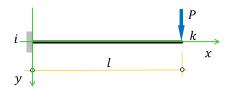
# Примери

За све носаче са датим оптерећењима приказани на скицама потребно је извести функције: еластичне линије, обртања, момената савијања, вертикалних сила попречних пресека дуж носача по теорији првог реда.

# Štap tipa - S - KONZOLA

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$$v(x) := \frac{\alpha 1}{24 \cdot E} + \alpha 2 \cdot x + \alpha 3 \cdot x^{2} + \alpha 4 \cdot x^{3} + \frac{p \cdot x^{4}}{24 \cdot E}$$

$$\frac{d}{dx}v(x) \rightarrow \alpha 2 + 3 \cdot \alpha 4 \cdot x^2 + 2 \cdot \alpha 3 \cdot x + \frac{p \cdot x^3}{6 \cdot EI} \qquad \qquad \dots \dots \dots \phi(x) \text{ (rad)}$$

$$\frac{d^2}{dx^2}V(x) \rightarrow 2 \cdot \alpha 3 + 6 \cdot \alpha 4 \cdot x + \frac{p \cdot x^2}{2 \cdot EI} \qquad \dots M(x) \text{ (kNm)}$$

$$\frac{d^3}{dx^3}V(x) \rightarrow 6 \cdot \alpha 4 + \frac{p \cdot x}{EI} \qquad \dots V(x) (kN)$$

#### Konturni uslovi:

$$v(0) = 0$$
  $\phi(0) = 0$ 

$$M(L) = 0$$

$$V(L) = -P$$

Given

$$p := 0$$

$$\alpha 1 + \alpha 2 \cdot 0 + \alpha 3 \cdot 0^2 + \alpha 4 \cdot (0)^3 + \frac{p \cdot 0^4}{24 \cdot EI} = 0$$

$$\alpha 2 + 3 \cdot \alpha 4 \cdot (0)^2 + 2 \cdot \alpha 3 \cdot 0 + \frac{p \cdot (0)^3}{6 \cdot FI} = 0$$

$$2 \cdot \alpha 3 + 6 \cdot \alpha 4 \cdot L + \frac{p \cdot L^2}{2 \cdot EI} = 0$$

$$6 \cdot \alpha 4 + \frac{p \cdot L}{EI} = -P$$

Find 
$$(\alpha 1, \alpha 2, \alpha 3, \alpha 4) \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ \frac{L \cdot P}{2} \\ -\frac{P}{6} \end{pmatrix}$$
 Konstante su:  $\alpha 1 := 0$   $\alpha 3 := \frac{L \cdot P}{2}$ 

$$\alpha 2 := 0$$

 $\alpha 4 := -\frac{P}{6}$ 

Elastična linija savijanja nosača:

$$v(x) := \alpha 1 + \alpha 2 \cdot x + \frac{\alpha 3}{2} \cdot x^2 + \alpha 4 \cdot x^3 + \frac{p \cdot x^4}{24 \cdot FI}$$

\_\_\_\_\_

$$v(x)$$
 simplify  $\rightarrow -\frac{P \cdot x^2 \cdot (x - 3 \cdot L)}{6}$  ......  $v(x)$  (m)

$$\frac{d}{dx}v(x) \ simplify \ \rightarrow -\frac{P\cdot x\cdot (x-2\cdot L)}{2} \qquad \qquad ...... \ \varphi(x) \ (rad)$$

$$\frac{d^2}{dx^2}v(x) \text{ simplify } \rightarrow P \cdot (L - x) \qquad \qquad \dots \dots M(x) \text{ (kNm)}$$

$$\frac{d^3}{dx^3}V(x) \text{ simplify } \rightarrow -P \qquad \qquad \dots \dots V(x) (kN)$$

\_\_\_\_\_

Podaci:

$$x := 0\,,\,0.1\,..\,8 \qquad \qquad \underset{m}{\underline{L}} := 8\ m \qquad \qquad P := 10 \quad kN \qquad \qquad EI := 5.46\cdot 10^{4} \quad kNm^{2}$$

