

# Exercises

**97.1** Make one sentence from two. Complete the sentences with an **-ing** clause.

- 1 A bell was ringing. I was woken up by it.  
I was woken up by a bell ringing.
- 2 A man was sitting next to me on the plane. I didn't talk much to him.  
I didn't talk much to the .....
- 3 A taxi was taking us to the airport. It broke down.  
The ..... broke down.
- 4 There's a path at the end of this street. The path leads to the river.  
At the end of the street there's a .....
- 5 A factory has just opened in the town. It employs 500 people.  
A ..... has just opened in the town.
- 6 The company sent me a brochure. It contained the information I needed.  
The company sent me .....

**97.2** Make one sentence from two, beginning as shown. Each time make an **-ed** clause.

- 1 A boy was injured in the accident. He was taken to hospital.  
The boy injured in the accident was taken to hospital.
- 2 A gate was damaged in the storm. It has now been repaired.  
The gate ..... has now been repaired.
- 3 A number of suggestions were made at the meeting. Most of them were not very practical.  
Most of the ..... were not very practical.
- 4 Some paintings were stolen from the museum. They haven't been found yet.  
The ..... haven't been found yet.
- 5 A man was arrested by the police. What's his name?  
What's the name of ..... ?

**97.3** Complete the sentences using the following verbs in the correct form:

blow   call   ~~invite~~   live   offer   read   ~~ring~~   sit   study   work

- 1 I was woken up by a bell ringing.
- 2 Some of the people invited to the party can't come.
- 3 Life must be very unpleasant for people ..... near busy airports.
- 4 A few days after the interview, I received an email ..... me the job.
- 5 Somebody ..... Jack phoned while you were out.
- 6 There was a tree ..... down in the storm last night.
- 7 The waiting room was empty except for a young man ..... by the window  
..... a magazine.
- 8 Ian has a brother ..... in a bank in London and a sister .....  
economics at university in Manchester.

**97.4** Use the words in brackets to make sentences using **There is / There was** etc.

- 1 That house is empty. (nobody / live / in it) There's nobody living in it.
- 2 The accident wasn't serious. (nobody / injure) There was nobody injured.
- 3 I can hear footsteps. (somebody / come)  
There .....
- 4 The train was full. (a lot of people / travel)  
.....
- 5 We were the only guests at the hotel. (nobody else / stay there)  
.....
- 6 The piece of paper was blank. (nothing / write / on it)  
.....
- 7 The college offers English courses in the evening. (a course / begin / next Monday)  
.....