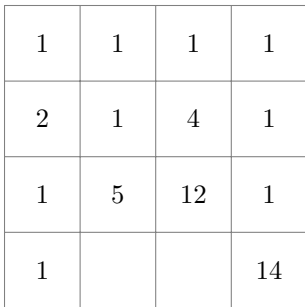
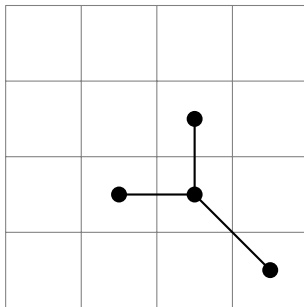


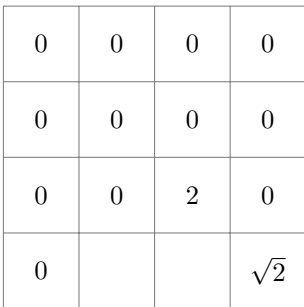
(a) Flow direction



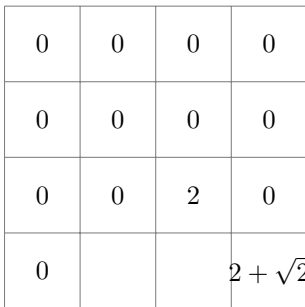
(b) Flow accumulation area



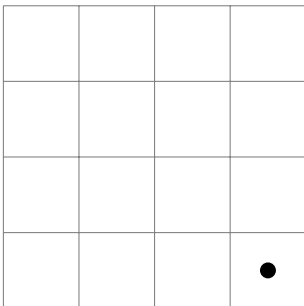
(c) River centerline



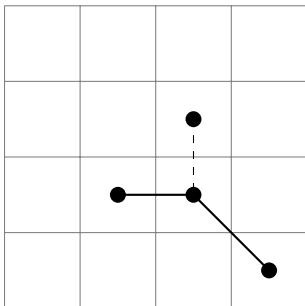
(d) Drainage density



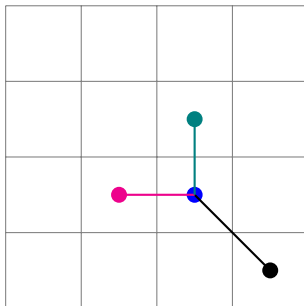
(e) Total upstream river length



(f) Initial state



(g) Bifurcating condition



(h) Bifurcated state