5.2

2 taught

3 sold

4 fell ... hurt

5 threw ... caught

6 spent ... bought ... cost

5.3

2 did you travel / did you go

3 did it take (you)

4 did you stay

5 Was the weather

6 Did you go to / Did you see / Did you visit

5.4

3 didn't disturb

7 didn't cost

4 left

8 didn't have

5 didn't sleep

9 were

6 flew

UNIT 6

6.1

Example answers:

3 I was working.

4 I was in bed asleep.

5 I was getting ready to go out.

6 I was watching TV at home.

6.2

Example answers:

2 was having a shower

3 were driving home

4 was reading the paper

5 was watching it

6.3

1 didn't see ... was looking

2 met ... were going ... was going ... had ... were waiting / waited

3 was cycling ... stepped ... was going ... managed ... didn't hit

6.4

2 were you doing

3 Did you go

4 were you driving ... happened

5 took ... wasn't looking

6 didn't know

7 saw ... was trying

8 was walking ... heard ... was following ... started

9 wanted

10 dropped ... was doing ... didn't break

UNIT 7

7.1

2 Lisa has broken her leg.

3 The bus fare has gone up.

4 Her English has improved.

5 Dan has grown a beard.

6 The letter has arrived.

7 The temperature has fallen.

7.2

2 been

3 gone

4 gone

5 been

7.3

Yes, I've just seen her. / Yes, I have just seen her. or Yes, I just saw her.

3 He's already left. / He has already left. or He already left.

4 I haven't read it yet. *or* I didn't read it yet.

5 No, she's already seen the film. / No, she has already seen ... or No, she already saw ...

6 Yes, they've just arrived. /
Yes, they have just arrived. or
Yes, they just arrived.

7 We haven't told him yet. or We didn't tell him yet.

7.4

2 he's just gone out / he has just gone out or he just went out

3 I haven't finished yet or I didn't finish yet

4 I've already done it / I have already done it or I already did it

5 Have you found a place to live yet? or Did you find a place ... ?

6 I haven't decided yet *or* I didn't decide yet

7 she's just come back / she has just come back or she just came back

UNIT8

8.1

2 Have you ever been to California?

3 Have you ever run (in) a marathon?

4 Have you ever spoken to a famous person?

5 What's the most beautiful place you've ever visited? / ... you have ever visited?

8.2

3 haven't eaten

4 I haven't played (it)

5 I've had / I have had

6 I haven't read

7 I've never been / I haven't been

8 it's happened / it has happened or that's happened / that has happened

9 I've never tried / I haven't tried or I've never eaten / I haven't eaten

10 's been / has been

11 I've never seen / I haven't seen

8.3

Example answers:

2 I haven't travelled by bus this week.

3 I haven't been to the cinema recently.

4 I haven't read a book for ages.

5 I haven't lost anything today.

8.4

2 Have you played tennis before? No, this is the first time I've played tennis.

3 Have you ridden a horse before? / Have you been on a horse before? No, this is the first time I've ridden a horse. / ... I've been on a horse.

4 Have you been to Japan before? No, this is the first time I've been to Japan.

UNIT 9

9.1

2 She's been watching television. / She has been watching television.

3 They've been playing tennis. / They have been playing tennis.

4 He 's been running. / He has been running.

9.2

2 Have you been waiting long?

3 What have you been doing?

4 How long have you been working there?

5 How long have you been selling mobile phones?

9.3

2 've been waiting / have been waiting

3 've been learning Spanish / have been learning Spanish

4 She's been working there / She has been working there

5 They've been going there / They have been going there

9.4

2 I've been looking / I have been looking

3 are you looking

4 She's been teaching / She has been teaching

5 I've been thinking / I have been thinking

6 he's working / he is working

7 She's been working / She has been working