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Big Data Engineering with Hadoop & Spark

Case Study I – Movie Data Analysis





Case Study I – Movie Data Analysis

This assignment is aimed at consolidating the concepts that was learnt during the MapReduce & Apache Pig.

Problem Statement:

- Movie datasets were provided for various task to be performed using Pig Latin script both in local and MapReduce mode.
- In <u>Task 1</u> of this case study, movies that were never rated was also found out.
- Codes were tested on local as well as on HDFS (MR mode).
 MapReduce Output follows local output.
- The output count has been kept to 10 on purpose, to demonstrate that the logic is correct.
- <u>Java MapReduce program</u> with multiple Mapper was used to process the data as well.

Note: Program files are properly documented for a detailed description of each instruction used within the program along with sample inputs.

Datasets on Local & HDFS:

- Files used for analysis:
 - o movies.csv
 - o ratings.csv

```
[acadgild@localhost ~]$ cd MovieDataset
[acadgild@localhost MovieDataset]$ ll
total 1059412
-rw-rw-r--. 1 acadgild acadgild 344861061 Aug 7 13:40 genome-scores.csv
-rw-rw-r--. 1 acadgild acadgild 18103 Aug 7 13:40 genome-tags.csv
-rw-rw-r--. 1 acadgild acadgild 989107 Aug 7 13:40 links.csv
-rw-rw-r--. 1 acadgild acadgild 2283410 Aug 7 13:40 movies.csv
-rw-rw-r--. 1 acadgild acadgild 709550327 Aug 7 13:40 ratings.csv
-rw-rw-r--. 1 acadgild acadgild 27113729 Aug 7 13:40 tags.csv
[acadgild@localhost MovieDataset]$
```

```
[acadgild@localhost ~]$ hadoop fs -ls /hadoopdata/pig/CaseStudyMovie
18/08/07 11:25:38 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: <mark>Unable to</mark> load native-hadoop library for your platform... using builtin-java classes
where applicable
-ound 2 items
-rw-r--r-- 1 acadgild supergroup 2283410 2018-08-07 11:24 /hadoopdata/pig/CaseStudyMovie/movies.csv
-rw-r--r-- 1 acadgild supergroup 709550327 2018-08-07 11:25 /hadoopdata/pig/CaseStudyMovie/ratings.csv
/ou have new mail in /var/spool/mail/acadgild
[acadgild@localhost ~]$ ■
```

Task 1:

– What are the movie titles that the user has rated & not rated?

Solution: (Local mode)

- Execute Pig Latin script on *local* mode
 - \$ pig -brief -x local Query1.pig

Command Explanation:

- pig -x local: runs pig command in local mode (since it is very large file, running locally)
- **-brief**: ignores unwanted info messages dump over screen

Output: (Local mode)

Rated

```
Success!
fs.default.name is deprecated. Instead, use fs.defaultFS
SchemaTupleBackend has already been initialized
Total input paths to process : 1
Total input paths to process : 1
(Jumanji (1995))
(Grumpier Old Men (1995))
(Waiting to Exhale (1995))
(Father of the Bride Part II (1995))
(Heat (1995))
(Sabrina (1995))
(Sabrina (1995))
(Soudden Death (1995))
(Sudden Death (1995))
(GoldenEye (1995))
(Toy Story (1995))
Pig features used in the script: HASH_JOIN,GROUP_BY,FILTER,LIMIT
```

Not rated

```
fs.default.name is deprecated. Instead, use fs.defaultFS
SchemaTupleBackend has already been initialized
Total input paths to process: 1
Total input paths to process: 1
("Trespasser)
(Blue Blood (2006))
(Operator 13 (1934))
(White Banners (1938))
(Music in the Air (1934))
(Parenti serpenti (1992))
(Man on a Tightrope (1953))
(Bling: A Planet Rock (2007))
(Jane Austen in Manhattan (1980))
(Turtles Are Surprisingly Fast Swimmers (Turtles Swim Faster Than Expected) (Kame wa igai to hayaku oyogu) (2005))
Pig script completed in 13 minutes, 15 seconds and 970 milliseconds (795970 ms)
```

Solution: (MapReduce mode)

- Execute Pig Latin script on *MapReduce* mode
 - \$ pig -brief Query1.pig

```
[acadgild@localhost ~]$
[acadgild@localhost ~]$ pig -brief Queryl.pig
18/08/07 13:46:27 INFO pig.ExecTypeProvider: Trying ExecType : LOCAL
18/08/07 13:46:27 INFO pig.ExecTypeProvider: Trying ExecType : MAPREDUCE
18/08/07 13:46:27 INFO pig.ExecTypeProvider: Picked MAPREDUCE as the ExecType
Apache Pig version 0.16.0 (r1746530) compiled Jun 01 2016, 23:10:49
```

