Metod zamene elemenata

Primenjuje se za određivanje reakcija oslonaca i sila u presecima složenih statički određenih nosača kao i statički određenih nosača II vrste.

Proračun uticaja u datom nosaču svodimo na proračun uticaja u nekom drugom jednostavnijem nosaču – *zamenjujućem nosaču*. Ovaj nosač mora biti kinematički stabilan i takav da se reakcije oslonaca i sile u presecima mogu odrediti elementarnim statičkim metodama (metod dekompoozicije, čvorova, preseka).

Zamenjujuće nosač dobijamo uklanjanjem određenog broja elemenata na datom nosaču i zamenjujemo ih sa istim brojem novih elemenata.

- Uklonjeni elementi: X₁, X₂,, Xn
- Dodati elementi: Y₁, Y₂,, Yn

Reakcije dodatih elemenata: (Y)

$$Y_i = Y_{i0} + Y_{i1}X_1 + Y_{i2}X_2 + \dots + Y_{in}X_n = 0$$

Reakcije Y_i ne postoje na stvarnom nosaču pa moraju biti =0

 Y_{i0} - reakcija u dodatom elementu i usled spoljašnjeg opterećenja na zamenjujućem nosaču Y_{in} - reakcija u dodatom elementu i usled $X_n = 1$ na zamenjujućem nosaču

$$Y_{10} + Y_{11}X_1 + Y_{12}X_2 + \dots + Y_{1n}X_n = 0$$

$$Y_{20} + Y_{21}X_1 + Y_{22}X_2 + \dots + Y_{2n}X_n = 0$$

$$\vdots$$

$$\vdots$$

$$Y_{n0} + Y_{n1}X_1 + Y_{n2}X_2 + \dots + Y_{nn}X_n = 0$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} Y_{10}Y_{11}Y_{12} & \dots & Y_{1n} \\ Y_{20}Y_{21}Y_{22} & \dots & Y_{2n} \\ \vdots \\ Y_{n0}Y_{n1}Y_{n2} & \dots & Y_{nn} \end{vmatrix} \neq 0$$

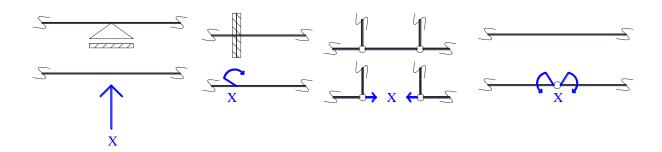
Sistem jednačina ima rešenje i nosač je kinematički stabilan.

Uticaje u nosaču određujemo principom super pozicije:

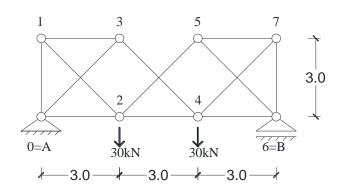
$$Z = Z_0 + Z_1 X_1 + Z_2 X_2 + \dots + Z_n X_n$$

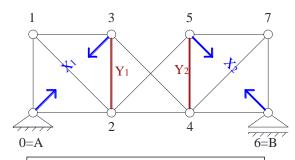
Z – uticaji u zadatom nosaču (reakcije oslonaca, presečne sile) Z_0 - uticaj Z na zamenjujućem nosaču usled spoljašnjeg opterećenja Z_n – uticaj Z na zamenjujućem nosaču usled reakcije $X_n=1$

Uticaji uklonjenih elemenata zamenjuju se njihovim reakcijama:



Zadatak: Za rešetku i opterećenje prema skici odrediti sile u štapovima.





