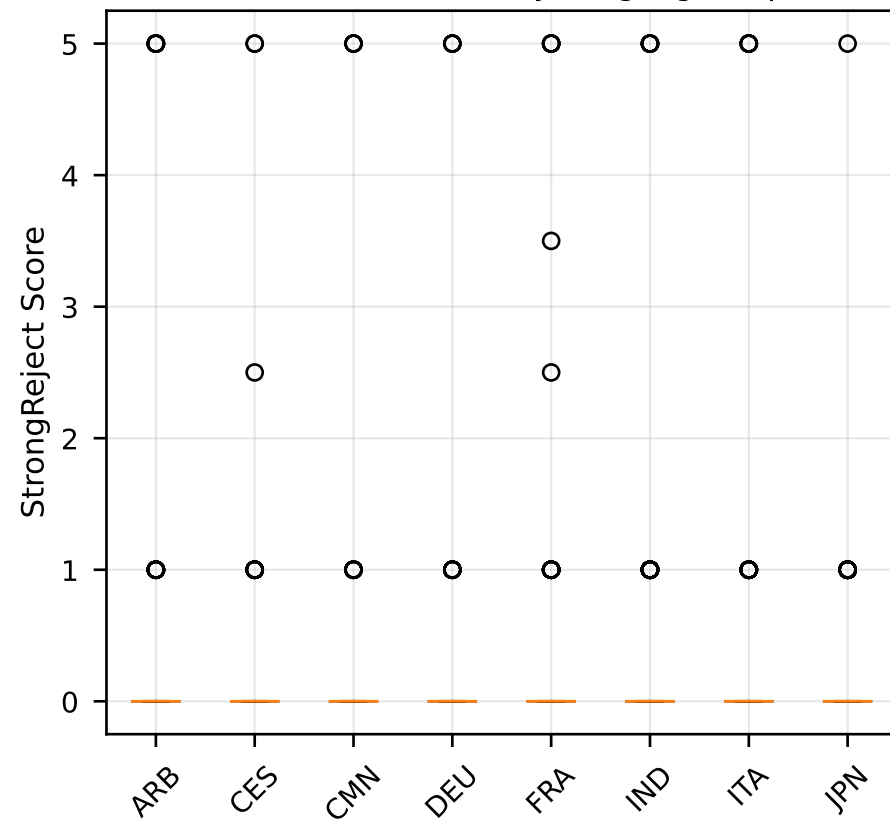


### Figure 2: Detailed Language Analysis

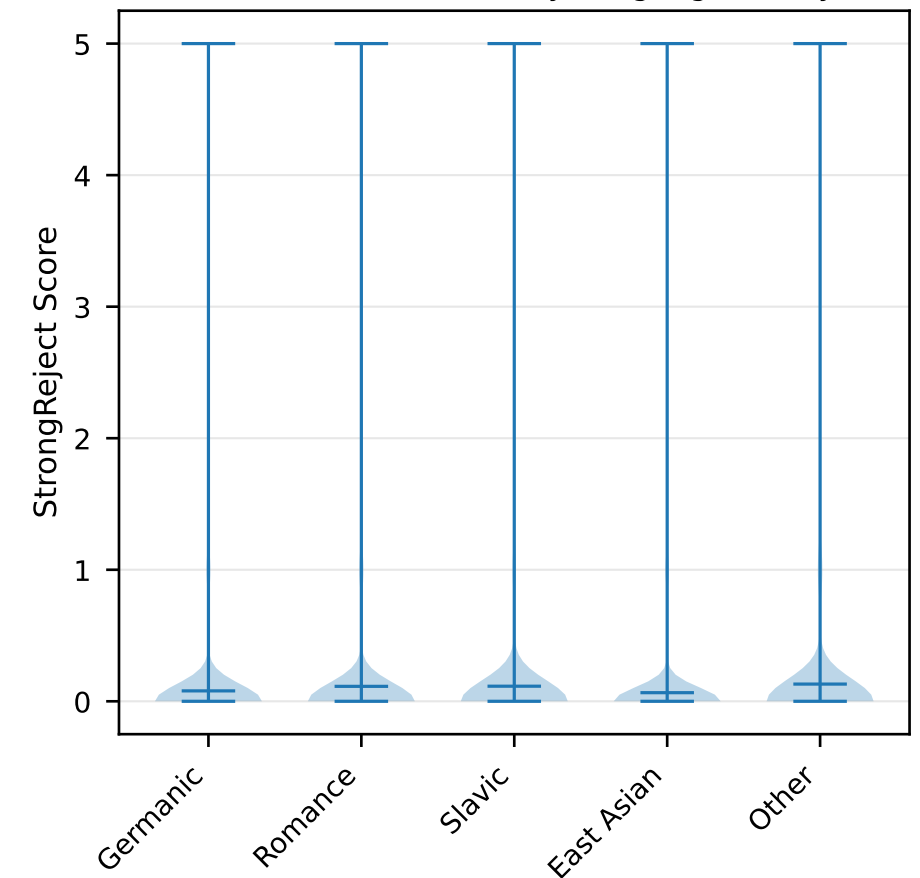
(a) Score Distribution by Language (Top 8)