Command Explanation:

- pig -x local: runs pig script in MR mode (this is the default mode)
- brief: ignores unwanted info messages dump over screen

Output: (MapReduce mode)

Rated

```
fs.default.name is deprecated. Instead, use fs.defaultFS
Key [pig.schematuple] was not set... will not generate code.
Total input paths to process: 1
Total input paths to process: 1
(Jumanji (1995))
(Grumpier Old Men (1995))
(Waiting to Exhale (1995))
(Father of the Bride Part II (1995))
(Heat (1995))
(Sabrina (1995))
(Tom and Huck (1995))
(Sudden Death (1995))
(GoldenEye (1995))
(Toy Story (1995))
Pig features used in the script: HASH_JOIN,GROUP_BY,FILTER,LIMIT
```

Not rated

```
fs.default.name is deprecated. Instead, use fs.defaultFS
Key [pig.schematuple] was not set... will not generate code.
Total input paths to process: 1
Total input paths to process: 1
("Trespasser)
(Blue Blood (2006))
(Operator 13 (1934))
(White Banners (1938))
(Music in the Air (1934))
(Parenti serpenti (1992))
(Man on a Tightrope (1953))
(Bling: A Planet Rock (2007))
(Jane Austen in Manhattan (1980))
(Turtles Are Surprisingly Fast Swimmers (Turtles Swim Faster Than Expected) (Kame wa igai to hayaku oyogu) (2005))
Pig script completed in 19 minutes, 51 seconds and 294 milliseconds (1191294 ms)
You have new mail in /var/spool/mail/acadgild
[acadgild@localhost ~]$ ■
```

Task 2:

– How many times a movie has been rated by the user?

Solution: (Local mode)

- Execute Pig Latin script on *local* mode
 - \$ pig -brief -x local Query2.pig

Command Explanation:

- pig -x local: runs pig command in local mode (since it is very large file, running locally)
- brief: ignores unwanted info messages dump over screen

Output: (Local mode)

```
fs.default.name is deprecated. Instead, use fs.defaultFS
SchemaTupleBackend has already been initialized
Total input paths to process : 1
Total input paths to process : 1
(Jumanji (1995),26060)
(Grumpier Old Men (1995),15497)
(Waiting to Exhale (1995),2981)
(Father of the Bride Part II (1995),15258)
(Heat (1995),27895)
(Sabrina (1995),15157)
(Tom and Huck (1995),1521)
(Sudden Death (1995),4423)
(GoldenEye (1995),32534)
(Toy Story (1995),66008)
Pig script completed in 6 minutes, 40 seconds and 667 milliseconds (400667 ms)
You have new mail in /var/spool/mail/acadgild
[acadgild@localhost ~]$ ■
```

Solution: (MapReduce mode)

- Execute Pig Latin script on MapReduce mode
 - \$ pig -brief Query2.pig

```
[acadgild@localhost ~]$
[acadgild@localhost ~]$ pig -brief Query2.pig
18/08/07 14:16:04 INFO pig.ExecTypeProvider: Trying ExecType : LOCAL
18/08/07 14:16:04 INFO pig.ExecTypeProvider: Trying ExecType : MAPREDUCE
18/08/07 14:16:04 INFO pig.ExecTypeProvider: Picked MAPREDUCE as the ExecType
Apache Pig version 0.16.0 (r1746530) compiled Jun 01 2016, 23:10:49
```

Command Explanation:

- pig -x local: runs pig script in MR mode (this is the default mode)
- brief: ignores unwanted info messages dump over screen

Output: (MapReduce mode)

```
fs.default.name is deprecated. Instead, use fs.defaultFS
Key [pig.schematuple] was not set... will not generate code.
Total input paths to process : 1
Total input paths to process : 1
(Jumanji (1995),26060)
(Grumpier Old Men (1995),15497)
(Waiting to Exhale (1995),2981)
(Father of the Bride Part II (1995),15258)
(Heat (1995),27895)
(Sabrina (1995),15157)
(Tom and Huck (1995),1521)
(Sudden Death (1995),4423)
(GoldenEye (1995),32534)
(Toy Story (1995),66008)
Pig script completed in 10 minutes, 32 seconds and 577 milliseconds (632577 ms)
You have new mail in /var/spool/mail/acadgild
[acadgild@localhost ~]$ ■
```

Task 3:

– What is the average rating given for a movie?