\_\_\_\_\_\_

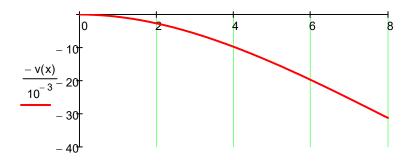
Konačne funkcije uticaja u nosaču:

$$v(x) := -\frac{P \cdot x^2 \cdot (x - 3 \cdot L)}{6} \cdot \frac{1}{EI}$$

$$\varphi(x) := -\frac{P \cdot x \cdot (x - 2 \cdot L)}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{EI}$$

$$M(x) := P \cdot (L - x)$$

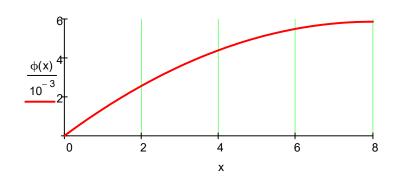
$$\bigvee_{x}(x) := -P$$



(mm)

$$\frac{v(L)}{10^{-3}} = 31.26$$

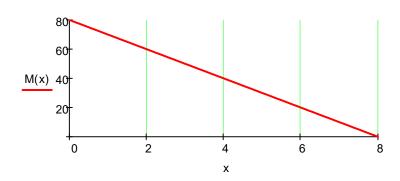
Х



(rad)

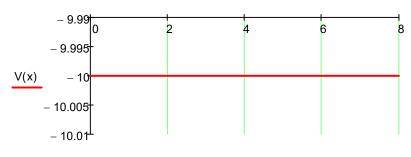
$$\varphi(0)=0$$

$$\varphi(L)=0.00586$$



(kNm)

$$M(0) = 80$$



(kN)

$$-V(0) = 10$$

$$V(L) = -10$$

# Štap tipa - S - KONZOLA

$$i$$
 $k$ 
 $y$ 
 $k$ 

$$v(x) := \frac{\alpha 1}{\alpha 1} + \alpha 2 \cdot x + \alpha 3 \cdot x^2 + \alpha 4 \cdot x^3 + \frac{p \cdot x^4}{24 \cdot EI}$$

$$\frac{\text{d}^2}{\text{d}x^2} v(x) \rightarrow 2 \cdot \alpha 3 + 6 \cdot \alpha 4 \cdot x + \frac{p \cdot x^2}{2 \cdot \text{EI}} \qquad \qquad \dots \dots M(x) \text{ (kNm)}$$

$$\frac{d^3}{dx^3}V(x) \rightarrow 6 \cdot \alpha 4 + \frac{p \cdot x}{EI} \qquad \qquad \dots \dots V(x) (kN)$$

#### Konturni uslovi:

$$v(0) = 0$$
  $\phi(0) = 0$ 

$$M(L) = M_{ki}$$

$$V(L) = 0$$

$$p := 0$$

$$\alpha 1 + \alpha 2 \cdot 0 + \alpha 3 \cdot 0^2 + \alpha 4 \cdot (0)^3 + \frac{p \cdot 0^4}{24 \cdot EI} = 0$$

$$\alpha 2 + 3 \cdot \alpha 4 \cdot (0)^2 + 2 \cdot \alpha 3 \cdot 0 + \frac{p \cdot (0)^3}{6 \cdot FI} = 0$$

$$2 \cdot \alpha 3 + 6 \cdot \alpha 4 \cdot L + \frac{p \cdot L^2}{2 \cdot EI} = M_{ki}$$

$$6 \cdot \alpha 4 + \frac{p \cdot L}{EI} = 0$$

Find 
$$(\alpha 1, \alpha 2, \alpha 3, \alpha 4) \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ \frac{M_{ki}}{2} \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$
  $\alpha 1 := 0$   $\alpha 3 := \frac{M_{ki}}{2}$ 

$$\alpha 1 := 0$$

$$\alpha 2 := 0$$

$$\alpha 3 := \frac{\mathsf{M}_{\mathsf{k}}}{2}$$

$$\alpha 4 := 0$$

Elastična linija savijanja nosača:

$$v(x) := \alpha 1 + \alpha 2 \cdot x + \frac{\alpha 3}{2} \cdot x^2 + \alpha 4 \cdot x^3 + \frac{p \cdot x^4}{24 \cdot FI}$$

\_\_\_\_\_

$$v(x) \text{ simplify } \rightarrow \frac{M_{ki} \cdot x^2}{2} \qquad \qquad \dots \dots v(x) \text{ (m)}$$

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}^2}{\mathrm{d}x^2} v(x) \text{ simplify } \to M_{ki} \qquad \qquad \dots \dots M(x) \text{ (kNm)}$$

$$\frac{d^3}{dx^3} V(x) \text{ simplify } \to 0 \qquad \qquad \dots \dots V(x) (kN)$$

\_\_\_\_\_

Podaci:

$$x := 0\,,\,0.1\,..\,8 \qquad \qquad \underset{m}{L} := 8\ m \qquad \qquad M_{\mbox{\scriptsize ki}} := 10\ \mbox{\scriptsize kNm} \qquad \qquad \mbox{\scriptsize EI} := 5.46\cdot 10^{4} \quad \mbox{\scriptsize kNm}^{2} \label{eq:constraints}$$

