

```
$ git checkout -b dev
```

Switched to a new branch 'dev'

```
lenovo@lizz MINGW64 /d/learngit/gitskills (dev)
```

```
$ git branch
```

```
* dev
```

```
master
```

```
lenovo@lizz MINGW64 /d/learngit/gitskills (dev)
```

```
$ pwd
```

```
/d/learngit/gitskills
```

```
lenovo@lizz MINGW64 /d/learngit/gitskills (dev)
```

```
$ cd ..
```

```
lenovo@lizz MINGW64 /d/learngit (master)
```

```
$ ls -ah
```

```
./ ../ .git/ gitskills/ id_rsa.pub LICENSE.txt readme.txt test.txt
```

```
lenovo@lizz MINGW64 /d/learngit (master)
```

```
$ git add readme.txt
```

```
lenovo@lizz MINGW64 /d/learngit (dev)
```

```
$ git commit -m "branch test"
```

```
[dev 6ef6edf] branch test
```

```
1 file changed, 2 insertions(+), 1 deletion(-)
```

```
lenovo@lizz MINGW64 /d/learngit (dev)
```

```
$ git checkout master
```

Switched to branch 'master'

Your branch is ahead of 'origin/master' by 1 commit.

(use "git push" to publish your local commits)

```
lenovo@lizz MINGW64 /d/learngit (master)
```

```
$ git checkout dev
```

Switched to branch 'dev'

```
lenovo@lizzx MINGW64 /d/learngit (dev)
```

```
$ git checkout master
```

Switched to branch 'master'

Your branch is ahead of 'origin/master' by 1 commit.

(use "git push" to publish your local commits)

```
lenovo@lizzx MINGW64 /d/learngit (master)
```

```
$ git merge dev
```

Updating 0676eb4..6ef6edf

Fast-forward

```
  readme.txt | 3 ++-
```

1 file changed, 2 insertions(+), 1 deletion(-)

```
lenovo@lizzx MINGW64 /d/learngit (master)
```

```
$ git branch -d dev
```

Deleted branch dev (was 6ef6edf).

```
lenovo@lizzx MINGW64 /d/learngit (master)
```

```
$ git branch
```

```
* master
```

```
lenovo@lizzx MINGW64 /d/learngit (master)
```

```
$ git checkout -b feature1
```

Switched to a new branch 'feature1'

```
lenovo@lizzx MINGW64 /d/learngit (feature1)
```

```
$ git branch
```

```
* feature1
```

```
  master
```

```
lenovo@lizzx MINGW64 /d/learngit (feature1)
```

```
$ git add readme.txt
```

```
lenovo@lizzx MINGW64 /d/learngit (feature1)
```

```
$ git commit -m "AND simple"
```

```
[feature1 24933bf] AND simple
```

```
1 file changed, 1 insertion(+), 1 deletion(-)
```

```
lenovo@lizzx MINGW64 /d/learngit (feature1)
```

```
$ git checkout master
```

```
Switched to branch 'master'
```

```
Your branch is up to date with 'origin/master'.
```

```
lenovo@lizzx MINGW64 /d/learngit (master)
```

```
$ git add readme.txt
```

```
lenovo@lizzx MINGW64 /d/learngit (master)
```

```
$ git commit -m "&simple"
```

```
[master a5b788d] &simple
```

```
1 file changed, 1 insertion(+), 1 deletion(-)
```

```
lenovo@lizzx MINGW64 /d/learngit (master)
```

```
$ git merge feature1
```

```
Auto-merging readme.txt
```

```
CONFLICT (content): Merge conflict in readme.txt
```

```
Automatic merge failed; fix conflicts and then commit the result.
```

```
lenovo@lizzx MINGW64 /d/learngit (master|MERGING)
```

```
$ git status
```

```
On branch master
```

```
Your branch is ahead of 'origin/master' by 1 commit.
```

```
(use "git push" to publish your local commits)
```

```
You have unmerged paths.
```

(fix conflicts and run "git commit")  
(use "git merge --abort" to abort the merge)

Unmerged paths:

(use "git add <file>..." to mark resolution)

```
both modified:   readme.txt
```

Untracked files:

(use "git add <file>..." to include in what will be committed)

```
gitskills/
```

no changes added to commit (use "git add" and/or "git commit -a")

```
lenovo@lizx MINGW64 /d/learngit (master|MERGING)
```

```
$ git add readme.txt
```

```
g
```

```
lenovo@lizx MINGW64 /d/learngit (master|MERGING)
```

```
$ git commit -m "conflict fixed"
```

```
> "
```

```
[master 67cad76] conflict fixed'
```

```
lenovo@lizx MINGW64 /d/learngit (master)
```

```
$ git log --graph --pretty=oneline --abbrev-commit
```

```
* 67cad76 (HEAD -> master) conflict fixed'
```

```
|\
```

```
| * 24933bf (feature1) AND simple
```

```
* | a5b788d &simple
```

```
|/
```

```
* 6ef6edf (origin/master) branch test
```

```
* 0676eb4 branch test
```

```
* 42afc3c add id_rsa.pub file
```

```
* 8bd0856 add test.txt
```

```
* c222fbc git tracks changes of file
```

- \* 03799dd git tracks changes
- \* bbff5fa understand how stage works
- \* 692bf59 add:git is good
- \* b8567c1 append GPL
- \* 08a1e7d wrote a readme file

```
lenovo@lizzx MINGW64 /d/learngit (master)
$ git branch -d feature1
Deleted branch feature1 (was 24933bf).
```

```
lenovo@lizzx MINGW64 /d/learngit (master)
$ git branch
* master
```

```
lenovo@lizzx MINGW64 /d/learngit (master)
```

```
$ git checkout -b dev
Switched to a new branch 'dev'
```

```
lenovo@lizzx MINGW64 /d/learngit (dev)
$ git add readme.txt
```

```
lenovo@lizzx MINGW64 /d/learngit (dev)
$ git commit -m "add merge"
[dev 5fdbd33] add merge
1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)
```

```
lenovo@lizzx MINGW64 /d/learngit (dev)
$ git checkout master
Switched to branch 'master'
Your branch is ahead of 'origin/master' by 3 commits.
(use "git push" to publish your local commits)
```

```
lenovo@lizx MINGW64 /d/learngit (master)
$ git merge --no-ff -m "merge with no-ff" dev
Merge made by the 'recursive' strategy.
  readme.txt | 1 +
  1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)
```

```
lenovo@lizx MINGW64 /d/learngit (master)
$ git log --graph --pretty=oneline --abbrev-commit
*   27673e4 (HEAD -> master) merge with no-ff
|\
| * 5fdbd33 (dev) add merge
|/
*   67cad76 conflict fixed'
|\
| * 24933bf AND simple
* | a5b788d &simple
|/
* 6ef6edf (origin/master) branch test
* 0676eb4 branch test
* 42afc3c add id_rsa.pub file
* 8bd0856 add test.txt
* c222fbc git tracks changes of file
* 03799dd git tracks changes
* bbff5fa understand how stage works
* 692bf59 add:git is good
* b8567c1 append GPL
* 08ale7d wrote a readme file
```

```
lenovo@lizx MINGW64 /d/learngit (master)
$ git branch
  dev
* master
```

```
lenovo@lizx MINGW64 /d/learngit (master)
```