Solution: (Local mode)

- Execute Pig Latin script on *local* mode
 - \$ pig -brief -x local Query3.pig

Command Explanation:

- pig -x local: runs pig command in local mode (since it is very large file, running locally)
- brief: ignores unwanted info messages dump over screen

Output: (Local mode)

```
Success!
fs.default.name is deprecated. Instead, use fs.defaultFS
SchemaTupleBackend has already been initialized
Total input paths to process : 1
Total input paths to process : 1
(Jumanji (1995),3.2369531849577897)
(Grumpier Old Men (1995),3.1755501064722202)
(Waiting to Exhale (1995),2.8757128480375713)
(Father of the Bride Part II (1995),3.079564818455892)
(Heat (1995),3.841763756945689)
(Sabrina (1995),3.372105297882167)
(Tom and Huck (1995),3.1291913214990137)
(Sudden Death (1995),3.008365362875876)
(GoldenEye (1995),3.431840536054589)
(Toy Story (1995),3.8881574960610834)
Pig script completed in 7 minutes, 21 seconds and 726 milliseconds (441726 ms)
You have new mail in /var/spool/mail/acadgild
[acadgild@localhost ~]$ ■
```

Solution: (MapReduce mode)

- Execute Pig Latin script on MapReduce mode
 - \$ pig -brief Query3.pig

```
[acadgild@localhost ~]$ pig -brief Query3.pig
18/08/07 14:30:04 INFO pig.ExecTypeProvider: Trying ExecType : LOCAL
18/08/07 14:30:04 INFO pig.ExecTypeProvider: Trying ExecType : MAPREDUCE
18/08/07 14:30:04 INFO pig.ExecTypeProvider: Picked MAPREDUCE as the ExecType
Apache Pig version 0.16.0 (r1746530) compiled Jun 01 2016, 23:10:49
```

Command Explanation:

- pig -x local: runs pig script in MR mode (this is the default mode)
- **-brief**: ignores unwanted info messages dump over screen

Output: (MapReduce mode)

```
Success!
fs.default.name is deprecated. Instead, use fs.defaultFS
Key [pig.schematuple] was not set... will not generate code.
Total input paths to process : 1
Total input paths to process : 1
(Jumanji (1995),3.2369531849577897)
(Grumpier Old Men (1995),3.1755501064722202)
(Waiting to Exhale (1995),2.8757128480375713)
(Father of the Bride Part II (1995),3.079564818455892)
(Heat (1995),3.841763756945689)
(Sabrina (1995),3.372105297882167)
(Tom and Huck (1995),3.1291913214990137)
(Sudden Death (1995),3.008365362875876)
(GoldenEye (1995),3.431840536054589)
(Toy Story (1995),3.8881574960610834)
Pig script completed in 10 minutes, 36 seconds and 384 milliseconds (636384 ms)
You have new mail in /var/spool/mail/acadgild
[acadgild@localhost ~]$ ■
```

Java MapReduce program

- What are the movie titles that the user has rated?
- How many times a movie has been rated by the user?
- In question 2 above, what is the average rating given for a movie?

RATING MAPPER

```
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
public class CaseStudyIUseCasesRatingsMapper extends
Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text, Text> {
public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, Context context)
throws IOException, InterruptedException {
try {
if (key.get() == 0 && value.toString().contains("userId")){
return;
} else {
String record = value.toString();
String[] parts = record.split(",");
context.write(new Text(parts[1]), new Text("ratings\t" +
parts[2]));
} catch (Exception e) {
e.printStackTrace();
```

Explanation:

This code is to map the rating:

- Here we are checking the input received from input and files and bifurcating them accordingly
- Input values are LongWritable and text formats while outputs are in Text formats
- We are taking only UserID & rating from this file
- We are checking if key and values are null, then return. If not split the inputs by "," and parts[1] in the parts array is UserID and parts[2] is movierating
- This UserID i.e. Key and rating i.e. Value is sent as output to the reducer from this mapper

MOVIE MAPPER

```
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
public class CaseStudyIUseCasesMoviesMapper extends
Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text, Text> {
public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, Context context)
throws IOException, InterruptedException {
try {
if (key.get() == 0 && value.toString().contains("movieId")){
return:
} else {
String record = value.toString();
String[] parts = record.split(",");
context.write(new Text(parts[0]), new Text("movies\t" + parts[1]));
} catch (Exception e) {
e.printStackTrace();
```

Explanation:

This code is to map the rating:

