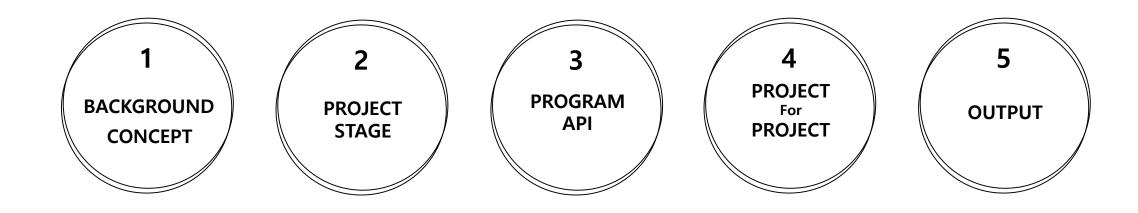


# **PYTHON PROJECT**

- 시각장애인들을 위한 핵심 데이터 추출 -

# **INDEX**



#### **BACKGROUND**

- 1. 시각장애인들을 위한 음성 알림 기술 = 매우 미흡.
- 2. 단지, TEXT를 읽어주고 안내하는 역할.
- 3. 원하는 정보를 찾기까지 많은 시간이 걸림.



## **CONCEPT**



크롤링을 이용해 핵심 데이터 추출하여 해당 데이터를 음성으로 출력.

시각장애인들을 위한 쓸모 있는 데이터를 추출해보자.

# **PROJECT STAGE**





크롤링을 이용해 해당 URL 웹 페이지 전체 데이터 추출.





원하는 데이터 필터링.

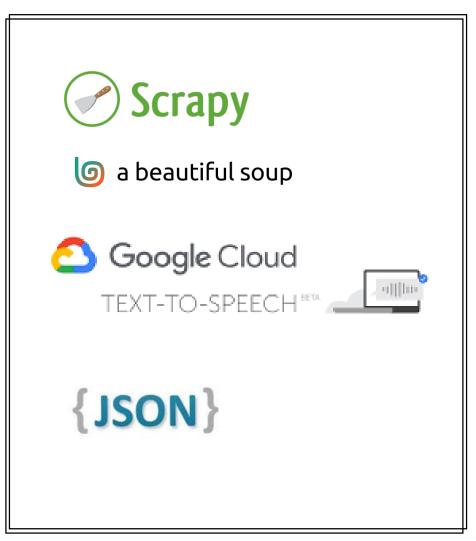
# STEP 1



Google TTS(text-to-speech)로 해당 데이터 음성 출력.

## **PROGRAM & API**





```
$sudo apt-get install build-essential
$sudo apt-get install python (version 2.7)
$sudo apt-get install python-pip (파이썬에서 사용하는 pip(package manager) 설치)
$sudo pip install virtualenv virtualenvwrapper (파이썬 가상환경 설치)
$vi .bashrc (profile 설정 – 맨 마지막 줄에 write하고 save)

export WORKON_HOME=$HOME/.virtualenvs
source /usr/local/bin/virtualenvwrapper.sh
:wq!
```

#### \$mkvirtualenv [가상환경이름]

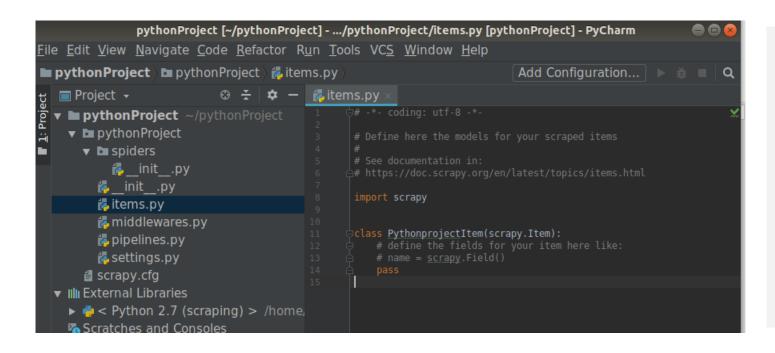
```
solteee@solteee-VirtualBox:~$ mkvirtualenv hyunji
New python executable in /home/solteee/.virtualenvs/hyunji/bin/python
Installing setuptools, pip, wheel...done.
virtualenvwrapper.user_scripts creating /home/solteee/.virtualenvs/hyunji/bin/predeactivate
virtualenvwrapper.user_scripts creating /home/solteee/.virtualenvs/hyunji/bin/postdeactivate
virtualenvwrapper.user_scripts creating /home/solteee/.virtualenvs/hyunji/bin/preactivate
virtualenvwrapper.user_scripts creating /home/solteee/.virtualenvs/hyunji/bin/postactivate
virtualenvwrapper.user_scripts creating /home/solteee/.virtualenvs/hyunji/bin/get_env_details
(hyunji) solteee@solteee-VirtualBox:~$
```