2 uklonjena elementa: X₁, X₂ 2 dodata elementa: Y₁, Y₂

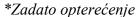
<u>I varijantno rešenje</u> – Jednačine sistema

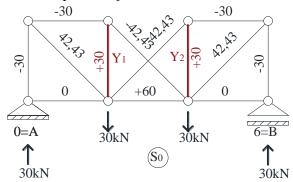
$$Y_{10} + Y_{11}X_1 + Y_{12}X_2 = 0$$

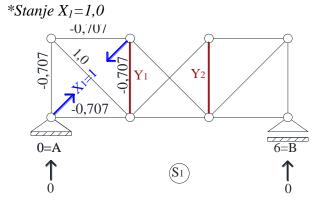
$$Y_{20} + Y_{21}X_1 + Y_{22}X_2 = 0$$

$$30 - \sqrt{2}/2X_1 + 0X_2 = 0 \to X_1 = 30\sqrt{2}$$
$$30 + 0X_1 - \sqrt{2}/2X_2 = 0 \to X_2 = 30\sqrt{2}$$

-Sile u zamjenjujućem nosaču

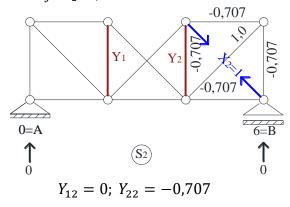




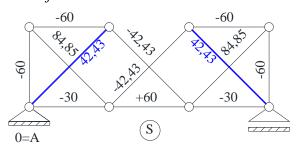


 $Y_{10} = 30kN; Y_{20} = 30kNY_{11} = -0.707; Y_{21} = 0$

*Stanje $X_2=1,0$

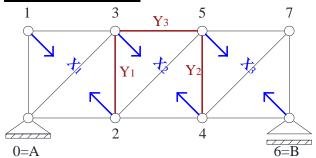


Uticaji na stvarnom nosaču



 $S = S_0 + S_1 X_1 + S_2 X_2$

II varijantno rešenje – Jednačine sistema



3 uklonjena elementa: X_1, X_2, X_3 3 dodata elementa: Y_1 , Y_2 , Y_3

$$Y_{10} + Y_{11}X_1 + Y_{12}X_2 + Y_{13}X_3 = 0$$

$$Y_{20} + Y_{21}X_1 + Y_{22}X_2 + Y_{23}X_3 = 0$$

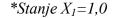
$$Y_{30} + Y_{31}X_1 + Y_{32}X_2 + Y_{33}X_3 = 0$$

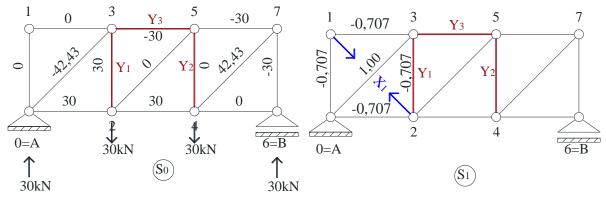
 $30 - \sqrt{2}/2X_1 - \sqrt{2}/2X_2 + 0X_3 = 0 \rightarrow X_1 = 60\sqrt{2}$ $0 + 0X_1 - \sqrt{2}/2X_2 - \sqrt{2}/2X_3 = 0 \to X_2 = -30\sqrt{2}$ $-30 + 0X_1 - \sqrt{2}/2X_2 + 0X_3 = 0 \to X_3 = 30\sqrt{2}$

-Sile u zamjenjujućem nosaču

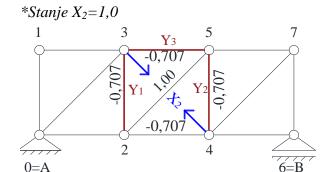
*Zadato opterećenje

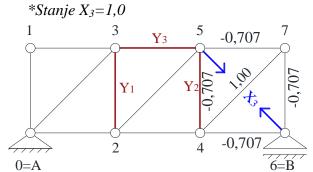
0=A



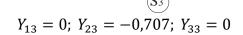


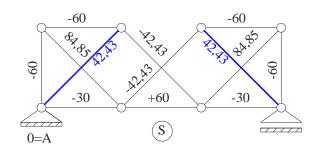
$$Y_{10} = 30kN; Y_{20} = 0; Y_{30} = -30kNY_{11} = -0.707; Y_{21} = 0; Y_{31} = 0$$