\_\_\_\_\_\_

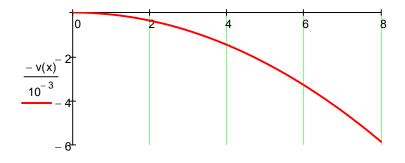
Konačne funkcije uticaja u nosaču:

$$v(x) := \frac{M_{ki} \cdot x^2}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{EI}$$

$$\varphi(x) := M_{ki} \cdot x \cdot \frac{1}{EI}$$

$$M(x) := M_{ki}$$

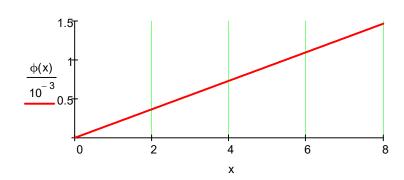
$$\bigvee_{x}(x) := 0$$





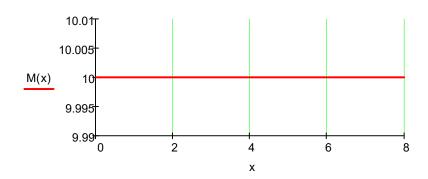
$$\frac{v(L)}{10^{-3}} = 5.86$$

Х



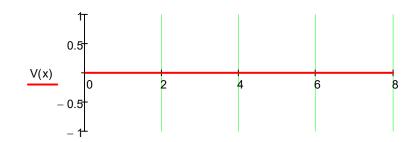
$$\varphi(0) = 0$$

$$\varphi(L)=0.00147$$



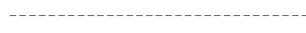


$$M(0) = 10$$



$$-V(0) = 0$$

# Štap tipa - PROSTA GREDA



$$i$$
 $k$ 
 $x$ 

$$v(x) := \frac{\alpha 1}{\alpha 1} + \alpha 2 \cdot x + \alpha 3 \cdot x^2 + \alpha 4 \cdot x^3 + \frac{p \cdot x^4}{24 \cdot EI}$$

$$\frac{d^2}{dx^2}V(x) \rightarrow 2 \cdot \alpha 3 + 6 \cdot \alpha 4 \cdot x + \frac{p \cdot x^2}{2 \cdot EI}$$
 ......M(x) (kNm)

$$\frac{d^3}{dx^3}V(x) \rightarrow 6 \cdot \alpha 4 + \frac{p \cdot x}{EI} \qquad \qquad \dots \dots V(x) (kN)$$

#### Konturni uslovi:

$$v(0) = 0$$
  $M(0) = 0$ 

$$M(L) = M$$

$$v(L) = 0$$

$$p := 0$$

$$\alpha 1 + \alpha 2 \cdot 0 + \alpha 3 \cdot 0^2 + \alpha 4 \cdot (0)^3 + \frac{p \cdot 0^4}{24 \cdot EI} = 0$$

$$2 \cdot \alpha 3 + 6 \cdot \alpha 4 \cdot 0 + \frac{p \cdot 0^2}{2 \cdot EI} = 0$$

$$2 \cdot \alpha 3 + 6 \cdot \alpha 4 \cdot L + \frac{p \cdot L^2}{2 \cdot FI} = M$$

$$\alpha 1 + \alpha 2 \cdot L + \alpha 3 \cdot L^2 + \alpha 4 \cdot L^3 + \frac{p \cdot L^4}{24 \cdot FI} = 0$$

Find 
$$(\alpha 1, \alpha 2, \alpha 3, \alpha 4) \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ -\frac{L \cdot M}{6} \\ 0 \\ \frac{M}{6 \cdot L} \end{pmatrix}$$
  $\alpha 1 := 0$   $\alpha 2 := -\frac{L \cdot N}{6}$   $\alpha 3 := 0$   $\alpha 4 := \frac{M}{6 \cdot L}$ 

Elastična linija savijanja štapa:

$$v(x) := \alpha 1 + \frac{\alpha 2}{2} \cdot x + \alpha 3 \cdot x^2 + \alpha 4 \cdot x^3 + \frac{p \cdot x^4}{24 \cdot EI}$$

\_\_\_\_\_

$$v(x)$$
 simplify  $\rightarrow -\frac{M \cdot x \cdot \left(L^2 - x^2\right)}{6 \cdot L}$  ......  $v(x)$  (m)

$$\frac{d}{dx}v(x) \text{ simplify } \rightarrow -\frac{M \cdot \left(L^2 - 3 \cdot x^2\right)}{6 \cdot L} \qquad ...... \phi(x) \text{ (rad)}$$

$$\frac{d^2}{dx^2}V(x) \text{ simplify } \rightarrow \frac{M \cdot x}{L} \qquad \dots M(x) \text{ (kNm)}$$

$$\frac{d^3}{dx^3} v(x) \text{ simplify } \rightarrow \frac{M}{L} \qquad \qquad \dots \dots V(x) (kN)$$