(hyunji) \$deactivate (가상환경 종료) \$workon [가상환경이름] (가상환경 실행)

#### -----가상환경에서 패키지 설치!!------가상환경에서 패키지

(hyunji) \$sudo apt-get install libxml2-dev libxslt-dev python-dev zlib1g-dev (hyunji) \$sudo apt-get install python-lxml (hyunji) \$pip install lxml (hyunji) \$pip install beautifulsoup4 (hyunji) \$sudo apt-get install libffi-dev libssl-dev

#### (hyunji) \$scrapy startproject [pythonProject]



[ Items,py ]웹 환경에서 title, link 만 가져오고 싶을 때,<br/>items에 그 두개만 지정)[ Pipelines.py ]<br/>Scrapy를 통해 데이터를 들고 와서 데이터를<br/>처리하고자 할 때 사용.[ Settings.py ]<br/>Scrapy, Spider에 대한 설정.[ Spiders 폴더 ]<br/>실제적으로 Scrapy할 내용들을 프로그래밍.

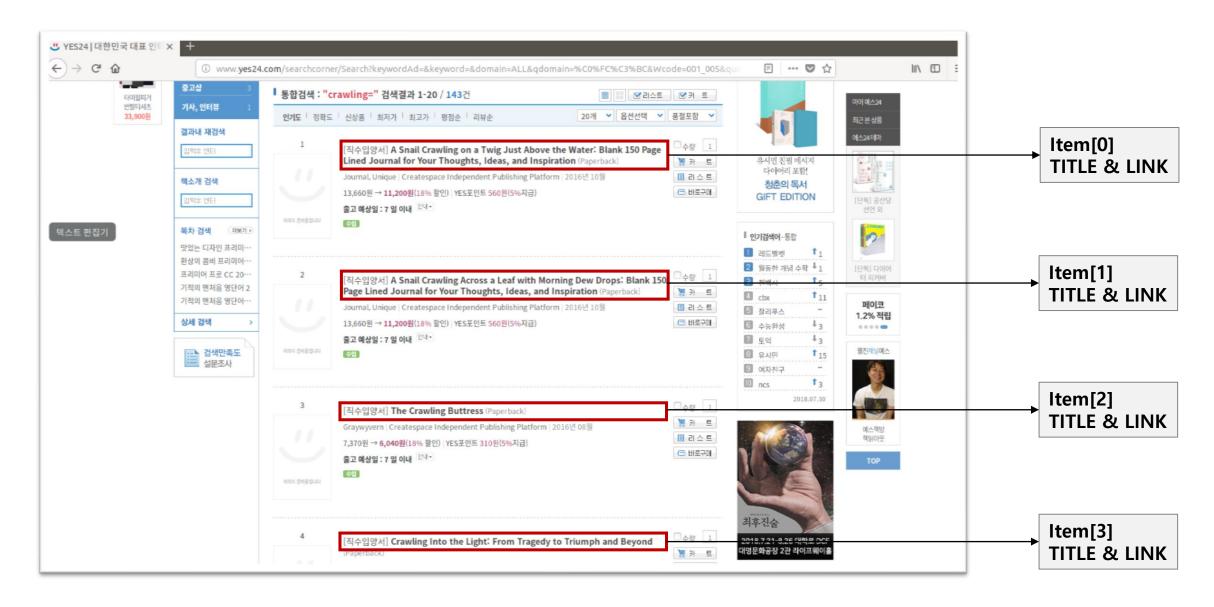
#### [items.py]

