

questions 49–50
 present simple questions 2C, 49B
 past simple questions 5C, 49B
 negative questions 49D
 embedded questions (*Do you know what...?*) 50A
 reported questions 50B
 question tags 52

quite 104

rather
would rather 59C
I'd rather you did something 59D
rather cold / rather nice etc. 104

reason (for) 129A

recommend 34A–B

reflexive pronouns (*myself, yourself* etc.) 82
by myself/yourself etc. 83D

refuse (+ to ...) 54A, 56A

regret (+ -ing and to ...) 53D, 56B

regular and irregular verbs
 Appendix 1

relationship (with/between) 129E

relative clauses 92–96
 relative clauses as object 93
 prepositions in relative clauses 93C
 two types of relative clause 95

relative pronouns 92–96
who 92–96
which 92–93, 95–96
that 92–94
that and *what* 92D
whose 94A, 95B
whom 94B, 95B, 96A–B
where 94C, 95B
of whom / of which 96B
rely (on) 135D

remember
remember + to ... and -ing 56B
remember how/what + to ... 54D

remind
remind + to ... 55B
remind of/about 134E

reported speech 47–48
 reported questions 50B

responsible (for) 131C

rise (in) 129C

risk (+ -ing) 53, 56A

room (countable or uncountable noun) 70A

's (apostrophe s) 81, Appendix 5.1

said (it is said that) 45A

same (the same as) 73A, 107C

satisfied
satisfied and satisfying 98
satisfied with 130B

say
say and tell 48C
say (+ to ...) 48D

scared (of) 131A

scenery (uncountable noun) 70B

school (school / the school) 74A

sea (sea / the sea) 74D

search (for) 133B

see
 with the present simple or *can* 4C
see someone do/doing 67
see off 140D

seem
seem + to ... 54C
seem + adjective 99C
-self (myself/yourself etc.) 82, 83D

series 79B

shall and will 22D
shall I/we? 21D
Let's ... , shall we? 52D
shall and other modal verbs
 Appendix 4
 American English Appendix 7

shocked
shocked and shocking 98
shocked at/by 130C

short (of) 131B

short forms (*I'm, you've, didn't* etc.)
 Appendix 5

should 33–34
should and *had better* 35B
should and other modal verbs
 Appendix 4

shout (at/to) 132D

show
show in passive sentences 44A
show someone how/what + to ... 54D
show off 141C
show up 143E

similar (to) 131C

simple past see **past simple**

simple present see **present simple**

since
 with present perfect 8B, 9B, 11–12
since and *for* 12A
how long is it since ... ? 12C
since (= because) 116B

singular and plural 69, 71, 79
they/them/their used for *somebody/nobody* etc. 85E, 86C, 90C

slightly (+ comparative) 106A

smell
 with the present simple and *can* 4C
smell something (burn)ing 67D
smell + adjective 99C

so
so am I, so do I etc. 51C
I think so, I hope so etc. 51D
so that (purpose) 64D
so and *such* 102
so + adjective + that 102B
so long as 115B

solution (to) 129D

some 69C, 71, 85
some with countable nouns 71
some and *any* 85
somebody/someone/something/somewhere 85
some (of) 88

soon (as soon as) 25A–B

sorry
sorry + to ... 65C
sorry to do and sorry for/about doing 66C
sorry about/for 130D
feel sorry for 130D

sound
sound + adjective 99C
sound as if 118

space (space and a space) 73B

speak (to) 132A

species 79B

spelling Appendix 6

spend (spend money) 63D, 136E

spite (in spite of) 113

start (start + to ... or -ing) 56C

state verbs (*like, know, belong* etc.) 4A, 6E, 10D, 16E, 17A

still 111
still and *yet* 111C

stop
stop + -ing 53, 56A
stop someone (from) + -ing 53C, 62B, 66D

stupid (stupid of someone to do something) 65B, 130A

subjunctive 34B
 American English Appendix 7

succeed (in + -ing) 62A, 66D, 136A

such
such and *so* 102
such as 117A

suffer (from) 135C

suggest
suggest + should 34A–C, 55B
suggest + -ing 53, 54A, 56A

superlative (longest/best etc.) 108

suppose (I suppose so/not) 51D

supposed (He is supposed to ...) 45B

sure
sure + to ... 65E, 84B
sure of/about 131B

surprised
surprised + to ... 65C
surprised and surprising 98
surprised at/by 130C

suspect (of) 62B, 135A

suspicious (of) 131A

tags (question tags) 52

take
take care of 133C
take somebody in 138B
take off 140
take down 142A
take up 143

talk
talk to somebody 132A
talk about something 62A, 133A

taste
 with the present simple or *can* 4C
taste + adjective 99C