\_\_\_\_\_

Podaci:

$$x := 0\,,\,0.1\,..\,8 \qquad \qquad \underset{m}{\underline{L}} := 8\ m \qquad \qquad M := 10\ kNm \qquad \qquad EI := 5.46\cdot10^4\ kNm^2$$

\_\_\_\_\_\_

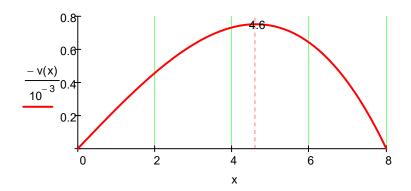
Konačne funkcije uticaja u štapu:

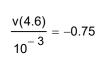
$$v(x) := -\frac{M \cdot x \cdot \left(L^2 - x^2\right)}{6 \cdot L} \cdot \frac{1}{EI}$$

$$\varphi(x) := -\frac{M \cdot \left(L^2 - 3 \cdot x^2\right)}{6 \cdot L} \cdot \frac{1}{EI}$$

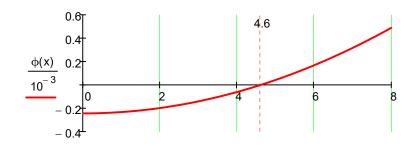
$$M(x) := \frac{M \cdot x}{I}$$

$$V(x) := \frac{M}{L}$$
  $\bigvee_{x} := \frac{10}{8}$ 





(mm)

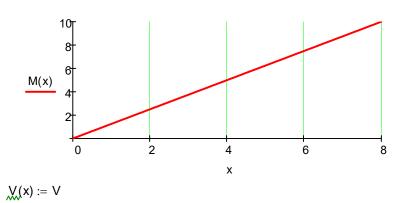


х

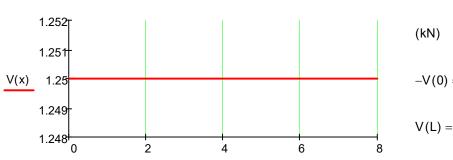


$$\varphi(0) = -0.00024$$

$$\varphi(L)=0.00049$$



$$M(L) = 10$$



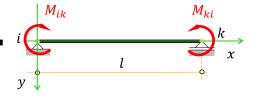
х

$$-V(0) = -1.25$$

$$V(L) = 1.25$$

# Štap tipa - PROSTAGREDA - čisto savijanje

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$$v(x) := \frac{\alpha 1}{\alpha 1} + \alpha 2 \cdot x + \alpha 3 \cdot x^2 + \alpha 4 \cdot x^3 + \frac{p \cdot x^4}{24 \cdot FI}$$

$$\frac{d}{dx}v(x) \rightarrow \alpha 2 + 3 \cdot \alpha 4 \cdot x^2 + 2 \cdot \alpha 3 \cdot x + \frac{p \cdot x^3}{6 \cdot EI} \qquad \qquad \dots \dots \dots \phi(x) \text{ (rad)}$$

$$\frac{\text{d}^2}{\text{d}x^2} v(x) \rightarrow 2 \cdot \alpha 3 + 6 \cdot \alpha 4 \cdot x + \frac{p \cdot x^2}{2 \cdot \text{EI}} \qquad \qquad \dots \dots M(x) \text{ (kNm)}$$

$$\frac{d^3}{dx^3}V(x) \rightarrow 6 \cdot \alpha 4 + \frac{p \cdot x}{EI} \qquad \qquad \dots \dots V(x) (kN)$$

#### Konturni uslovi:

$$v(0) = 0$$

$$M(0) = M_{ik}$$

$$M(L) = -M_k$$

$$v(L) = 0$$

$$p := 0$$

$$\alpha 1 + \alpha 2 \cdot 0 + \alpha 3 \cdot 0^2 + \alpha 4 \cdot (0)^3 + \frac{p \cdot 0^4}{24 \cdot EI} = 0$$

$$2 \cdot \alpha 3 + 6 \cdot \alpha 4 \cdot 0 + \frac{p \cdot 0^2}{2 \cdot EI} = -M_{ik}$$

$$2 \cdot \alpha 3 + 6 \cdot \alpha 4 \cdot L + \frac{p \cdot L^2}{2 \cdot EI} = M_{ki}$$