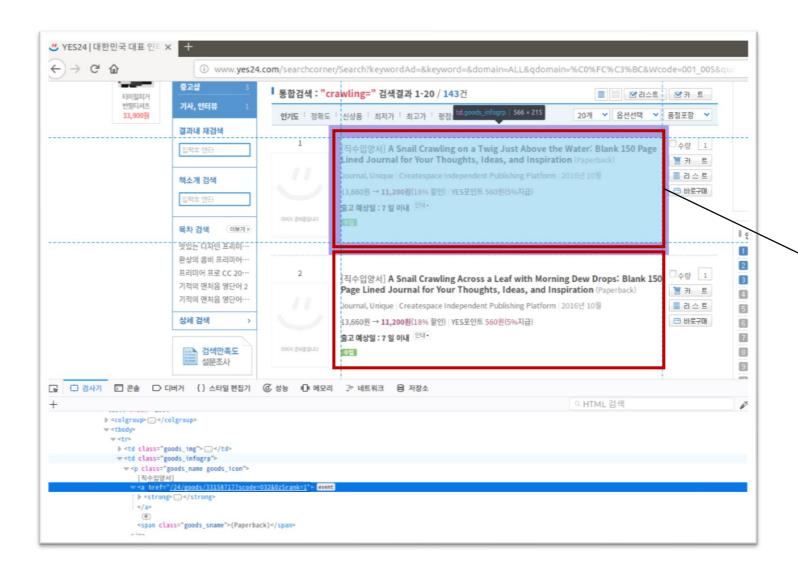
- Yes24홈페이지에서 책의 title과 link 가져올 것!

#### [ yes24.py ]

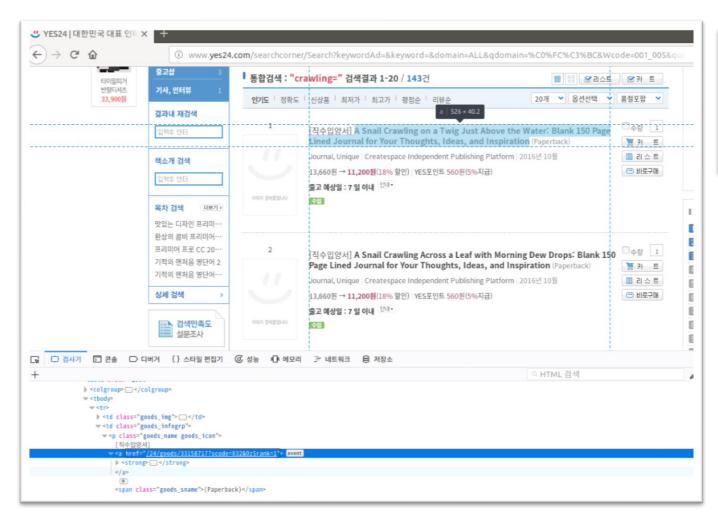
- 크롤링할 url 설정.
- 추출할 데이터 xpath 이용하여 각각의 리스트 변수에 대입.

```
■ Project + ⑤ ÷
                            💤 items.py
                                           🚜 yes24.py
                                     author = 'solteee'
▼ ■ pythonProject ~/pytł
  ▼ □ pythonProject
                                   import scrapy
                                   from pythonProject.items import bookItem
    ▼ b spiders
         🛵 init .py
                                   class YesSpider(scrapy.Spider):
         🚜 yes24.py
                                       name = "yes24"
                                       allowed domains = ["www.yes24.com"]
      🚜 __init__.py
                                       start urls = [
                                           "http://www.yes24.com/searchcorner/Search?keywordAd=&keyword=&domain=ALL&qdomain=%C0%FC%C3%BC&Wcode=001_005&query=crawling="
       🚜 items.py
       middlewares.py
       pipelines.py
                                       def parse(self, response):
                                           for sel in response.xpath('//td[re:test(@class, "goods infogrp")]/p[re:test(@class, "goods name goods icon")]/a'):
      settings.py
     item['title'] = sel.xpath('strong/text()').extract()
                                              item['link'] = sel.xpath('@href').extract()
▼ IIII External Libraries
  ▶ 🤚 < Python 2.7 (scrapi 🧵
  Scratches and Console:
```





