1. Introduction

Theorem 1.1. This is Theorem 1.1. This is because the \numberwithin{equation}{section} makes the section number included in the equation counter and because the \newtheorem{theorem}[equation]{Theorem} command makes the environment theorem be counted by the equation counter.

The following makes an equation labeled 1.2;

$$(1.2) 5 + 7 = 12$$

Theorem. This Theorem is unnumbered

Corollary 1.3. This is Corollary 1.3.

2. Another section

Theorem 2.1. This is theorem 2.1

The following is labeled 2.2:

$$(2.2) 3+5=8.$$

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