$$\alpha 1 + \alpha 2 \cdot L + \alpha 3 \cdot L^2 + \alpha 4 \cdot L^3 + \frac{p \cdot L^4}{24 \cdot EI} = 0$$

$$\mathsf{Find}(\alpha 1, \alpha 2, \alpha 3, \alpha 4) \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\mathsf{L} \cdot \mathsf{M}_{ik}}{3} - \frac{\mathsf{L} \cdot \mathsf{M}_{ki}}{6} \\ -\frac{\mathsf{M}_{ik}}{2} \\ \frac{\mathsf{M}_{ik} + \mathsf{M}_{ki}}{6 \cdot \mathsf{L}} \end{pmatrix} \qquad \mathsf{Konstante su:} \\ \alpha 1 \coloneqq 0 \qquad \qquad \alpha 2 \coloneqq \frac{\mathsf{L} \cdot \mathsf{M}_{ik}}{3} - \frac{\mathsf{L} \cdot \mathsf{M}_{ki}}{6} \\ \alpha 3 \coloneqq -\frac{\mathsf{M}_{ik}}{2} \qquad \qquad \alpha 4 \coloneqq \frac{\mathsf{M}_{ik} + \mathsf{M}_{ki}}{6 \cdot \mathsf{L}}$$

Elastična linija savijanja nosača:

$$v(x) := \alpha 1 + \frac{\alpha 2}{2} \cdot x + \alpha 3 \cdot x^2 + \alpha 4 \cdot x^3 + \frac{p \cdot x^4}{24 \cdot FI}$$

------

$$v(x) \ \text{simplify} \ \ \rightarrow -\frac{x \cdot (L-x) \cdot \left(L \cdot M_{ki} - 2 \cdot L \cdot M_{ik} + M_{ik} \cdot x + M_{ki} \cdot x\right)}{6 \cdot L} \qquad \qquad \dots \dots v(x) \ (m)$$

$$\frac{\text{d}}{\text{d}x}v(x) \text{ simplify } \rightarrow L \cdot \left(\frac{M_{\dot{l}k}}{3} - \frac{M_{k\dot{l}}}{6}\right) + \frac{3 \cdot M_{\dot{l}k} \cdot x^2 + 3 \cdot M_{k\dot{l}} \cdot x^2}{6 \cdot L} - M_{\dot{l}k} \cdot x \right. \\ \dots \varphi(x) \text{ (rad)}$$

$$\frac{d^2}{dx^2}v(x) \text{ simplify } \rightarrow \frac{M_{ik}\cdot x + M_{ki}\cdot x}{L} - M_{ik} \qquad \dots M(x) \text{ (kNm)}$$

$$\frac{d^3}{dx^3}V(x) \text{ simplify } \rightarrow \frac{M_{ik} + M_{ki}}{L} \qquad \qquad \dots \dots V(x) (kN)$$

\_\_\_\_\_

Podaci:

$$x := 0, 0.1..8$$
  $L := 8 \text{ m}$   $M_{ik} := 10 \text{ kNm}$   $M_{ki} := -10 \text{ kNm}$   $EI := 5.46 \cdot 10^4 \text{ kNm}^2$ 

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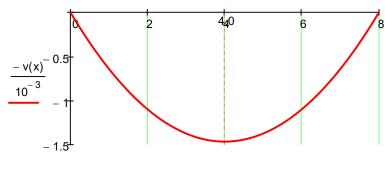
Konačne funkcije uticaja nosača:

$$v(x) := -\frac{x \cdot (L-x) \cdot \left(L \cdot M_{ki} - 2 \cdot L \cdot M_{ik} + M_{ik} \cdot x + M_{ki} \cdot x\right)}{6 \cdot L} \cdot \frac{1}{EI}$$

$$\varphi(x) := \left[L \cdot \left(\frac{M_{ik}}{3} - \frac{M_{ki}}{6}\right) + \frac{3 \cdot M_{ik} \cdot x^2 + 3 \cdot M_{ki} \cdot x^2}{6 \cdot L} - M_{ik} \cdot x\right] \cdot \frac{1}{EI}$$

$$\mathsf{M}(x) := \frac{\mathsf{M}_{ik} {\cdot} x + \mathsf{M}_{ki} {\cdot} x}{\mathsf{L}} - \mathsf{M}_{ik}$$

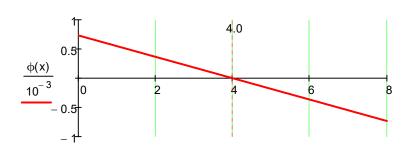
$$\cancel{V}(x) := \frac{M_{ik} + M_{ki}}{L}$$



