

## Present perfect and past 2 (I have done and I did)

A

Do not use the present perfect (I have done) when you talk about a finished time (for example, **yesterday** / **ten minutes ago** / **in 2005** / **when I was a child**). Use a past tense:

- 과거
- ☐ It **was** very cold **yesterday**. (not has been)
  - ☐ Paul and Lucy **arrived** **ten minutes ago**. (not have arrived)
  - ☐ **Did** you **eat** a lot of sweets **when you were a child**? (not have you eaten)
  - ☐ I **got** home late **last night**. I **was** very tired and **went** straight to bed.

Use the past to ask **When ... ?** or **What time ... ?**:

- ☐ **When** did your friends **arrive**? (not have ... arrived)
- ☐ **What time** did you **finish** work?

When... ? // What time ... ?을 이용한 과거 질문  
언제 도착했나?  
몇시(무슨 시간)에 끝냈나?

Compare:

**Present perfect** 현재완료

- ☐ Tom **has lost** his key. He can't get into the house.
- ☐ Is Carla here or **has she left**?

**Past simple** 과거

- ☐ Tom **lost** his key **yesterday**. He couldn't get into the house.
- ☐ **When** **did** Carla **leave**?

B

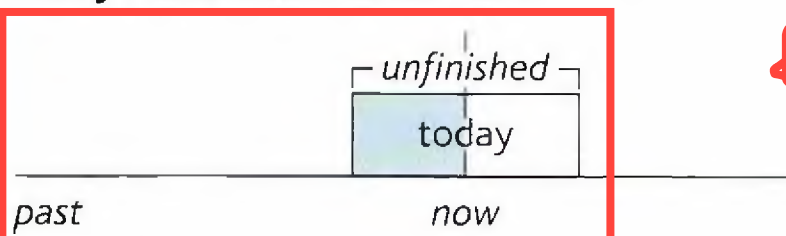
Compare:

**Present perfect (have done)**

- ☐ I **'ve done** a lot of work **today**.

We use the present perfect for a period of time that continues *until now*. For example:

**today** / **this week** / **since 2007**.



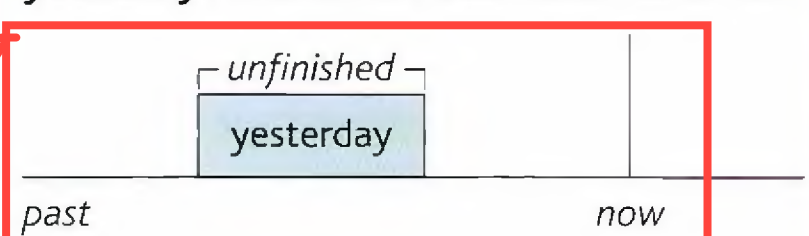
- 일상 표현들
- ☐ It **hasn't** rained **this week**.
  - ☐ **Have** you **seen** Anna **this morning**? (it is still morning)
  - ☐ **Have** you **seen** Tim **recently**?
  - ☐ I don't know where Lisa is. I **haven't seen** her. (= I haven't seen her recently)
  - ☐ We **'ve been waiting** for an hour. (we are still waiting now)
  - ☐ Jack lives in Los Angeles. He **has lived** there for seven years.
  - ☐ I **have never played** golf. (in my life)
  - ☐ It's the last day of your holiday. You say: It's **been** a really good holiday. I've really **enjoyed** it.

**Past simple (did)**

- ☐ I **did** a lot of work **yesterday**.

We use the past simple for a *finished* time in the past. For example:

**yesterday** / **last week** / **from 2007 to 2010**.



- ☐ It **didn't** rain **last week**.
- ☐ **Did** you **see** Anna **this morning**? (it is now afternoon or evening)
- ☐ **Did** you **see** Tim **on Sunday**?
- ☐ A: **Was** Lisa at the party **on Sunday**?  
B: I don't think so. I **didn't** see her.
- ☐ We **waited** (or **were waiting**) for an hour. (we are no longer waiting)
- ☐ Jack **lived** in New York for ten years. Now he lives in Los Angeles.
- ☐ I **didn't** play golf **last summer**.
- ☐ After you come back from holiday you say: It **was** a really good holiday. I really **enjoyed** it.