### **UNIT 42**

### 42.1

- 2 is made
- 3 was damaged
- 4 were invited
- 5 are shown
- 6 are held
- 7 was written ... was translated
- 8 were overtaken
- 9 is surrounded

#### 42.2

- 2 When was television invented?
- 3 How are mountains formed?
- 4 When were antibiotics discovered?
- 5 What is silver used for?

#### 42.3

- 3 covers
- 4 is covered
- 5 are locked
- 6 was sent ... arrived
- 7 sank ... was rescued
- 8 died ... were brought up
- 9 grew up
- 10 was stolen
- 11 disappeared
- 12 did Sue resign
- 13 was Ben fired
- 14 is owned
- 15 called ... was injured ... wasn't needed
- 16 were these pictures taken ... Did you take
- 17 'm not bothered / am not bothered

### 42.4

- 2 All flights were cancelled because of fog.
- 3 This road isn't used much.
- 4 I was accused of stealing money.
- 5 How are languages learned/learnt?
- 6 We were warned not to go out alone.

### **UNIT 43**

### 43.1

- 2 it can't be broken
- 3 it can be eaten
- 4 it can't be used
- 5 it can't be seen
- 6 it can be carried

### 43.2

- 3 be made
- 4 be spent
- 5 have been repaired
- 6 be carried
- 7 be woken up
- 8 have been arrested
- 9 have been caused

#### 43.3

- 2 The computer is being used at the moment.
- 3 I didn't realise that our conversation was being recorded.
- 4 ... we found that the game had been cancelled.
- 5 A new ring road is being built round the city.
- 6 A new hospital has been built near the airport.

#### 43.4

- 3 It's been stolen! / It has been stolen!
- 4 Somebody has taken it. *or* ... taken my umbrella.
- 5 He's been promoted. / He has been promoted.
- 6 It's being redecorated. / It is being redecorated.
- 7 It's working again. / It is working again.It's been repaired. / It has been repaired.
- 8 The furniture had been moved.
- 9 He hasn't been seen since then.
- 10 I haven't seen her for ages.
- 11 Have you ever been mugged?

### **UNIT 44**

### 44.1

- 2 I was asked some difficult questions at the interview.
- 3 Amy was given a present by her colleagues when she retired.
- 4 I wasn't told about the meeting.
- 5 How much will you be paid for your work?
- 6 I think Tom should have been offered the job.
- 7 Have you been shown what to do?

### 44.2

- 2 being invited
- 3 being given
- 4 being knocked down
- 5 being treated
- 6 being stuck

### 44.3

### 2-6

- Ludwig van Beethoven was born in 1770.
- · Galileo was born in 1564.
- · Mahatma Gandhi was born in 1869.
- Michael Jackson was born in 1958.
  Martin Luther King was born in 1929.
- Elvis Presley was born in 1935.
- William Shakespeare was born in 1564.
- Leonardo da Vinci was born in 1452.
- 7 I was born in ...

### 44.4

- 2 got stung
- 3 get used
- 4 got stolen
- 5 get paid
- 6 got stopped
- 7 get damaged
- 8 get asked

### **UNIT 45**

#### 45.1

- 2 The weather is expected to be good tomorrow.
- 3 The thieves are believed to have got in through a window in the roof.
- 4 Many people are reported to be homeless after the floods.
- 5 The prisoner is thought to have escaped by climbing over a wall.
- 6 The man is alleged to have been driving at 110 miles an hour.
- 7 The building is reported to have been badly damaged by the fire.
- 8 a The company is said to be losing a lot of money.
  - b The company is believed to have lost a lot of money last year.
  - c The company is expected to make a loss this year.

### 45.2

- 2 He is supposed to know a lot of famous people.
- 3 He is supposed to be very rich.
- 4 He is supposed to have twelve children.
- 5 He is supposed to have been an actor when he was younger.

# 45.3

- 2 You're / You are supposed to be my friend.
- 3 I'm / I am supposed to be on a diet.
- 4 It was supposed to be a joke.
- 5 Or maybe it's / it is supposed to be a flower.
- 6 You're / You are supposed to be working.

### 45.4

- 2 're / are supposed to start
- 3 was supposed to phone
- 4 aren't / 're not / are not supposed to block
- 5 was supposed to depart

# **UNIT 46**

## 46.1

- 1 b
- 2 a 3 a
- 4 b