(mm)



Х

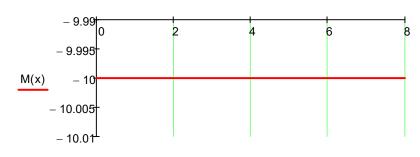


(rad)

$$\phi(0) = 0.00073$$

$$\phi(L) = -0.00073$$

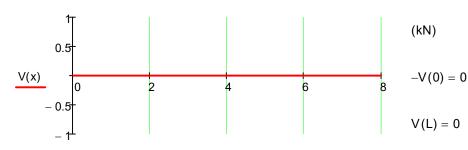
Х



(kNm)

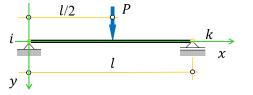
$$M(L) = -10$$

Χ



х

# Štap tipa - PROSTA GREDA



..... φ(x) (rad)

$$v(x) := \frac{\alpha 1}{\alpha 1} + \alpha 2 \cdot x + \alpha 3 \cdot x^2 + \alpha 4 \cdot x^3 + \frac{p \cdot x^4}{24 \cdot EI}$$

$$\frac{d}{dx}v(x) \rightarrow \alpha 2 + 3 \cdot \alpha 4 \cdot x^2 + 2 \cdot \alpha 3 \cdot x + \frac{p \cdot x^3}{6 \cdot EI}$$

$$\frac{d^2}{dx^2}v(x) \rightarrow 2 \cdot \alpha 3 + 6 \cdot \alpha 4 \cdot x + \frac{p \cdot x^2}{2 \cdot EI}$$
 ......M(x) (kNm)

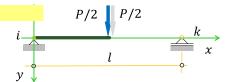
$$\frac{d^3}{dx^3} V(x) \rightarrow 6 \cdot \alpha 4 + \frac{p \cdot x}{EI} \qquad \qquad \dots \dots V(x) (kN)$$

# Konturni uslovi leve polovine nosača:

$$v(0) = 0$$
  $M(0) = 0$ 

$$V\left(\frac{L}{2}\right) = \frac{-P}{2}$$

$$\phi\left(\frac{L}{2}\right) = 0$$

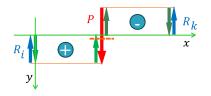


$$\alpha 1 + \alpha 2 \cdot 0 + \alpha 3 \cdot 0^2 + \alpha 4 \cdot (0)^3 + \frac{p \cdot 0^4}{24 \cdot EI} = 0$$



$$2 \cdot \alpha 3 + 6 \cdot \alpha 4 \cdot 0 + \frac{p \cdot 0^2}{2 \cdot EI} = 0$$

$$6 \cdot \alpha 4 + \frac{p \cdot \frac{L}{2}}{EI} = \frac{-P}{2}$$



$$\alpha 2 + 3 \cdot \alpha 4 \cdot \left(\frac{L}{2}\right)^2 + 2 \cdot \alpha 3 \cdot \frac{L}{2} + \frac{p \cdot \left(\frac{L}{2}\right)^3}{6 \cdot EI} = 0$$

Find(
$$\alpha 1, \alpha 2, \alpha 3, \alpha 4$$
)  $\rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} \frac{L^2 \cdot P}{16} \\ 0 \\ -\frac{P}{12} \end{pmatrix}$   $\alpha 1 := 0$   $\alpha 3 := 0$ 

$$\alpha$$
1 := 0

$$\alpha 2 := \frac{L^2.P}{16}$$

$$\alpha$$
3 := 0

$$\alpha 4 := -\frac{P}{12}$$

Elastična linija savijanja leve polovine nosača:

$$v_L(x) := \alpha 1 + \frac{\alpha 2}{2} \cdot x + \alpha 3 \cdot x^2 + \alpha 4 \cdot x^3 + \frac{p \cdot x^4}{24 \cdot EI}$$

------

$$v_L(x)$$
 simplify  $\rightarrow \frac{P \cdot x \cdot \left(3 \cdot L^2 - 4 \cdot x^2\right)}{48}$  ......  $v(x)$  (m)

$$\frac{d}{dx}v_L(x) \ \ \text{simplify} \ \ \rightarrow \frac{P \cdot \left(L^2 - 4 \cdot x^2\right)}{16} \qquad \qquad .. \ \varphi(x) \ \ (\text{rad})$$

$$\frac{d^2}{dx^2}v_L(x) \text{ simplify } \rightarrow -\frac{P \cdot x}{2} \qquad \dots M(x) \text{ (kNm)}$$

$$\frac{d^3}{dx^3} V_L(x) \text{ simplify } \rightarrow -\frac{P}{2} \qquad \qquad \dots \dots V(x) (kN)$$

