image-1 (00-00-04)



image-2 (00-00-07)



image-3 (00-00-10)



image-4 (00-00-13)



image-5 (00-00-16)



image-6 (00-00-19)



image-7 (00-00-22)

Minimization of DFA



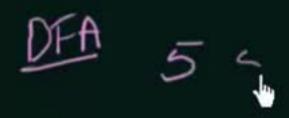












Minimization of DFA is required to obtain the minimal version of any DFA which consists of the minimum number of states possible



5 states



Minimization of DFA is required to obtain the minimal version of any DFA which consists of the minimum number of states possible



5 states

4 51

Minimization of DFA is required to obtain the minimal version of any DFA which consists of the minimum number of states possible



5 states



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5 state

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5 states



Minimization of DFA is required to obtain the minimal version of any DFA which consists of the minimum number of states possible



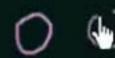
5 states



Minimization of DFA is required to obtain the minimal version of any DFA which consists of the minimum number of states possible



5 states

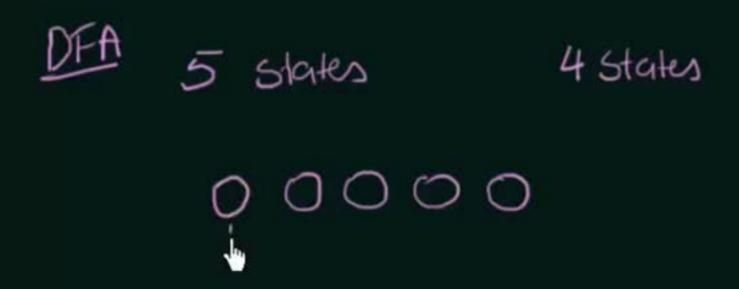


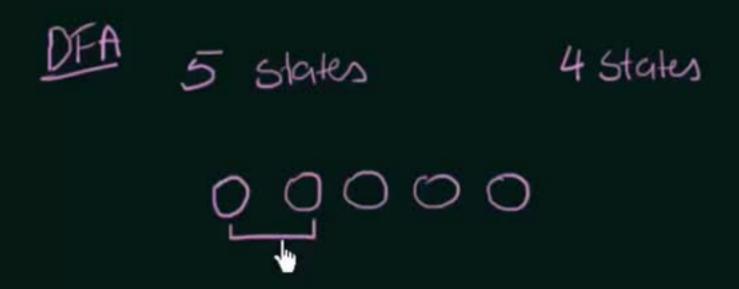




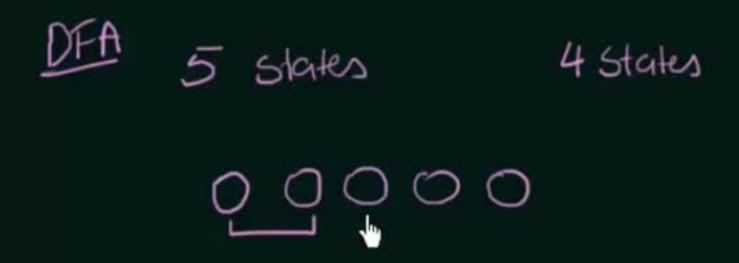


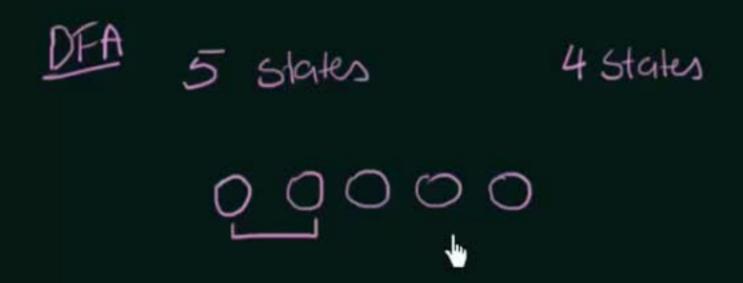


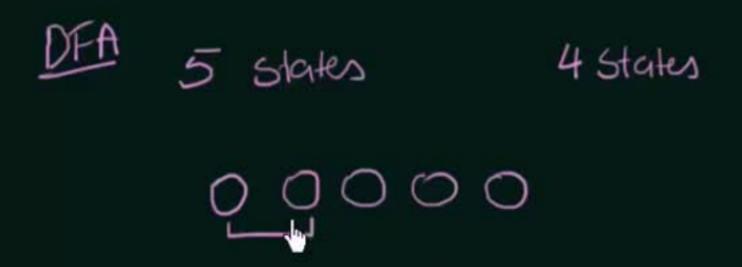


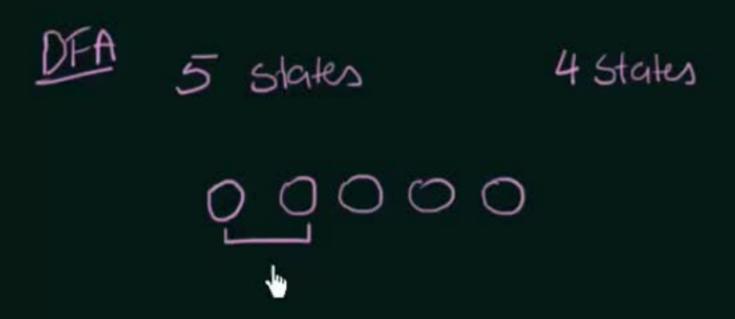


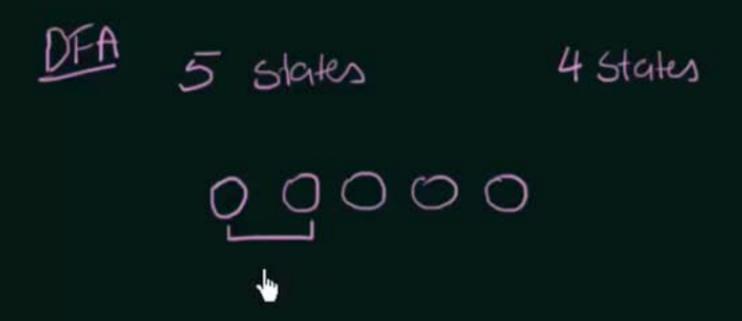


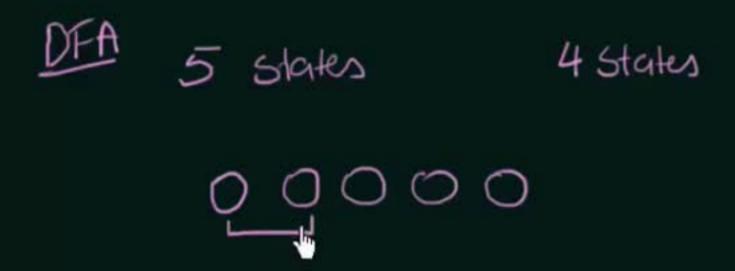


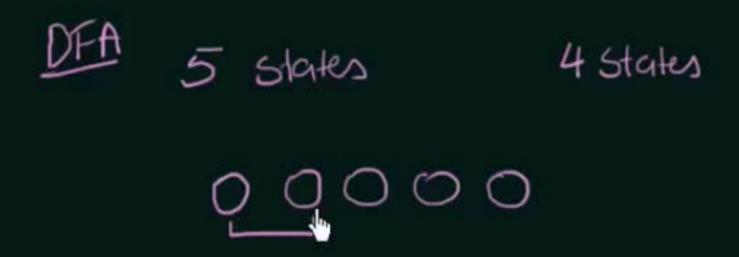


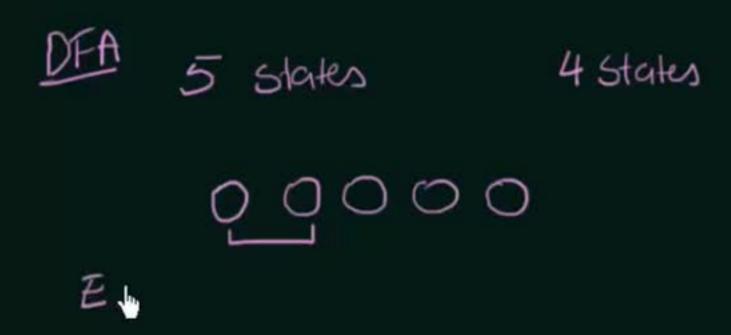




