

# Matrix derivatives

Quiz, 3 questions

1  
point

1.

Choose the correct statements about MLP implementation:

- ☐ You shouldn't prefer matrix operations when working with GPU
  - ☐ A backward pass of a dense layer needs a 4-d tensor derivative
  - ☒ A forward pass of a dense layer can be done with matrix product
  - ☒ You can write both passes of a dense layer with NumPy and make it quick even in Python
- 

1  
point

2.

How many dimensions will a derivative of a 3-d tensor by a 4-d tensor have?

7

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1  
point

3.

Let's play around with matrix derivatives!

A trace  $Tr(X)$  of a matrix  $X$  is a sum of its diagonal elements.

For example:  $Tr \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = 1 + 1 = 2$ . Note that trace is a scalar!

Let's find a matrix notation for  $\frac{\partial Tr(X^2)}{\partial X}$  for matrix  $X = \begin{pmatrix} x_{1,1} & x_{1,2} \\ x_{2,1} & x_{2,2} \end{pmatrix}$ , where  $X^2$  is a matrix product  $X \cdot X$ .

Please do this element-wise and figure out a matrix notation for it:



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- ☐  $Tr(2X)$
- ☐  $X^T X$
- ☐  $2X$
- ☒  $2X^T$
- ☐  $2Tr(X^T)$

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