\_\_\_\_\_

Podaci:

$$x := 0, 0.1..4$$
  $L := 8 \text{ m}$   $P := 10 \text{ kN}$   $EI := 5.46 \cdot 10^4 \text{ kNm}^2$ 

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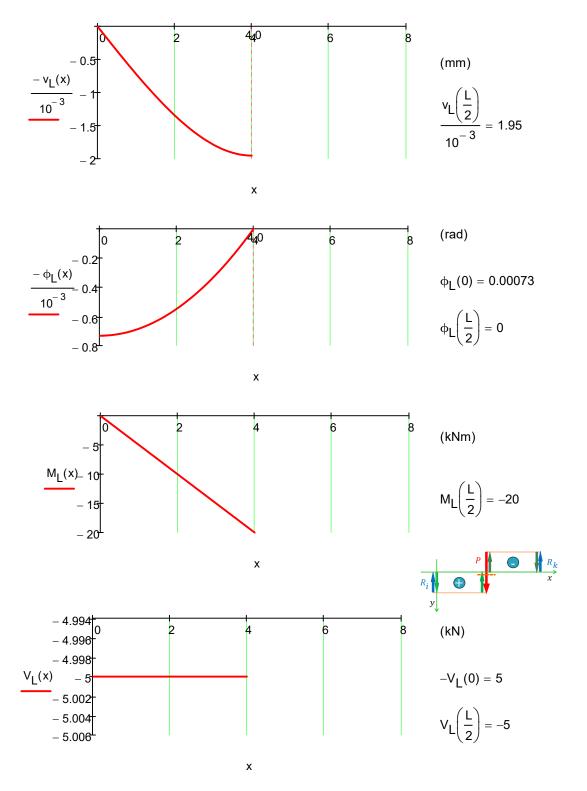
Konačne funkcije uticaja leve polovini nosača:

$$v_L(x) := \frac{P \cdot x \cdot \left(3 \cdot L^2 - 4 \cdot x^2\right)}{48} \cdot \frac{1}{EI}$$

$$\varphi_L(x) := \frac{P \cdot \left(L^2 - 4 \cdot x^2\right)}{16} \cdot \frac{1}{EI}$$

$$\mathsf{M}_\mathsf{L}(\mathsf{x}) := -\frac{\mathsf{P} \!\cdot\! \mathsf{x}}{2}$$

$$V_L(x) := -\frac{P}{2}$$



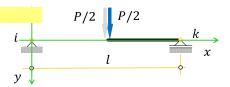
#### Konturni uslovi desne polovine nosača:

$$V\left(\frac{L}{2}\right) = \frac{P}{2}$$

$$\phi\left(\frac{L}{2}\right) = 0$$

$$v(L) = 0$$

$$M(L) = 0$$



Given

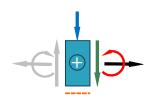
$$p := 0$$

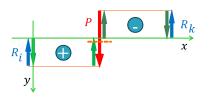
$$6 \cdot \alpha 4 + \frac{p \cdot \frac{L}{2}}{EI} = \frac{P}{2}$$

$$\alpha 2 + 3 \cdot \alpha 4 \cdot \left(\frac{L}{2}\right)^2 + 2 \cdot \alpha 3 \cdot \frac{L}{2} + \frac{p \cdot \left(\frac{L}{2}\right)^3}{6 \cdot EI} = 0$$

$$\alpha 1 + \alpha 2 \cdot L + \alpha 3 \cdot L^2 + \alpha 4 \cdot (L)^3 + \frac{p \cdot L^4}{24 \cdot EI} = 0$$

$$2 \cdot \alpha 3 + 6 \cdot \alpha 4 \cdot L + \frac{p \cdot L^2}{2 \cdot EI} = 0$$





Konstante su:

$$\alpha 1 := -\frac{L^3 \cdot P}{48}$$
 $\alpha 2 := \frac{3 \cdot L^2 \cdot P}{16}$ 
 $\alpha 3 := -\frac{L \cdot P}{4}$ 
 $\alpha 4 := \frac{P}{12}$ 

$$\alpha 2 := \frac{3 \cdot L^2 \cdot I}{16}$$

$$\alpha_3 := -\frac{\mathsf{L} \cdot \mathsf{P}}{4}$$

$$\alpha 4 := \frac{P}{12}$$

Elastična linija desne polovine nosača:

$$v_D(x) := \alpha 1 + \alpha 2 \cdot x + \alpha 3 \cdot x^2 + \alpha 4 \cdot x^3 + \frac{p \cdot x^4}{24 \cdot EI}$$

