

第7次习题课 二重积分

1. 若 $f(x, y)$ 是有界闭区域 D 上的非负连续函数, 且在 D 上不恒为零, 则 $\iint_D f(x, y) d\sigma > 0$
2. 改变累次积分顺序 $\int_0^1 dx \int_0^{x^2} f(x, y) dy + \int_1^3 dx \int_{\frac{1}{2}(3-x)}^{\frac{1}{2}} f(x, y) dy$;
3. 对积分 $\iint_D f(x, y) dx dy$, $D = \{(x, y) | 0 \leq x \leq 1, 0 \leq x + y \leq 1\}$ 进行极坐标变换并写出变换后不同顺序的累次积分
4. 计算二重积分: $\iint_D |xy| dx dy$, 其中 D 为圆域: $x^2 + y^2 \leq a^2$.
5. 求由曲线所围的平面图形面积: $(\frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2}) = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2}$.
6. 试作适当变换, 计算下列积分:
(1) $\iint_D (x+y) \sin(x-y) dx dy$, $D = \{(x, y) | 0 \leq x+y \leq \pi, 0 \leq x-y \leq \pi\}$;
(2) $\iint_D e^{\frac{y}{x+y}} dx dy$, $D = \{(x, y) | x+y \leq 1, x \geq 0, y \geq 0\}$.
7. 设 $f(x, y)$ 为连续函数, 且 $f(x, y) = f(y, x)$. 证明:

$$\int_0^1 dx \int_0^x f(x, y) dy = \int_0^1 dx \int_0^x f(1-x, 1-y) dy.$$

8. 计算 $I = \int_0^1 \frac{\ln(1+x)}{(2-x)^2} dx$.

9. 证明: $\left(\int_a^b f(x) g(x) dx \right)^2 \leq \int_a^b f^2(x) dx \int_a^b g^2(x) dx$.

10. $f(x) \in C[0, 1]$, $f > 0$, $f \downarrow$. 求证: $\frac{\int_0^1 x f^2(x) dx}{\int_0^1 x f(x) dx} \leq \frac{\int_0^1 f^2(x) dx}{\int_0^1 f(x) dx}$.

11. 设 $D = \{(x, y) | 0 \leq x, y \leq 1\}$, $z = f(x, y) \in C^2(D)$. $\left| \frac{\partial^2 f(x, y)}{\partial x \partial y} \right| \leq 4, \forall (x, y) \in D$;

$f(x, y) \equiv f'_x(x, y) \equiv 0, \forall (x, y) \in \partial D$. 证明: $\left| \iint_D f(x, y) dx dy \right| \leq 1$.