

## UNIT 113

## 113.1

- 2 Although I had never seen her before
- 3 although it was quite cold
- 4 although we don't like them very much
- 5 Although I didn't speak the language well
- 6 Although the heating was on
- 7 although I'd met her twice before
- 8 although we've known each other a long time

## 113.2

- 2 a In spite of (or Despite)  
b Although
- 3 a because  
b although
- 4 a because of  
b in spite of (or despite)
- 5 a although  
b because of

*Example answers:*

- 6 a he hadn't studied very hard  
b he had studied very hard
- 7 a I was hungry  
b being hungry / my hunger / the fact (that) I was hungry

## 113.3

- 2 In spite of having very little money, they are happy. *or*  
In spite of the fact (that) they have very little money ...
- 3 Although my foot was injured, I managed to walk home. *or*  
I managed to walk home although my ...
- 4 I enjoyed the film in spite of the silly story. / ... in spite of the story being silly. / ... in spite of the fact (that) the story was silly. *or*  
In spite of ... , I enjoyed the film.
- 5 Despite living in the same street, we hardly ever see each other. *or*  
Despite the fact (that) we live in ...  
*or* We hardly ever see each other despite ...
- 6 Even though I was only out for five minutes, I got very wet in the rain.  
*or* I got very wet in the rain even though I was ...

## 113.4

- 2 It's very windy though.
- 3 We ate it though.
- 4 I don't like her husband though.

## UNIT 114

## 114.1

2-5

- Take a map in case you get lost.
- Take an anorak in case it rains.
- Take a camera in case you want to take some pictures.
- Take some water in case you're thirsty. / ... in case you are thirsty.  
*or* ... you get thirsty.

## 114.2

- 2 I'll say goodbye now in case I don't see you again (before you go).
- 3 Can you check the list in case we forgot something?  
*or* ... forgot anything?
- 4 You should back up your files in case there's a problem with your computer. / ... there is a problem with your computer.

## 114.3

- 2 in case I forgot it.
- 3 in case they were worried (about me).
- 4 in case she didn't get the first one. /  
in case she hadn't got ... / in case she hadn't gotten ...
- 5 in case they came to London (one day).

## 114.4

- 3 If 7 if
- 4 if 8 in case
- 5 in case 9 in case
- 6 if

## UNIT 115

## 115.1

- 2 You won't know what to do unless you listen carefully.
- 3 I'll never speak to her again unless she apologises to me. *or*  
Unless she apologises to me, I'll ...
- 4 He won't be able to understand you unless you speak very slowly. *or*  
Unless you speak very slowly, he ...
- 5 The company will have to close unless business improves soon. *or*  
Unless business improves soon, the company ...

## 115.2

- 2 I'm not going (to the party) unless you go too. /  
... unless you're going too.
- 3 The dog won't attack you unless you move suddenly.
- 4 Ben won't speak to you unless you ask him something.
- 5 The doctor won't see you unless it's an emergency.

## 115.3

- 2 unless 7 provided
- 3 providing 8 Unless
- 4 as long as 9 unless
- 5 unless 10 as long as
- 6 unless

## 115.4

*Example answers:*

- 2 it's not too hot
- 3 there isn't too much traffic
- 4 it isn't raining
- 5 I'm in a hurry
- 6 you have something else to do
- 7 you pay it back next week
- 8 you take risks

## UNIT 116

## 116.1

- 2 I listened as she told me her story.
- 3 I burnt myself as I was taking a hot dish out of the oven.
- 4 The crowd cheered as the two teams came onto the field.
- 5 A dog ran out in front of the car as we were driving along the road.

## 116.2

- 2 As today is a public holiday, many of the shops are shut.
- 3 As I didn't want to disturb anybody, I was very quiet.
- 4 As I don't know what to do, I need some advice.
- 5 As none of us had a watch, we didn't know what time it was.

## 116.3

- 3 because
- 4 at the same time as
- 5 at the same time as
- 6 because
- 7 because

## 116.4

- 3 OK
- 4 when I was in London
- 5 When I left school
- 6 OK
- 7 when I was a child

## 116.5

*Example answers:*

- 1 I saw you as you were getting into your car.
- 2 It started to rain just as we started playing tennis.
- 3 As I didn't have enough money for a taxi, I had to walk home.
- 4 Just as I took the picture, somebody walked in front of the camera.