Konačne funkcije uticaja desne polovine nosača:

$$\text{MD}(x) := -\frac{P \cdot (L-x) \cdot \left(L^2 - 8 \cdot L \cdot x + 4 \cdot x^2\right)}{48} \cdot \frac{1}{EI} \qquad \qquad M_D(x) := -\frac{P \cdot (L-x)}{2}$$

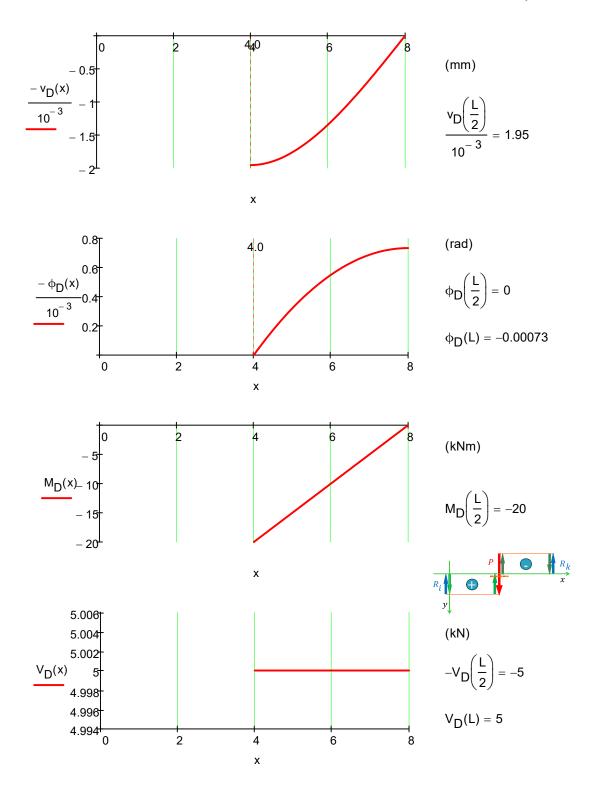
$$\varphi_D(x) := \frac{P \cdot (L - 2 \cdot x) \cdot (3 \cdot L - 2 \cdot x)}{16} \cdot \frac{1}{EI}$$

$$\mathsf{M}_\mathsf{D}(\mathsf{x}) := -\frac{\mathsf{P} \cdot (\mathsf{L} - \mathsf{x})}{2}$$

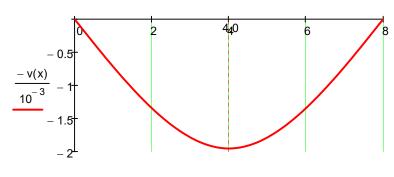
$$V_{D}(x) := \frac{P}{2}$$

Funkcije uticaja u nosača:

$$\begin{array}{llll} v(x):=& v_L(x) & \text{if} & x \leq \frac{L}{2} \\ & v_D(x) & \text{if} & \frac{L}{2} \leq x \leq L \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{llll} M_L(x):=& M_L(x) & \text{if} & x \leq \frac{L}{2} \\ & M_D(x) & \text{if} & \frac{L}{2} \leq x \leq L \end{array}$$
 
$$\begin{array}{llll} \varphi_L(x) & \text{if} & x \leq \frac{L}{2} \\ & \varphi_D(x) & \text{if} & \frac{L}{2} \leq x \leq L \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{llll} W_L(x):=& W_L(x) & \text{if} & 0 \leq x \leq \frac{L}{2} \\ & V_L(x) & \text{if} & 0 \leq x \leq \frac{L}{2} \end{array}$$

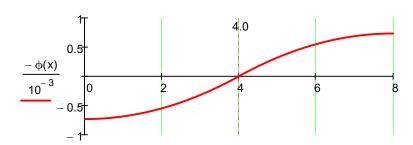


\_\_\_\_\_**\_** 



$$\frac{v\left(\frac{L}{2}\right)}{10^{-3}} = 1.95$$

Х

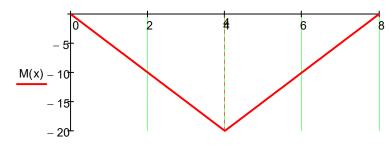


(rad)

$$\phi(0) = 0.00073$$

$$\varphi(L) = -0.00073$$

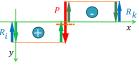
Х



(kNm)

$$M\left(\frac{L}{2}\right) = -20$$

V(x)  $\begin{pmatrix} 6 \\ 4 \\ 2 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$ 



(kN)

$$-V(0) = 5$$

$$V(L) = 5$$