- Here we are checking the input received from input and files and bifurcating them accordingly
- Input values are LongWritable and text formats while outputs are in Text formats
- We are taking only movieID & moviename from this file
- We are checking if key and values are null, then return. If not split the inputs by "," and parts[0] in the parts array is movieID and parts[1] is moviename
- This movieID i.e. Key and moviename i.e. Value is sent as output to the reducer from this mapper

REDUCER

```
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
public class CaseStudyIUseCasesReducer extends
Reducer<Text, Text, Text, Text> {
public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<Text> values, Context context)
throws IOException, InterruptedException {
String titles = "";
double total = 0.0:
int count = 0:
System.out.println("Text Key =>"+key.toString());
for (Text t : values) {
String parts[] = t.toString().split(",");
System.out.println("Text values =>"+t.toString());
if (parts[0].equals("ratings")) {
count++:
String rating = parts[1].trim();
System.out.println("Rating is =>"+rating);
total += Double.parseDouble(rating);
} else if (parts[0].equals("movies")) {
titles = parts[1];
}}
double average = total / count;
String str = String.format("%d\t%f", count, average);
context.write(new Text(titles), new Text(str));
```

Explanation:

- Here outputs of two mappers are inputs to this reducer
- Both input and outputs are Text format
- Now we check all the inputs and bifurcate them accordingly.
- UserID and MovieID are the keys, we split the input by "," and check if the part is "rating" or not
 - o If the part is rating then we print the rating and calculate the total
 - If the part is not rating then it must moviename, then we pring the moviename and save it in the variable "title"
- We calculate the average of the rating for a particular movie title
- We print the number of times the movie was rating by the user and the average rating

DRIVER

```
import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.TextOutputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.TextInputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.MultipleInputs;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat;
public class CaseStudyIUseCasesDriver {
@SuppressWarnings("deprecation")
public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
if (args.length!= 3) {
System.err.println("Usage: CaseStudyIUseCase2Driver <input path1> <input
path2> <output path>");
System.exit(-1);
//Iob Related Configurations
Configuration conf = new Configuration();
lob iob = new lob(conf, "CaseStudyIUseCase2Driver");
job.setJarByClass(CaseStudyIUseCasesDriver.class);
//iob.setNumReduceTasks(0):
//Since there are multiple input, there is a slightly different way of specifying
input path,
input format and mapper
MultipleInputs.addInputPath(job, new Path(args[0]),TextInputFormat.class,
CaseStudyIUseCasesMoviesMapper.class);
MultipleInputs.addInputPath(job, new Path(args[1]),TextInputFormat.class,
CaseStudyIUseCasesRatingsMapper.class);
//Set the reducer
job.setReducerClass(CaseStudyIUseCasesReducer.class);
//set the out path
Path outputPath = new Path(args[2]);
FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, outputPath);
outputPath.getFileSystem(conf).delete(outputPath, true);
//set up the output key and value classes
job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
job.setOutputValueClass(Text.class);
//execute the job
System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true) ? 0 : 1);
```

}
}

Explanation:

- Here there are 2 input paths and 1 output path, thereby, we check if all the 3 parameters are entered by the user, if not an error is given saying user has to enter 3 parameters and exits
- Job configuration instance is created and driverclass is set jar by class
- Multiple input path are defined under args[0] and args[1], as we have two csv files. So, each csv file is given in two different paths
- Output path is defined and also output key and value class

Command:

\$ hadoop jar CaseStudyI.jar /hadoopdata/pig/CaseStudyMovie/movies.csv /hadoopdata/pig/CaseStudyMovie/ratings.csv /hadoopdata/pig/CaseStudyMovie/MROutput