이 코드를 중심으로 item의 index 증가!!



```
def parse(self, response):
    for sel in response.xpath('//td[re:test(@class, "goods_infogrp")]/p[re:test(@class, "goods_name goods_icon")]/a']:
        item = bookItem()
        item['title'] = sel.xpath('strong/text()').extract()
        item['link'] = sel.xpath('@href').extract()
        yield item
```

```
▶ <colgroup : </colgroup>
▼ 
▼ 
▶ 
▼ 
▼ 
▼ 
▼ <q class="goods_infogrp">
▼ <q clas
```

- LINK : <a>태그의 href 속성값 Item['link'] = sel.xpath('@href').extract()
- TITLE : <a>태그안의 <strong>태그의 text값 Item['title'] = sel.xpath('strong/text()').extract()

```
(scraping) solteee@solteee-VirtualBox:~$ cd pythonProject/
(scraping) solteee@solteee-VirtualBox:~/pythonProject$ scrapy crawl ves24
2018-07-31 01:20:42 [scrapy.utils.log] INFO: Scrapy 1.5.1 started (bot: pythonProjec
2018-07-31 01:20:42 [scrapy.utils.log] INFO: Versions: lxml 4.2.3.0, libxml2 2.9.8,
lt, Apr 15 2018, 21:51:34) - [GCC 7.3.0], pyOpenSSL 18.0.0 (OpenSSL 1.1.0h 27 Mar 2
2018-07-31 01:20:42 [scrapy.crawler] INFO: Overridden settings: {'NEWSPIDER MODULE'
EY': True, 'BOT NAME': 'pythonProject'}
2018_07-31 01:20:42 [scrapy.middleware] INFO: Enabled extensions:
  'scrapy.extensions.logstats.LogStats',
  'scrapy.extensions.telnet.TelnetConsole',
 'scrapy.extensions.corestats.CoreStats']
2018-07-31 01:20:42 [scrapy.middleware] INFO: Enabled downloader middlewares:
 ['scrapy.downloadermiddlewares.robotstxt.RobotsTxtMiddleware',
  'scrapy.downloadermiddlewares.httpauth.HttpAuthMiddleware',
  'scrapy.downloadermiddlewares.downloadtimeout.DownloadTimeoutMiddleware',
  'scrapy.downloadermiddlewares.defaultheaders.DefaultHeadersMiddleware',
  'scrapy.downloadermiddlewares.useragent.UserAgentMiddleware',
  'scrapy.downloadermiddlewares.retry.RetryMiddleware',
  'scrapy.downloadermiddlewares.redirect.MetaRefreshMiddleware'.
  'scrapy.downloadermiddlewares.httpcompression.HttpCompressionMiddleware',
  'scrapy.downloadermiddlewares.redirect.RedirectMiddleware'.
  'scrapy.downloadermiddlewares.cookies.CookiesMiddleware',
  'scrapy.downloadermiddlewares.httpproxy.HttpProxyMiddleware',
  'scrapy.downloadermiddlewares.stats.DownloaderStats']
2018-07-31 01:20:42 [scrapy.middleware] INFO: Enabled spider middlewares:
 ['scrapy.spidermiddlewares.httperror.HttpErrorMiddleware',
  'scrapy.spidermiddlewares.offsite.OffsiteMiddleware',
  'scrapy.spidermiddlewares.referer.RefererMiddleware',
  'scrapy.spidermiddlewares.urllength.UrlLengthMiddleware',
  'scrapy.spidermiddlewares.depth.DepthMiddleware']
2018-07-31 01:20:42 [scrapy.middleware] INFO: Enabled item pipelines:
2018-07-31 01:20:42 [scrapy.core.engine] INFO: Spider opened
2018-07-31 01:20:42 [scrapy.extensions.logstats] INFO: Crawled 0 pages (at 0 pages/m
2018-07-31 01:20:42 [scrapy.extensions.telnet] DEBUG: Telnet console listening on 12
