

Database System Final Exam ~~2021~~ 2022/06/15

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1. (A) True (G) False
(B) False (H) False
(C) ~~False~~ True (I) True
(D) True (J) False
(E) True (K) False
(F) False (L) False

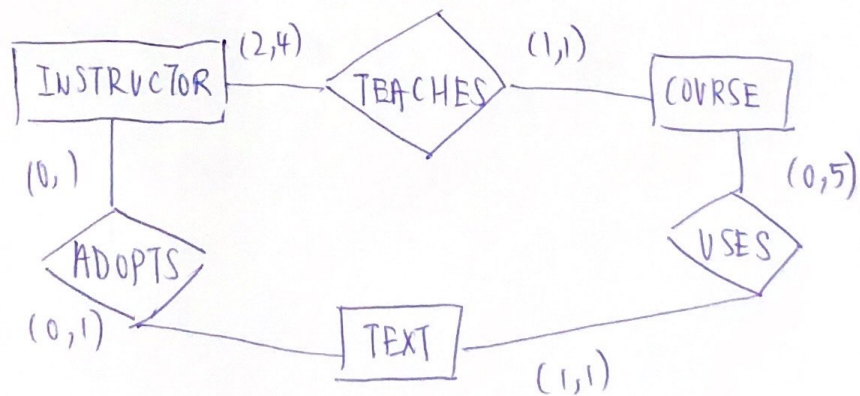
2. (A) SELECT Dname, COUNT(*)
FROM DEPARTMENT, EMPLOYEE
WHERE Dnumber = Dno
GROUP BY Dname
HAVING AVG (Salary) > 30000 ;

(c) CREATE VIEW VIEW1 AS
SELECT Dname, Fname, Lname, Salary
FROM DEPARTMENT D, EMPLOYEE E
WHERE D.MgrSSN = E.SSN ;

(B) SELECT COUNT (*)
FROM EMPLOYEE AS E
WHERE EXISTS
(SELECT *
FROM EMPLOYEE AS S
WHERE E.Super_SSN = S.SSN
AND
E.Sex = S.Sex) ;

3. (A) SELECT COUNT(*)
FROM STUDENT AS S, COURSE AS C
GROUPBY C. Dept
HAVING $\frac{S}{C}$

4.



5. relation $R = \{A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J\}$

$\{A, B\} \rightarrow \{C\}$, $\{B, D\} \rightarrow \{E, F\}$, $\{A, D\} \rightarrow \{G, H\}$, $\{A\} \rightarrow \{I\}$, $\{H\} \rightarrow \{J\}$

We know $AD \rightarrow GH$, so $ABD \rightarrow ABDGH$

\therefore we know $A \rightarrow I$, $\therefore ABD \rightarrow ABDI$

We also know $AB \rightarrow C$ so, $ABD \rightarrow ABCD$

$BD \rightarrow EF$ so, $ABD \rightarrow ABDEF$

$AD \rightarrow GH$ so, $AD \rightarrow H$ $\therefore H \rightarrow J$, $\therefore AD \rightarrow J$ $\therefore ABD \rightarrow ABDJ$

$\therefore ABD \rightarrow ABCDEFGHIJ$

$\therefore ABD$ is key

Decompose R into 2NF = $R_1 (A, B, C)$

$R_2 (B, D, E, F)$

$R_3 (A, D, G, H, J)$

$R_4 (A, I)$

Decompose R into 3NF = $R_1 (A, B, C)$

$R_2 (B, D, E, F)$

$R_{3.1} (A, D, G, H)$

$R_4 (A, I)$

$R_{3.2} (H, J)$

6. (A) $r_1(x) ; r_3(x) ; w_1(x) ; r_2(x) ; w_3(x)$

(B) $r_1(x) ; r_3(x) ; w_3(x) ; w_1(x) ; r_2(x)$

(C) $r_3(y) ; r_3(z) ; r_1(x) ; w_1(x) ; w_3(y) ; w_3(z) ; r_2(z) ; r_1(y) ; w_1(y) ; r_2(y) ;$
 $w_2(y) ; r_2(x) ; w_2(x) ;$

Let have 3 transactions T_1, T_2, T_3 .

consider they are execute concurrently & produce a schedule S .

(A) this seem to be not serializable, $\because T_1$ reads $x(r_1(x))$ before T_3
but the T_3 reads $x(r_3(x))$ before T_1 writes $x(w_1(x))$.

(B) this is not serializable, $\because T_1$ reads $x(r_1(x))$ before T_3
but the T_3 writes $x(w_3(x))$ before the T_1 got writes $x(w_1(x))$.
I think the operation $r_2(x)$ of T_2 will not affect the schedule.