Output Screens:

```
[acadqild@localhost -]$ hadoop fs .ls /hadoopdata/pig/CaseStudyMovie
18/08/07 19:41:59 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your platform... using builtin-java classes where applicable
Found 2 items
Found 2 i
```

```
18/08/07 19:46:46 INFO mapreduce.Job:
18/08/07 19:46:46 INFO mapreduce.Job:
18/08/07 19:46:46 INFO mapreduce.Job:
18/08/07 19:46:46 INFO mapreduce.Job:
18/08/07 19:47:27 INFO mapreduce.Job:
18/08/07 19:47:27 INFO mapreduce.Job:
18/08/07 19:47:30 INFO mapreduce.Job:
18/08/07 19:47:30 INFO mapreduce.Job:
18/08/07 19:47:33 INFO mapreduce.Job:
18/08/07 19:47:35 INFO mapreduce.Job:
18/08/07 19:47:35 INFO mapreduce.Job:
18/08/07 19:47:36 INFO mapreduce.Job:
18/08/07 19:47:36 INFO mapreduce.Job:
18/08/07 19:47:40 INFO mapreduce.Job:
18/08/07 19:47:43 INFO mapreduce.Job:
18/08/07 19:47:43 INFO mapreduce.Job:
18/08/07 19:47:45 INFO mapreduce.Job:
18/08/07 19:47:45 INFO mapreduce.Job:
18/08/07 19:47:45 INFO mapreduce.Job:
18/08/07 19:47:55 INFO mapreduce.Job:
18/08/07 19:48:28 INFO mapreduce.Job:
18/08/07 19:48:29 INFO mapreduce.Job:
18/08/07 19:48:29 INFO mapreduce.Job:
18/08/07 19:48:29 INFO mapreduce.Job:
18/08/07 19:48:29 INFO mapreduce.Job:
18/08/07 19:48:35 INFO mapreduce.Job:
18/08/07 19:48:36 INFO mapreduce.Job:
18/08/07 19:49:35 INFO mapreduce
```

```
| 18/08/07 | 19-57:17 | TWIO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 75% |
| 18/08/07 | 19:58:14 | TWIO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 76% |
| 18/08/07 | 19:58:14 | TWIO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 77% |
| 18/08/07 | 20:01:18 | TWIO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 78% |
| 18/08/07 | 20:01:18 | TWIO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 80% |
| 18/08/07 | 20:01:18 | TWIO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 80% |
| 18/08/07 | 20:03:16 | TWIO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 80% |
| 18/08/07 | 20:03:16 | TWIO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 80% |
| 18/08/07 | 20:03:16 | TWIO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 81% |
| 18/08/07 | 20:03:16 | TWIO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 81% |
| 18/08/07 | 20:03:16 | TWIO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 81% |
| 18/08/07 | 20:03:16 | TWIO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 80% |
| 18/08/07 | 20:03:16 | TWIO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 80% |
| 18/08/07 | 20:03:03 | TWIO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 80% |
| 18/08/07 | 20:03:05 | TWIO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 80% |
| 18/08/07 | 20:05 | TWIO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 80% |
| 18/08/07 | 20:10:04 | TWIO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 80% |
| 18/08/07 | 20:11:15 | TWIO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 80% |
| 18/08/07 | 20:11:15 | TWIO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 80% |
| 18/08/07 | 20:14:47 | TWIO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 90% |
| 18/08/07 | 20:14:47 | TWIO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 90% |
| 18/08/07 | 20:14:47 | TWIO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 90% |
| 18/08/07 | 20:14:47 | TWIO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 90% |
| 18/08/07 | 20:14:47 | TWIO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 90% |
| 18/08/07 | 20:12:45 | TWIO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 90% |
| 18/08/07 | 20:12:45 | TWIO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 90% |
| 18/08/07 | 20:12:45 | TWIO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 90% |
| 18/08/07 | 20:12:45 | TWIO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 90% |
| 18/08/07 | 20:12:45 | TWIO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 90% |
| 18/08/07 | 20:12:45 | TWIO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 90% |
| 18/08/07 | 20:12:45 | TWIO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 90% |
| 1
```

```
Killed map tasks=1
Launched map tasks=8
Launched map tasks=8
Launched map tasks=8
Launched reduce tasks=1
Data-local map tasks=8
Total local map tasks=8
Total local map tasks=8
Total time spent by all reduce task (ms)=1595651
Total time spent by all reduce task (ms)=2039529
Total vcore-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=1595651
Total vcore-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=1595651
Total vcore-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=203929
Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=103934624
Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=2034929
Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=208491296
Map-Reduce input records=26070134
Map output vecords=26070134
Map output tyeto=442789828
Map output pytes=442789828
Map output materialized bytes=494930141
Input split bytes=1881
Combine input records=6666
Geduce input groups=45843
Reduce input groups=45843
Reduce input records=26070132
Reduce input records=26070132
Reduce input groups=45843
Spilled Records=76775523
Shuffled Maps =7
Salted Shufflempt=7
Got time spent (ms)=232390
Physical emeory (bytes) snapshot=2118256496
Virtual memory (bytes) snapshot=2118256496
Virtual memory (bytes) snapshot=21525678980
Shuffle promitted hap usage (bytes)=1525678980
Shuffle promitted hap usage (bytes)=1525678980
Shuffle promitted hap usage (bytes)=1525678980
File Input Format Counters
Bytes Read-unters
Bytes Read-unter
```