2018-07-31 01:20:42 [scrapy.core.engine] DEBUG: Crawled (200) <GET http://www.yes24
2018-07-31 01:20:42 [scrapy.core.engine] DEBUG: Crawled (200) <GET http://www.yes24.
1 005&query=crawling=> (referer: None)
2018-07-31 01:20:43 [scrapy.core.scraper] DEBUG: Scraped from <200 http://www.yes24
1 005&query=crawling=>
{'link': [u'/24/goods/33158717?scode=032&0zSrank=1'],
 'title': [u'A Snail Crawling on a Twig Just Above the Water: Blank 150 Page Lined :
2018-07-31 01:20:43 [scrapy.core.scraper] DEBUG: Scraped from <200 http://www.yes24.
1 005&query=crawling=>
{'link': [u'/24/goods/33158716?scode=032&0zSrank=2'],
```

```
'link': [u'/24/goods/33158717?scode=032&0zSrank=1'].
 title': [u'A Snail Crawling on a Twig Just Above the Water: Blank 150 Page Lined Journal for'
2018-07-31 01:20:43 [scrapy.core.scraper] DEBUG: Scraped from <200 http://www.yes24.com/searchc
 'link': [u'/24/goods/33158716?scode=032&0zSrank=2'],
'title': [u'A Snail Crawling Across a Leaf with Morning Dew Drops: Blank 150 Page Lined Journ
2018-07-31 01:20:43 [scrapy.core.scraper] DEBUG: Scraped from <200 http://www.yes24.com/search
l 005&query=crawling=>
 'link': [u'/24/goods/30717822?scode=032&0zSrank=3'],
 'title': [u'The Crawling Buttress']}
2018-07-31 01:20:43 [scrapy.core.scraper] DEBUG: Scraped from <200 http://www.yes24.com/searchc
 'link': [u'/24/goods/30717047?scode=032&0zSrank=4'],
 'title': [u'Crawling Into the Light: From Tragedy to Triumph and Beyond']}
2018-07-31 01:20:43 [scrapv.core.scraper] DEBUG: Scraped from <200 http://www.ves24.com/search
005&query=crawling=>
 'link': [u'/24/goods/30402414?scode=032&0zSrank=5'],
 'title': [u'Query Selection in Deep Web Crawling']}
2018-07-31 01:20:43 [scrapy.core.scraper] DEBUG: Scraped from <200 http://www.yes24.com/searchc
 005&query=crawling=>
'link': [u'/24/goods/29043147?scode=032&0zSrank=6'],
 'title': [u'Crawling to My Death and Other Poems: A Poetry Anthology']}
2018-07-31 01:20:43 [scrapy.core.scraper] DEBUG: Scraped from <200 http://www.yes24.com/searchc
 005&guerv=crawling=>
['link': [u'/24/goods/27864982?scode=032&0zSrank=7'].
 'title': [u"Crawling Out of Hell: The True Story of a British Sniper's Greatest Battle"]}
2018-07-31 01:20:43 [scrapy.core.scraper] DEBUG: Scraped from <200 http://www.yes24.com/searchc
 005&query=crawling=>
 'link': [u'/24/goods/27118732?scode=032&0zSrank=8'],
 'title': [u'The Crawling Flesh']}
2018-07-31 01:20:43 [scrapy.core.scraper] DEBUG: Scraped from <200 http://www.yes24.com/searchc
 005&query=crawling=>
{'link': [u'/24/goods/25977053?scode=032&0zSrank=9'],
 'title': [u'Crawling Darkness']}
2018-07-31 01:20:43 [scrapy.core.scraper] DEBUG: Scraped from <200 http://www.yes24.com/searchc
 005&query=crawling=>
```

Scrapy가 설치된 가상환경에서 이전에 만든 project 폴더로 이동하여, \$scrapy crawl [name] 적으면, crawling 과 동시에 scrapy 됨.

▶ cmd창에서 'link'와 'title'이 추출된 것을 볼 수 있다.