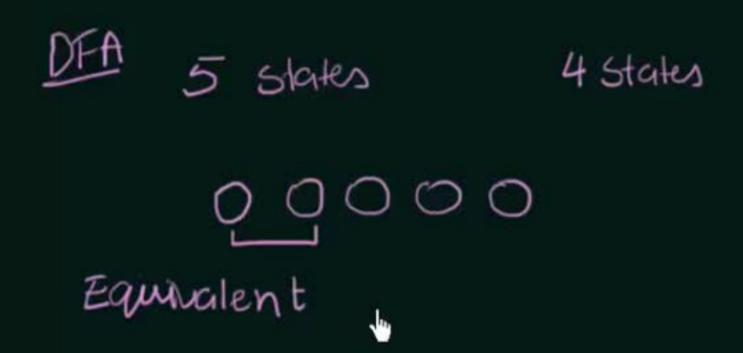












4 States

Minimization of DFA is required to obtain the minimal version of any DFA which consists of the minimum number of states possible

Two states 'A' and 'B' are said to be equivalent if

$$\delta(A,X) \rightarrow F$$
or
$$\delta(A,X) \leftrightarrow F$$

$$\delta(B,X) \rightarrow F$$

$$\delta(B,X) \leftrightarrow F$$

$$\delta(B,X) \leftrightarrow F$$

4 States

Minimization of DFA is required to obtain the minimal version of any DFA which consists of the minimum number of states possible

Two states 'A' and 'B' are said to be equivalent if

$$S(A,X) \rightarrow F$$
or
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$$S(B,X) \rightarrow F$$

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Minimization of DFA is required to obtain the minimal version of any DFA which consists of the minimum number of states possible

Two states 'A' and 'B' are said to be equivalent if

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 $S(A,X) \leftrightarrow F$
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Minimization of DFA is required to obtain the minimal version of any DFA which consists of the minimum number of states possible

Two states 'A' and 'B' are said to be equivalent if

$$\delta(A,X) \rightarrow F$$
or
$$\delta(A,X) + F$$
or
$$\delta(A,X) + F$$

$$\delta(B,X) \rightarrow F$$

$$\delta(B,X) + F$$

Minimization of DFA is required to obtain the minimal version of any DFA which consists of the minimum number of states possible