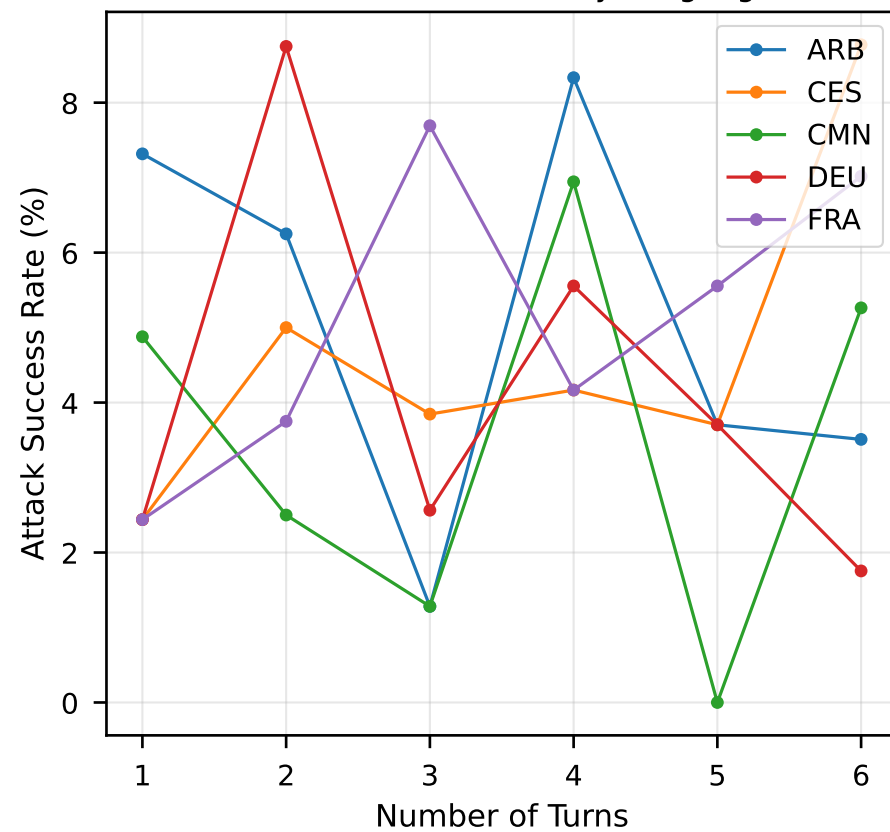
### (b) Refusal Rates Across Languages



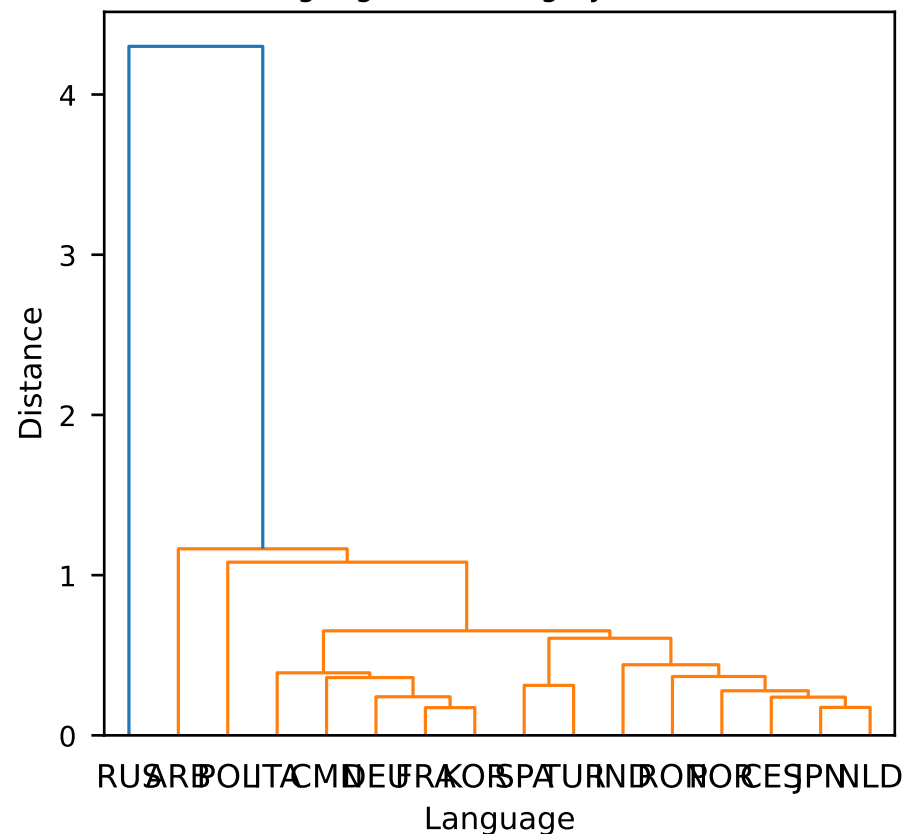
(c) Score Distribution by Language Family



#### (d) Multi-turn Success by Language



(e) Language Clustering by Performance



### (f) Cross-Language Correlation

