

Prompt to ChatGPT :

Generate unit tests in C# using xUnit for the method `GetDataLength` from the class below. The method parses DER-encoded lengths (ASN.1) and handles both short and long forms. Include cases that test valid input, edge cases, and error handling.

Function to test : `public long GetDataLength(byte firstByte, ReadOnlySpan<byte> buffer, ref int position) { ... (include function body) }`

Response

```
0 references
public class DerAITests
{
    private readonly Program _parser = new Program();

    [Fact]
    | 0 references
    public void ShortForm_LengthBelow128_ReturnsValue()
    {
        byte firstByte = 0x4F; // 79 in short form
        var buffer = new byte[] { };
        int pos = 0;

        long result = _parser.GetDataLength(firstByte, buffer, ref pos);

        Assert.Equal(0x4F, result);
        Assert.Equal(0, pos);
    }

    [Fact]
    | 0 references
    public void LongForm_SingleByteLength_ReturnsCorrectValue()
    {
        byte firstByte = 0x81; // Indicates 1 byte follows
        var buffer = new byte[] { 0x20 }; // 32
        int pos = 0;

        long result = _parser.GetDataLength(firstByte, buffer, ref pos);

        Assert.Equal(32, result);
        Assert.Equal(1, pos);
    }

    [Fact]
    | 0 references
    public void LongForm_TwoByteLength_ReturnsCorrectValue()
    {
        byte firstByte = 0x82;
        var buffer = new byte[] { 0x01, 0x00 }; // 256
        int pos = 0;

        long result = _parser.GetDataLength(firstByte, buffer, ref pos);

        Assert.Equal(256, result);
        Assert.Equal(2, pos);
    }
}
```

[Fact]

0 references

public void InvalidPosition_ThrowsException()

{

byte firstByte = 0x81;

var buffer = new byte[] { 0x01 };

int pos = -1;

var ex = Assert.Throws<Exception>(() => _parser.GetDataLength(firstByte, buffer, ref pos));
Assert.Equal("Invalid position", ex.Message);

}

[Fact]

0 references

public void IndefiniteLength_ThrowsException()

{

byte firstByte = 0x80;

var buffer = new byte[] { };

int pos = 0;

var ex = Assert.Throws<Exception>(() => _parser.GetDataLength(firstByte, buffer, ref pos));
Assert.Contains("Indefinite length not supported", ex.Message);

}

[Fact]

0 references

public void LongForm_BufferTooShort_ThrowsException()

{

byte firstByte = 0x83;

var buffer = new byte[] { 0x01 }; // Needs 3 bytes

int pos = 0;

var ex = Assert.Throws<Exception>(() => _parser.GetDataLength(firstByte, buffer, ref pos));
Assert.Equal("Unexpected end of data", ex.Message);

}

[Fact]

0 references

public void LongForm_MaxLengthValue_ParsesCorrectly()

{

byte firstByte = 0x84;

var buffer = new byte[] { 0x00, 0x01, 0x00, 0x00 }; // 65536

int pos = 0;

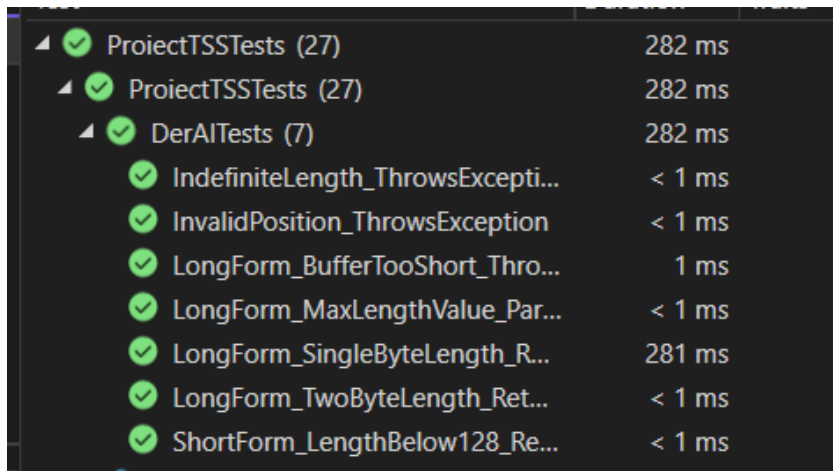
long result = _parser.GetDataLength(firstByte, buffer, ref pos);

Assert.Equal(65536, result);

Assert.Equal(4, pos);

}

Running autogenerated tests. Success 100% from the first time.



▲ ✓ ProjectTSSTests (27)	282 ms
▲ ✓ ProjectTSSTests (27)	282 ms
▲ ✓ DerAlTests (7)	282 ms
✓ IndefiniteLength_ThrowsExcepti...	< 1 ms
✓ InvalidPosition_ThrowsException	< 1 ms
✓ LongForm_BufferTooShort_Thro...	1 ms
✓ LongForm_MaxLengthValue_Par...	< 1 ms
✓ LongForm_SingleByteLength_R...	281 ms
✓ LongForm_TwoByteLength_Ret...	< 1 ms
✓ ShortForm_LengthBelow128_Re...	< 1 ms

What AI (ChatGPT) Added

New Element	Example	Why It Matters
Test for invalid position	InvalidPosition_ThrowsException → position = -1	Explicitly covers an input validation scenario that was not clearly tested before. Protects against incorrect method calls.
Symbolic values (e.g., 79, 32, 256)	Tests meaningful values, not just boundary cases (e.g., 0, 127)	Improves functional coverage by targeting commonly encountered values in ASN.1 encoding.
Clarity in long-form tests	Separate tests for lengths encoded with 1, 2, 3, and 4 bytes	Makes the test suite more readable and easier to maintain than packing multiple test cases into a single [Theory].
Large but realistic value (65536)	0x84 + 00 01 00 00	Although a test with 0x87 already existed, 65536 is a practical and realistic value for large data buffers.

Conclusion

The tests generated with ChatGPT complemented the existing suite by adding symbolic cases and additional defensive validations, most notably the test for an invalid position. Moreover, the AI provided a clearer structure by generating separate unit tests for each type of case (short form, long form, exceptions), which improved the readability and maintainability of the test code.