Two states 'A' and 'B' are said to be equivalent if

$$S(A,X) \rightarrow F$$

or

 $S(A,X) \leftrightarrow F$
 $S(B,X) \rightarrow F$
 $S(B,X) \leftrightarrow F$

Minimization of DFA is required to obtain the minimal version of any DFA which consists of the minimum number of states possible

Two states 'A' and 'B' are said to be equivalent if

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and

$$\delta(A, X) + F$$

$$\delta(A, X) + F$$

$$\delta(B, X) \rightarrow F$$

$$\delta(B, X) + F$$

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Two states 'A' and 'B' are said to be equivalent if

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and

 $S(B, X) \rightarrow F$
 $S(B, X) \rightarrow F$
 $S(B, X) \rightarrow F$

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Minimization of DFA is required to obtain the minimal version of any DFA which consists of the minimum number of states possible

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and

 $S(A,X) \leftrightarrow F$
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 $S(B,X) \rightarrow F$
 $S(B,X) \leftrightarrow F$

Minimization of DFA is required to obtain the minimal version of any DFA which consists of the minimum number of states possible

Two states 'A' and 'B' are said to be equivalent if

$$S(A,X) \rightarrow F$$
or
$$S(A,X) + F$$
or
$$S(B,X) \rightarrow F$$

$$S(B,X) + F$$

4 States

Minimization of DFA is required to obtain the minimal version of any DFA which consists of the minimum number of states possible

