap program to work correctly
 - Bootstrap program is loaded onto RAM



- * ROM is called **read-only-memory**
- * Is also called **BIOS chip** (Basic Input/Output System)
- * ROM is non-volatile memory
- * ROM is stored in motherboard
- Knows how to access simple hardware devices
 - * i.e. Disk, keyboard, display