(scraping) \$scrapy crawl [name] -o items.json (Scrapy 한 데이터를 json 파일형식으로 저장!!)

```
(scraping) solteee@solteee-VirtualBox:~/pvthonProject$ scrapv crawl ves24 -o items.json
2018-07-31 01:29:46 [scrapy.utils.log] INFO: Scrapy 1.5.1 started (bot: pythonProject)
2018-07-31 01:29:46 [scrapy.utils.log] INFO: Versions: lxml 4.2.3.0, libxml2 2.9.8, cssselect 1.0.3, parse
lt, Apr 15 2018, 21:51:34) - [GCC 7.3.0], pyOpenSSL 18.0.0 (OpenSSL 1.1.0h 27 Mar 2018), cryptography 2.3
onic
2018-07-31 01:29:46 [scrapy.crawler] INFO: Overridden settings: {'NEWSPIDER MODULE': 'pythonProject.spider
t.spiders'], 'BOT_NAME': 'pythonProject', 'ROBOTSTXT_OBEY': True, 'FEED_FORMAT': 'json'}
2018-07-31 01:29:46 [scrapy.middleware] INFO: Enabled extensions:
 'scrapy.extensions.feedexport.FeedExporter',
  'scrapy.extensions.memusage.MemoryUsage'.
  'scrapy.extensions.logstats.LogStats',
  'scrapy.extensions.telnet.TelnetConsole',
  'scrapy.extensions.corestats.CoreStats'l
2018-07-31 01:29:46 [scrapy.middleware] INFO: Enabled downloader middlewares:
 'scrapy.downloadermiddlewares.robotstxt.RobotsTxtMiddleware',
  'scrapy.downloadermiddlewares.httpauth.HttpAuthMiddleware',
  scrapy.downloadermiddlewares.downloadtimeout.DownloadTimeoutMiddleware',
  scrapy.downloadermiddlewares.defaultheaders.DefaultHeadersMiddleware',
  'scrapy.downloadermiddlewares.useragent.UserAgentMiddleware',
  'scrapy.downloadermiddlewares.retry.RetryMiddleware',
  scrapy.downloadermiddlewares.redirect.MetaRefreshMiddleware'.
  scrapy.downloadermiddlewares.httpcompression.HttpCompressionMiddleware',
  'scrapy.downloadermiddlewares.redirect.RedirectMiddleware',
  'scrapy.downloadermiddlewares.cookies.CookiesMiddleware',
  scrapy.downloadermiddlewares.httpproxy.HttpProxyMiddleware'.
  'scrapy.downloadermiddlewares.stats.DownloaderStats']
2018-07-31 01:29:46 [scrapy.middleware] INFO: Enabled spider middlewares:
 'scrapy.spidermiddlewares.httperror.HttpErrorMiddleware',
  'scrapy.spidermiddlewares.offsite.OffsiteMiddleware'.
  'scrapy.spidermiddlewares.referer.RefererMiddleware',
  'scrapy.spidermiddlewares.urllength.UrlLengthMiddleware',
  'scrapy.spidermiddlewares.depth.DepthMiddleware']
2018-07-31 01:29:46 [scrapy.middleware] INFO: Enabled item pipelines:
2018-07-31 01:29:46 [scrapy.core.engine] INFO: Spider opened
2018-07-31 01:29:46 [scrapy.extensions.logstats] INFO: Crawled 0 pages (at 0 pages/min), scraped 0 items (
2018-07-31 01:29:46 [scrapy.extensions.telnet] DEBUG: Telnet console listening on 127.0.0.1:6023
2018-07-31 01:29:46 [scrapy.core.engine] DEBUG: Crawled (200) <GET http://www.yes24.com/robots.txt> (refer
2018-07-31 01:29:46 [scrapy core engine] DERUG: Crawled (200) <GET http://www.ves24.com/searchcorner/Searc
```

Items.json 파일 생성!! Json파일 open 해보면, link와 title이 저장되어 있는 것을 볼 수 있다.

- Json 파일에 있는 데이터를 python으로 가져온다.

```
{u'link': [u'/24/goods/29043147?scode=032&0zSrank=6'],
  u'title': [u'Crawling to My Death and Other Poems: A F
{u'link': [u'/24/goods/27864982?scode=032&0zSrank=7'],
  u'title': [u"Crawling Out of Hell: The True Story of a
{u'link': [u'/24/goods/27118732?scode=032&0zSrank=8'],
  u'title': [u'The Crawling Flesh']},
{u'link': [u'/24/goods/25977053?scode=032&0zSrank=9'],
  u'title': [u'Crawling Darkness']},
```

- gTTS API 이용하여 title 음성출력!!