Two states 'A' and 'B' are said to be equivalent if

$$S(A,X) \rightarrow F$$

and

 $S(B,X) \rightarrow F$
 $S(B,X) \rightarrow F$
 $S(B,X) \rightarrow F$

4 States

Minimization of DFA is required to obtain the minimal version of any DFA which consists of the minimum number of states possible

Two states 'A' and 'B' are said to be equivalent if

$$S(A,X) \rightarrow F$$
or
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and
$$S(B,X) \rightarrow F$$

$$S(B,X) + F$$

Minimization of DFA is required to obtain the minimal version of any DFA which consists of the minimum number of states possible

Two states 'A' and 'B' are said to be equivalent if

$$S(A, X) \rightarrow F$$
or
$$S(A, X) + F$$

$$And$$

$$S(B, X) \rightarrow F$$

$$S(B, X) + F$$

4 States

Minimization of DFA is required to obtain the minimal version of any DFA which consists of the minimum number of states possible

Two states 'A' and 'B' are said to be equivalent if

$$\delta(A,X) \rightarrow F$$
or
$$\delta(A,X) + F$$
or
$$\delta(B,X) \rightarrow F$$

$$\delta(B,X) + F$$

Minimization of DFA is required to obtain the minimal version of any DFA which consists of the minimum number of states possible

Two states 'A' and 'B' are said to be equivalent if

$$S(A,X) \rightarrow F$$

and

 $S(B,X) \rightarrow F$
 $S(B,X) \rightarrow F$
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Minimization of DFA is required to obtain the minimal version of any DFA which consists of the minimum number of states possible

Two states 'A' and 'B' are said to be equivalent if

$$S(A,X) \rightarrow F$$

and

 $S(B,X) \rightarrow F$
 $S(B,X) \rightarrow F$
 $S(B,X) \rightarrow F$

5 states

4 States

Equivalent

Two states 'A' and 'B' are said to be equivalent if

$$\delta(A, X) \rightarrow F$$

and
 $\delta(B, X) \rightarrow F$

OR

$$S(A,X) \Rightarrow F$$
and
 $S(B,X) \Rightarrow F$



2000 Equivalent

Two states 'A' and 'B' are said to be equivalent if

$$\delta(A,X) \rightarrow F$$

and

 $\delta(A,X) \leftrightarrow F$
 $\delta(A,X) \leftrightarrow F$
 $\delta(B,X) \rightarrow F$
 $\delta(B,X) \leftrightarrow F$

2000 Equivalent

Two states 'A' and 'B' are said to be equivalent if

$$\delta(A,X) \rightarrow F$$
or
$$\delta(A,X) + F$$

$$\delta(B,X) \rightarrow F$$

$$\delta(B,X) + F$$

2000 Equivalent

Two states 'A' and 'B' are said to be equivalent if

$$S(A,X) \rightarrow F$$

and

 $S(B,X) \rightarrow F$
 $S(B,X) \rightarrow F$
 $S(B,X) \rightarrow F$

image-87 (00-04-22)

2000 Equivalent

Two states 'A' and 'B' are said to be equivalent if

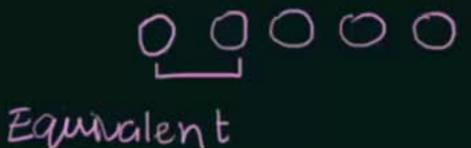
$$S(A,X) \rightarrow F$$

and

 $S(B,X) \rightarrow F$
 $S(B,X) \rightarrow F$
 $S(B,X) \rightarrow F$

where 'X' is any input String

If |X| = 0, then A and B are said to be 0 equivalent If |X| = 1, then A and B are said to be 1 equivalent If |X| = 2, then A and B are said to be 2 equivalent



$$S(A,X) \rightarrow F$$

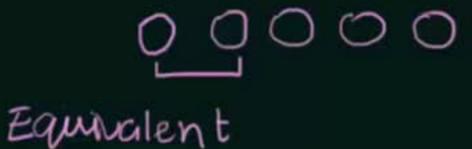
and

 $S(B,X) \rightarrow F$
 $S(B,X) \rightarrow F$
 $S(B,X) \rightarrow F$

where 'X' is any input String

If |X| = 0, then A and B are said to be 0 equivalent If |X| = 1, then A and B are said to be 1 equivalent If |X| = 2, then A and B are said to be 2 equivalent

image-89 (00-04-28)