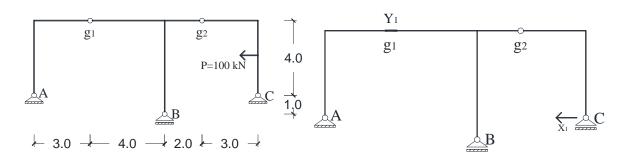
$$Y_{12} = -0.707; Y_{22} = -0.707; Y_{32} = -0.707$$





Uticaji na stvarnom nosaču $S = S_0 + S_1 X_1 + S_2 X_2 + S_3 X_3$

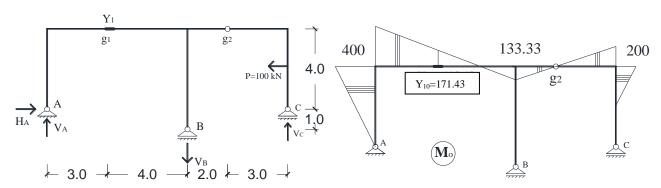
Zadatak: Za nosač i opterećenje prema skici odrediti dijagrame presečnih sila. -Zamjenjujući nosač



-Jednačina sistema

$$Y_{10} + Y_{11}X_1 = 0$$

- -Reakcije oslonaca i presečne sile u zamjenjujućem nosaču:
- *Spoljašnje optererćenje



$$1.\sum M_{g2}^d = 0 \to V_C = \frac{1}{3} \ 100 \cdot 2 = 66.67 \ kN$$

$$2.\sum M_A = 0 \rightarrow V_B = \frac{3}{7}(66.67 \cdot 12 + 100 \cdot 2) = 142.86 \, kN$$

$$3.\sum V_i = 0 \rightarrow V_A = 142.86 - 66.67 = 76.19 \ kN$$

 $4.\sum H_i = 0 \rightarrow H_A = 100 \ kN$

$$4.\Sigma H_i = 0 \rightarrow H_A = 100 \, kN$$

*Stanje $X_1=1.0$

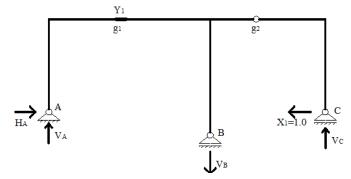
$$1.\sum M_{g2}^d = 0 \to V_C = \frac{1}{3} \cdot 1 \cdot 4 = 1.33$$

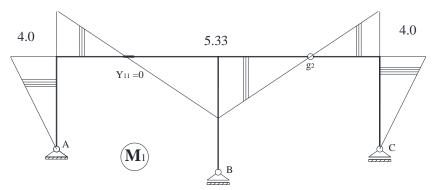
$$2.\sum M_A = 0 \rightarrow V_B = \frac{3}{7}(1.33 \cdot 12) = 2.285$$

$$3.\sum V_i = 0 \rightarrow V_A = 2.285 - 1.33 = 0.952$$

 $4.\sum H_i = 0 \rightarrow H_A = 1.0$

$$4.\Sigma H_i = 0 \to H_A = 1.0$$





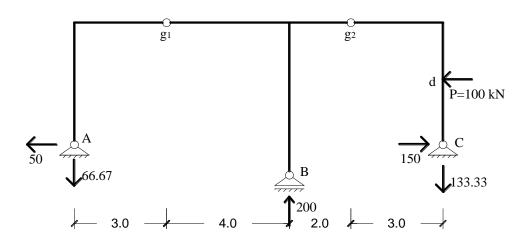
$$Y_{10} + Y_{11}X_1 = 0$$

$$-171.43 - 1.143X_1 = 0$$

$$X_1 = -\frac{171.43}{1.143} = -150.0 \text{ kN}$$

-Reakcije oslonaca na stvarnom nosaču

$$R = R_{10} + R_{11} X_1 \rightarrow V_C = -133.33 \; kN; \; V_B = -200 \; kN; \\ V_A = -66.67 \; kN; \; H_A = -50.0 \; kN$$



-Dijagram presječnih sila na stvarnom nosaču

