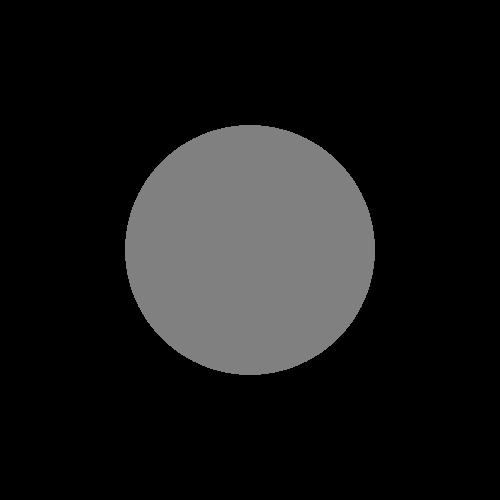
1.

a)

b)

3. 