Two states 'A' and 'B' are said to be equivalent if

$$S(A,X) \rightarrow F$$

and

$$S(B,X) \rightarrow F$$

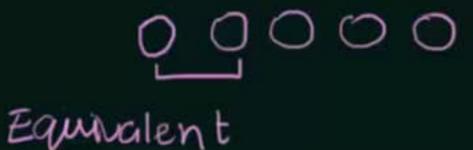
$$S(B,X) \rightarrow F$$

$$S(B,X) \rightarrow F$$

where 'X' is any input String

If |X| = 0, then A and B are said to be 0 equivalent If |X| = 1, then A and B are said to be 1 equivalent If |X| = 2, then A and B are said to be 2 equivalent

image-90 (00-04-31)



Two states 'A' and 'B' are said to be equivalent if

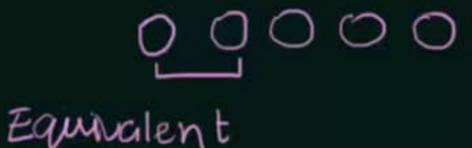
$$S(A,X) \rightarrow F$$

and

 $S(B,X) \rightarrow F$
 $S(B,X) \rightarrow F$
 $S(B,X) \rightarrow F$

where 'X' is any input String

If |X| = 0, then A and B are said to be 0 equivalent If |X| = 1, then A and B are said to be 1 equivalent If |X| = 2, then A and B are said to be 2 equivalent



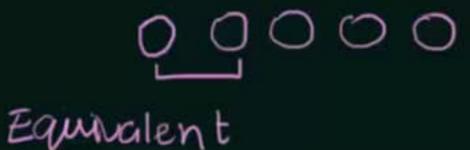
$$S(A,X) \rightarrow F$$

and

 $S(B,X) \rightarrow F$
 $S(B,X) \rightarrow F$
 $S(B,X) \rightarrow F$

where 'X' is any input String

If |X| = 0, then A and B are said to be 0 equivalent If |X| = 1, then A and B are said to be 1 equivalent If |X| = 2, then A and B are said to be 2 equivalent



$$S(A,X) \rightarrow F$$

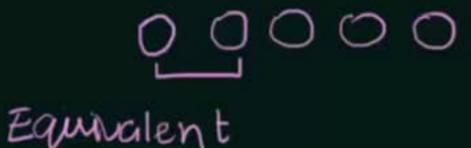
and

 $S(B,X) \rightarrow F$
 $S(B,X) \rightarrow F$
 $S(B,X) \rightarrow F$

where 'X' is any input String

If |X| = 0, then A and B are said to be 0 equivalent If |X| = 1, then A and B are said to be 1 equivalent If |X| = 2, then A and B are said to be 2 equivalent

image-93 (00-04-40)



Two states 'A' and 'B' are said to be equivalent if

$$S(A,X) \rightarrow F$$

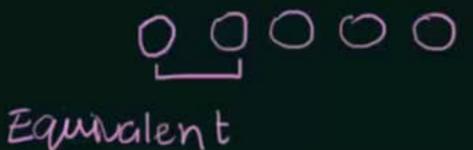
and

 $S(B,X) \rightarrow F$
 $S(B,X) \rightarrow F$
 $S(B,X) \rightarrow F$

where 'X' is any input String

If |X| = 0, then A and B are said to be 0 equivalent If |X| = 1, then A and B are said to be 1 equivalent If |X| = 2, then A and B are said to be 2 equivalent

image-94 (00-04-43)