#### **OUTPUT**

# 1. Crawling하여 Scrapy한 데이터

```
{"link": ["/24/goods/331587177scode=032&0zSrank=1"], "title": ["A Snail Crawling on a Twig Just Above the Water: Blank 150 Page Lined Jd {"link": ["/24/goods/331587167scode=032&0zSrank=2"], "title": ["The Crawling Across a Leaf with Morning Dew Drops: Blank 150 Page Li {"link": ["/24/goods/307178227scode=032&0zSrank=3"], "title": ["Crawling Into the Light: From Tragedy to Triumph and Beyond"]}, {"link": ["/24/goods/30407178227scode=032&0zSrank=6"], "title": ["Grawling Into the Light: From Tragedy to Triumph and Beyond"]}, {"link": ["/24/goods/2090431477scode=032&0zSrank=6"], "title": ["Crawling to My Death and Other Poems: A Poetry Anthology"]}, {"link": ["/24/goods/278640932&0zSrank=6"], "title": ["Crawling to My Death and Other Poems: A Poetry Anthology"]}, {"link": ["/24/goods/278640932&0zSrank=8"], "title": ["Crawling Out of Hell: The True Story of a British Sniper 's Greatest Batt {"link": ["/24/goods/279770837scode=032&0zSrank=8"], "title": ["Crawling Darkness"]}, {"link": ["/24/goods/2599770837scode=032&0zSrank=1"], "title": ["Crawling Beakness"]}, {"link": ["/24/goods/245702675code=032&0zSrank=1"], "title": ["Crawling Corkroaches"]}, {"link": ["/24/goods/245702675code=032&0zSrank=1"], "title": ["Crawling Corkroaches"]}, {"link": ["/24/goods/245002677scode=032&0zSrank=1"], "title": ["Crawling Corkroaches"]}, {"link": ["/24/goods/245002673code=032&0zSrank=1"], "title": ["Crawling Corkroaches"]}, {"link": ["/24/goods/245002673code=032&0zSrank=1"], "title": ["Crawling Corkroaches"]}, {"link": ["/24/goods/245026075code=032&0zSrank=1"], "title": ["Insects Adult Coloring Book: Creeping Crawling Beauties"]}, {"link": ["/24/goods/2425046673code=032&0zSrank=1"], "title": ["Insects Adult Coloring Book: Creeping Crawling Beauties"]}, {"link": ["/24/goods/2425046673code=032&0zSrank=1"], "title": ["Crawling Corkroaches"]}, {"link": ["/24/goods/2425046673code=032&0zSrank=1"], "title": ["Crawling Darkness"]}, {"link": ["/24/goods/2405046473code=032&0zSrank=1"], "title": ["Crawling Darkness"]}, {"link": ["http://www.yes
```

# 2. 추출된 데이터 mp3파일





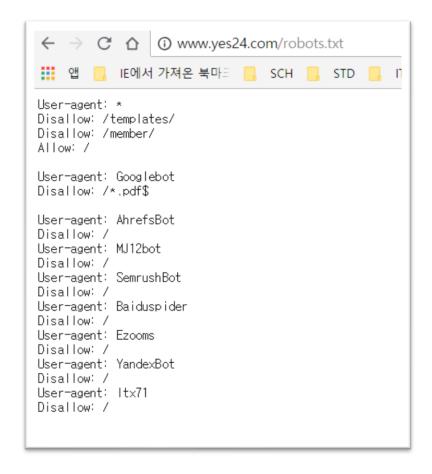
Title(ko).mp3

# CRAWLING 가능여부

## Main url + /robots.txt

주소 검색하면, User-agent: \* Allow와 Disallow가 나온다.

>> 해당 사이트는 Disallow에 명시된 부분을 제외하고는 크롤링 하는 것을 허용한다.



# THANK YOU

