

Introduction to Python

1. Write a Python script that accepts user input for name and age and prints a greeting message.

```
1.1.py > ...  
1  name = input("Enter your name: ")  
2  age = input("Enter your age: ")  
3  print(f"Hello {name}, you are {age} years old!")
```

2. Create a program to find the largest of three input numbers using conditional statements.

```
1.2.py > ...  
1  a = int(input("Enter first number: "))  
2  b = int(input("Enter second number: "))  
3  c = int(input("Enter third number: "))  
4  
5  if a > b and a > c : print(f"{a} is the largest of all three input number!")  
6  elif b > a and b > c : print(f"{b} is the largest of all three input number!")  
7  else : print(f"{c} is the largest of all three input number!")
```

3. Write a script to check if a given year is a leap year.

```
1.3.py > ...  
1  year = int(input("Enter any year: "))  
2  if year%4 == 0 : print(f"Year {year} was/is a leap year!")  
3  else : print(f"Year {year} was/is not a leap year!")
```

4. Develop a Python program that reverses a given integer.

```
1.4.py > ...  
1  original_number = int(input("Enter an integer: "))  
2  sign = -1 if original_number < 0 else 1  
3  number = abs(original_number)  
4  reverse = 0  
5  while number != 0 :  
6      digit = number % 10  
7      reverse = reverse*10 + digit  
8      number = number // 10  
9  print(f"The reversed number of {original_number} is {reverse*sign}!")
```

5. Write a script that swaps two variables without using a third variable.

```
1.5.py > ...
1  var1 = int(input("Enter variable1: "))
2  var2 = int(input("Enter variable2: "))
3  print(f"Initially, variable1 was {var1} and variable2 was {var2}!")
4  var1, var2 = var2, var1
5  print(f"Now, variable1 is {var1} and variable2 is {var2}!")
```

6. Create a program that simulates a simple calculator supporting +, -, *, / with input parsing.

```
1.6.py > ...
1  a = int(input("Enter first number: "))
2  b = int(input("Enter second number: "))
3
4  print(f"Addition of {a} with {b} is {a + b}")
5  print(f"Substraction of {a} from {b} is {a - b}")
6  print(f"Multiplication of {a} with {b} is {a * b}")
7  if b != 0:
8      print(f"Division of {a} by {b} is {a / b}")
9  else:
10     print(f"Division of {a} by {b} is not allowed.")
```

7. Write a Python script to determine if a given number is a prime number.

```
1.7.py > ...
1  number = int(input("Enter a number: "))
2  if number <= 1:
3      print(f"{number} is not a prime number.")
4  else :
5      is_prime = True
6      for x in range(2, int(number ** 0.5) + 1):
7          if number % x == 0 :
8              is_prime = False
9              break
10     if is_prime : print(f"{number} is a prime number!")
11     else : print(f"{number} is not a prime number!")
```

8. Develop a program to convert a given temperature from Celsius to Fahrenheit and vice versa.

```
1.8.py > ...
1  print("Given the following options: ")
2  print("1. Celsius to Fahrenheit \n2. Fahrenheit to Celsius ")
3  option = int(input("Choose the operation to be performed (1/2): "))
4  temp = float(input("Enter the Temperature: "))
5
6  temperature = 0
7  if option == 1 :
8      temperature = ((temp*(9.0/5))+32)
9      print(f"Conversion of {temp}°C to Fahrenheit is: {temperature}")
10 elif option == 2 :
11     temperature = ((temp-32)*(5.0/9))
12     print(f"Conversion of {temp}°C to Fahrenheit is: {temperature}")
13 else :
14     print("Invalid input! Enter either 1 or 2.")
```

9. Create a Python program that prints the Fibonacci sequence up to n terms using iteration.

```
1.9.py > ...
1  terms = int(input("Enter number of terms until which you want to print the series: "))
2  first = 0
3  second = 1
4  print(f"Fibonacci series up to {terms} terms is:", end=" ")
5
6  if terms == 1:
7      print(first)
8  elif terms == 2:
9      print(f"{first}, {second}")
10 else:
11     print(f"{first}, {second}", end="")
12     for x in range(2, terms) :
13         third = first + second
14         first = second
15         second = third
16         print(f", {third}", end="")
```

10. Implement a basic number guessing game where the computer selects a random number.

```
1.10.py > ...
1  import random
2  number = random.randint(1, 10)
3  print("The number is between 1 and 10.")
4
5  while(number) :
6      guess = int(input("Enter the number you are guessing: "))
7      if guess < number : print(f"The number is greater than {guess}! Try again.")
8      elif guess > number : print(f"The number is lesser than {guess}! Try again.")
9      else :
10         print(f"Yeeaaahhhh! You guessed it right! The number is {guess}.")
11         break
```