Two states 'A' and 'B' are said to be equivalent if

$$S(A,X) \rightarrow F$$

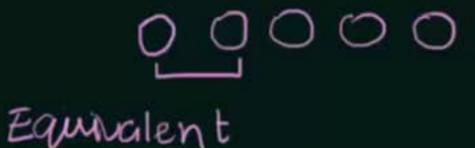
and

 $S(B,X) \rightarrow F$
 $S(B,X) \rightarrow F$
 $S(B,X) \rightarrow F$

where 'X' is any input String

If |X| = 0, then A and B are said to be 0 equivalent If |X| = 1, then A and B are said to be 1 equivalent If |X| = 2, then A and B are said to be 2 equivalent

image-95 (00-04-46)



Two states 'A' and 'B' are said to be equivalent if

$$S(A,X) \rightarrow F$$

and

 $S(B,X) \rightarrow F$
 $S(B,X) \rightarrow F$
 $S(B,X) \rightarrow F$

where 'X' is any input String

If |X| = 0, then A and B are said to be 0 equivalent If |X| = 1, then A and B are said to be 1 equivalent If |X| = 2, then A and B are said to be 2 equivalent

image-96 (00-04-49)

QQOOO Equivalent

Two states 'A' and 'B' are said to be equivalent if

$$S(A,X) \rightarrow F$$

and

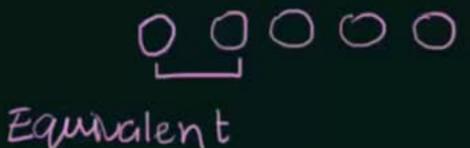
$$S(B,X) \rightarrow F$$

$$S(B,X) \rightarrow F$$

$$S(B,X) \rightarrow F$$

where 'X' is any input String

If |X| = 0, then A and B are said to be 0 equivalent If |X| = 1, then A and B are said to be 1 equivalent If |X| = 2, then A and B are said to be 2 equivalent



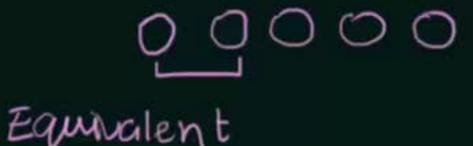
$$S(A,X) \rightarrow F$$

and

 $S(B,X) \rightarrow F$
 $S(B,X) + F$
 $S(B,X) + F$

where 'X' is any input String

If |X| = 0, then A and B are said to be 0 equivalent If |X| = 1, then A and B are said to be 1 equivalent If |X| = 2, then A and B are said to be 2 equivalent



$$S(A,X) \rightarrow F$$

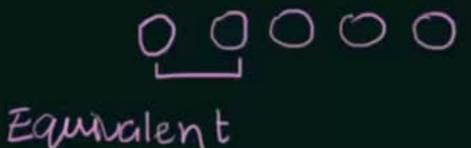
and

 $S(B,X) \rightarrow F$
 $S(B,X) \rightarrow F$
 $S(B,X) \rightarrow F$

where 'X' is any input String

If |X| = 0, then A and B are said to be 0 equivalent If |X| = 1, then A and B are said to be 1 equivalent If |X| = 2, then A and B are said to be 2 equivalent

image-99 (00-04-58)



Two states 'A' and 'B' are said to be equivalent if

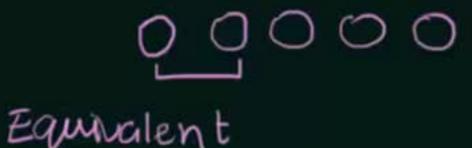
$$S(A,X) \rightarrow F$$

and

 $S(B,X) \rightarrow F$
 $S(B,X) \rightarrow F$
 $S(B,X) \rightarrow F$

where 'X' is any input String

If |X| = 0, then A and B are said to be 0 equivalent If |X| = 1, then A and B are said to be 1 equivalent If |X| = 2, then A and B are said to be 2 equivalent



$$S(A,X) \rightarrow F$$

and

 $S(B,X) \rightarrow F$
 $S(B,X) \rightarrow F$
 $S(B,X) \rightarrow F$

where 'X' is any input String

If |X| = 0, then A and B are said to be 0 equivalent If |X| = 1, then A and B are said to be 1 equivalent If |X| = 2, then A and B are said to be 2 equivalent